

## Contents

Objective .....	2
Game Rules .....	2
Approach .....	2
Pseudo-Code .....	3
Calculate GameScore() .....	3
GameMode() .....	4
Main() and misc. functions.....	5
Random Booleans .....	6
Execution Instructions.....	7
Docker Deployment: .....	8
Unit Tests.....	9
Perfect Game.....	9
Last Frame Spare .....	10
Invalid Input – Exception Handling.....	11
Random Inputs With Spare Frame .....	12
GameMode - With ASCII Art .....	13
GameMode – Without Art .....	14

## Objective

Produce the score for one single-lane game of American ten-pin bowling

- ↳ Not checking if rolls are valid or invalid
- ↳ Not checking for the correct number of rolls and frames
- ↳ Not scoring intermediate frames (?)

## Game Rules

Ten-pin bowling:

- ↳ Game consists of 10 “frames”
- ↳ Each frame provides players two opportunities to knock down all ten pins
- ↳ The score for a frame is the total number of pins knocked down, and any bonuses
- ↳ A “spare” is when all 10 pins are knocked down in those two attempts, thus completing the frame
  - ↳ Bonus: the first roll of the next frame; that score will therefore count twice!
- ↳ A “strike” is when all 10 pins are knocked down in the very first roll of a frame, essentially completing the frame
  - ↳ Bonus: the score of the next two rolls!
- ↳ This way, the max score for a frame is 30, including bonuses
  - ↳ Thus for a game of 10 frames, it’s 300
- ↳ Additionally, if a player scores a strike or a spare in the final (10<sup>th</sup>) frame, they do get to roll the extra balls but no more than three rolls are allowed in the final frame, this way a game can have a maximum of 12 strikes

## Approach

### 1. The core-nature:

- A roll can be valid or invalid, but since that’s out of scope, let’s assume all rolls are valid
- A valid roll may make contact with the pins, or it may go to the gutter
- If it does strike the pins, some or all may fall over:
  - ↳ Precisely calculating which pins fall will require a physics engine, this brings us to an important fork in our design approach!
- The game can be designed to be luck-based or skill-based:
  - ↳ A skill-based game will require physics calculation determining the roll-path of the ball and the pin-impact
  - ↳ A luck-based game will simply proceed by randomly picking outcomes, we start with this approach!

### 2. A luck-based approach:

- Central to this approach would be a random Boolean: TRUE(1) for a favorable outcome, FALSE(0) otherwise
- A roll strikes the pins (Boolean: TRUE (1)) or misses and goes to the gutter (Boolean: FALSE(0))
- Since this is luck-based and not skill/physics-based, let’s assume that if the pins are struck by our ball, they collide either head-on or in the pockets:
  - ↳ Statistically, the pockets are more favorable for a strike, so let’s assume that hitting the pocket gets us a strike
  - ↳ Conversely, hitting head-on is more unpredictable, so let’s assume a head-on hit can lead to either a strike where all the pins fall or we end up with a split where some are still left standing
  - ↳ If it’s a split, the remaining roll will either knock down the remaining pins or we’re left with an open frame!

## Pseudo-Code

### Calculate GameScore()

```
C:\Users\abhee\OneDrive\Documents\Study\Assignment - Take Home\pseudo.py - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)
File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

pseudo.py x
1 def calculate gamescore():
2
3     frame_scores = {} #dict_containing roll scores as FRAME_NO:<ROLL_1><ROLL_2>
4     GAME_SCORE = 0
5
6     for i in range(1, len(frame_scores)):
7         FRAME_SCORE = 0
8
9         #Intuition: The score will only be '10' for strikes, else it'll be a list of roll scores
10
11         if strike:
12
13             #calculate bonus = next two rolls:
14
15             if (next frame also strike):
16
17                 if (second roll also strike):
18                     #calculate score
19
20                 else:
21                     bonus = [strike_frame_i+1] + [roll_1_of_frame_i+2]
22
23             else (next frame not strike):
24                 bonus = [roll_1_of_frame_i+1] + [roll_2_of_frame_i+1]
25
26             calculate FRAME_SCORE
27
28         elif not strike:
29
30             score = [roll_1_of_frame_i] + [roll_2_of_frame_i]
31
32             if score == 10:
33                 Spare!
34                 bonus = [next_roll_score]
35
36             calculate FRAME_SCORE
37
38         update GAME_SCORE
39
40     return GAME_SCORE
```

## GameMode()

```
def gameMode():  
  
    FINAL_STRIKE = False  
    FINAL_SPARE = False  
  
    for i in range(1,12):          #Frame 11 (bonus_frame) can hold two bonus rolls  
  
        if bonus_frame and not FINAL_STRIKE and not FINAL_SPARE:  
            frame_scores.update({11:[0]})  
            continue  
        elif bonus_frame and FINAL_STRIKE:  
            score = []  
            for j in range(2):  
                bonus_roll()  
                update score  
            frame_scores.update({11:score})  
            continue  
        elif bonus_frame and FINAL_SPARE:  
            score = bonus_roll()  
            frame_scores.update({11:score})  
            continue  
  
        current_framescore = 0  
        WAS_STRIKE = False  
        WAS_SPARE = False  
  
        for j in range(2):          #two rolls a frame, unless strike  
  
            if roll_2 and WAS_STRIKE:  
                continue          #progress to next frame  
  
            user_input = enter_to_roll  
  
            if pocket_hit:          #consider strike  
                frame_scores.update({10})  
                WAS_STRIKE = True  
  
            elif head-on:          #check if strike or not  
  
                if strike:  
                    frame_scores.update({10})  
                    WAS_STRIKE = True  
  
                elif not_strike:  
  
                    if roll_1:  
                        current_framescore += calculate_score_1_to_9  
  
                    if roll_2:  
                        calculate_score = random(total_pins - pins_standing_after_roll_1)  
                        update current_framescore  
  
                        if Spare:  
                            WAS_SPARE = True  
  
            if final_frame:  
                if WAS_STRIKE:  
                    FINAL_STRIKE = True  
                elif WAS_SPARE:  
                    FINAL_SPARE = True  
  
    calculate_gamescore()  
    print("congrats!")
```

## Main() and misc. functions

```
def favorable():
    outcome = random.choice([True, False])
    return outcome

def ascii_art_functions():

    print()
    print()
    print()

frame_scores = {}

def main():

    user_input = gameMode or testMode

    if gameMode:
        user_input = disable_ASCII_Art?
        if disable:
            DISABLE_ASCII = True

        gameMode()

    elif testMode:
        define_input_regex
        print_guidance

        frame_counter = 1
        while True:
            try:
                user_input
                if not regex_match:
                    raise ValueError
            except ValueError:
                print("Please re-enter")
                continue

        frame_scores.update({})
        if frame_counter == 12:
            calculate_gamescore()
            break
```

## Random Booleans

Two common ways to generate random Booleans in Python, demonstrated and timed below:

```
Windows PowerShell (x86) X Windows PowerShell X + v
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

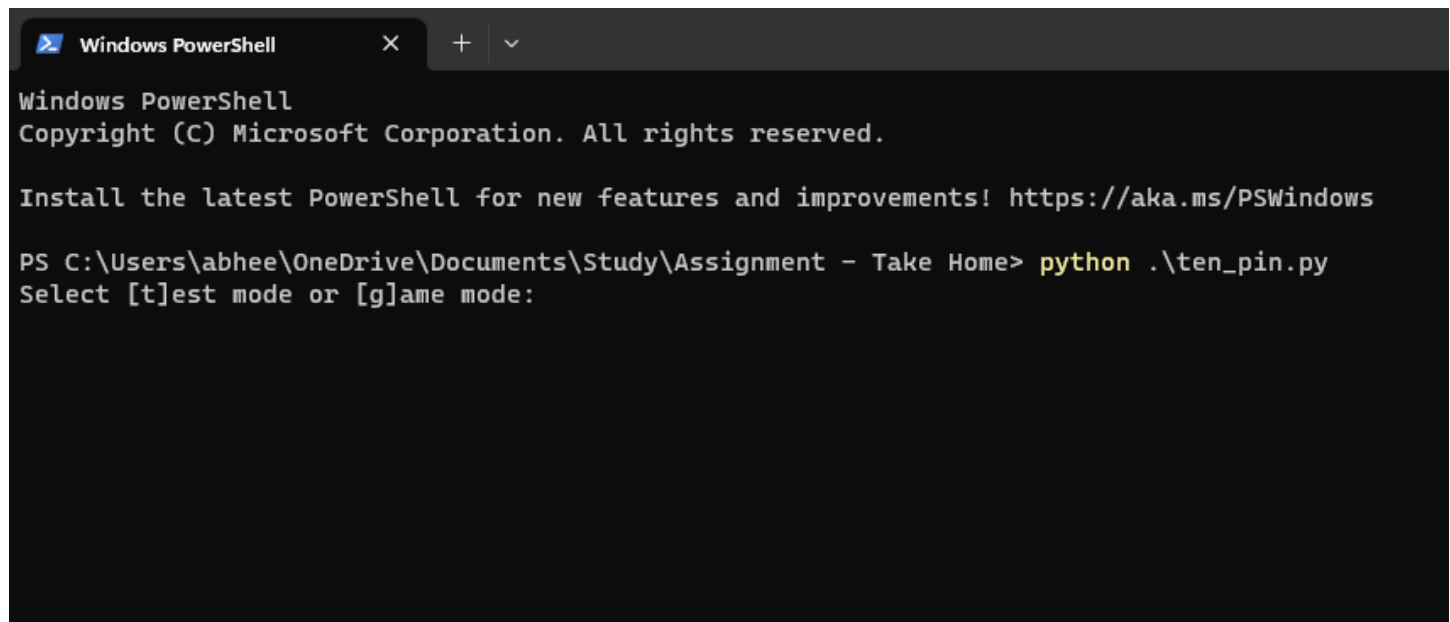
Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\abhee> python
Python 3.9.5 (tags/v3.9.5:0a7dcdb, May 3 2021, 17:27:52) [MSC v.1928 64 bit (AMD64)] on win32
Type "help", "copyright", "credits" or "license" for more information.
>>>
>>> import random
>>> import timeit
>>>
>>> def bool_gen_appr1():
...     randBool = random.choice([True, False])
...
>>> def bool_gen_appr2():
...     randBool2 = bool(random.randint(0,1))
...
>>> timeit.timeit(bool_gen_appr1)
0.2740244999999959
>>>
>>> timeit.timeit(bool_gen_appr2)
0.46009200000000305
>>>
>>>
```

For obvious reasons, approach 1 is better so proceeding with that

## Execution Instructions

Simply execute “python ten\_pin.py” on CLI:



```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\abhee\OneDrive\Documents\Study\Assignment - Take Home> python .\ten_pin.py
Select [t]est mode or [g]ame mode:
```

## Docker Deployment:

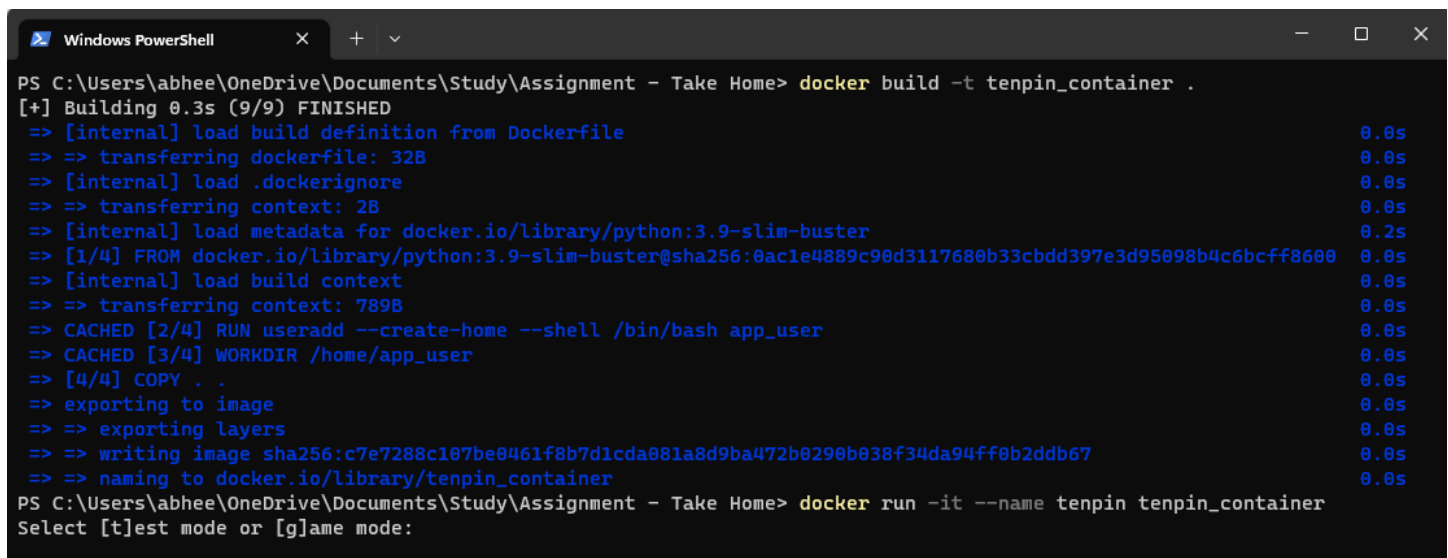
Makefile:

```
1 FROM python:3.9-slim-buster
2 RUN useradd --create-home --shell /bin/bash app_user
3 WORKDIR /home/app_user
4 USER app_user
5 COPY . .
6 CMD ["bash"]
7 CMD [ "python", "./ten_pin.py" ]
```

Build & Run the Container:

*docker build -t tenpin\_container .*

*docker run -it --name tenpin tenpin\_container*

A screenshot of a Windows PowerShell terminal window. The title bar shows 'Windows PowerShell' with standard window controls. The terminal text shows the execution of 'docker build -t tenpin\_container .' followed by a detailed progress output with timestamps. After the build is complete, the command 'docker run -it --name tenpin tenpin\_container' is entered, and the prompt changes to 'Select [t]est mode or [g]ame mode:'.

```
PS C:\Users\abhee\OneDrive\Documents\Study\Assignment - Take Home> docker build -t tenpin_container .
[+] Building 0.3s (9/9) FINISHED
=> [internal] load build definition from Dockerfile                                0.0s
=> => transferring dockerfile: 32B                                              0.0s
=> [internal] load .dockerignore                                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 2B                                                  0.0s
=> [internal] load metadata for docker.io/library/python:3.9-slim-buster        0.2s
=> [1/4] FROM docker.io/library/python:3.9-slim-buster@sha256:0ac1e4889c90d3117680b33cbdd397e3d95098b4c6bcff8600 0.0s
=> [internal] load build context                                                0.0s
=> => transferring context: 789B                                                0.0s
=> CACHED [2/4] RUN useradd --create-home --shell /bin/bash app_user            0.0s
=> CACHED [3/4] WORKDIR /home/app_user                                          0.0s
=> [4/4] COPY . .                                                              0.0s
=> exporting to image                                                            0.0s
=> => exporting layers                                                            0.0s
=> => writing image sha256:c7e7288c107be0461f8b7d1cda081a8d9ba472b0290b038f34da94ff0b2ddb67 0.0s
=> => naming to docker.io/library/tenpin_container                             0.0s
PS C:\Users\abhee\OneDrive\Documents\Study\Assignment - Take Home> docker run -it --name tenpin tenpin_container
Select [t]est mode or [g]ame mode:
```



# Unit Tests

## Perfect Game

```
Windows PowerShell
Roll scores: 10
Frame 2 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 3 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 4 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 5 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 6 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 7 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 8 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 9 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 10 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 11 :
Roll scores: 10,10

Final Scores: {1: 10, 2: 10, 3: 10, 4: 10, 5: 10, 6: 10, 7: 10, 8: 10, 9: 10, 10: 10, 11: [10, 10]}

Frame score for frame 1 is: 30
Frame score for frame 2 is: 30
Frame score for frame 3 is: 30
Frame score for frame 4 is: 30
Frame score for frame 5 is: 30
Frame score for frame 6 is: 30
Frame score for frame 7 is: 30
Frame score for frame 8 is: 30
Frame score for frame 9 is: 30
Frame score for frame 10 is: 30
Final Game Score is: 300
Select to [r]estart or [e]xit:
```

```
Frame 1 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 2 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 3 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 4 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 5 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 6 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 7 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 8 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 9 :  
Roll scores: 10  
Frame 10 :  
Roll scores: 7,3  
Frame 11 :  
Roll scores: 10  
  
Final Scores: {1: 10, 2: 10, 3: 10, 4: 10, 5: 10, 6: 10, 7: 10, 8: 10, 9: 10, 10: [7, 3], 11: 10}  
  
Frame score for frame 1 is: 30  
Frame score for frame 2 is: 30  
Frame score for frame 3 is: 30  
Frame score for frame 4 is: 30  
Frame score for frame 5 is: 30  
Frame score for frame 6 is: 30  
Frame score for frame 7 is: 30  
Frame score for frame 8 is: 27  
Frame score for frame 9 is: 20  
Frame score for frame 10 is: 20  
Final Game Score is: 277  
Select to [r]estart or [e]xit:
```

## Invalid Input – Exception Handling

```
Frame 1 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 2 :
Roll scores: 11
Invalid input: enter 10 for strikes or comma-separated roll-scores without spaces for the frame
Frame 2 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 3 :
Roll scores: 3,0
Frame 4 :
Roll scores: 4,1
Frame 5 :
Roll scores: 6,
Invalid input: enter 10 for strikes or comma-separated roll-scores without spaces for the frame
Frame 5 :
Roll scores: 6,0
Frame 6 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 7 :
Roll scores: 10
Frame 8 :
Roll scores: 0
Invalid input: enter 10 for strikes or comma-separated roll-scores without spaces for the frame
Frame 8 :
Roll scores: 0
Invalid input: enter 10 for strikes or comma-separated roll-scores without spaces for the frame
Frame 8 :
Roll scores: 0,0
Frame 9 :
Roll scores: 0,0
Frame 10 :
Roll scores: 0,0
Frame 11 :
Roll scores: 0,0

Final Scores: {1: 10, 2: 10, 3: [3, 0], 4: [4, 1], 5: [6, 0], 6: 10, 7: 10, 8: [0, 0], 9: [0, 0], 10: [0, 0], 11: [0, 0]}

Frame score for frame 1 is: 23
Frame score for frame 2 is: 13
Frame score for frame 3 is: 3
Frame score for frame 4 is: 5
Frame score for frame 5 is: 6
Frame score for frame 6 is: 20
Frame score for frame 7 is: 10
Frame score for frame 8 is: 0
Frame score for frame 9 is: 0
Frame score for frame 10 is: 0
Final Game Score is: 80
Select to [r]estart or [e]xit:
```

## Random Inputs With Spare Frame

```
PS C:\Users\abhee\OneDrive\Documents\Study\Assignment - Take Home> python .\ten_pin.py
Select [t]est mode or [g]ame mode: t
Enter roll scores (not frame scores) in the following format:
Strike Frame: 10
Spare Frame: 3, 7
Open Frame w/ Gutter: 5, 0
One Bonus roll: 7
Two Bonus rolls: 10, 10
No bonus rolls: 0

Frame 1 :
Roll scores: 3,2
Frame 2 :
Roll scores: 4,5
Frame 3 :
Roll scores: 6,1
Frame 4 :
Roll scores: 0,0
Frame 5 :
Roll scores: 0,1
Frame 6 :
Roll scores: 0,4
Frame 7 :
Roll scores: 5,0
Frame 8 :
Roll scores: 7,3
Frame 9 :
Roll scores: 6,4
Frame 10 :
Roll scores: 9,0
Frame 11 :
Roll scores: 0,0

Final Scores: {1: [3, 2], 2: [4, 5], 3: [6, 1], 4: [0, 0], 5: [0, 1], 6: [0, 4], 7: [5, 0], 8: [7, 3], 9: [6, 4], 10: [9, 0], 11: [0, 0]}

Frame score for frame 1 is: 5
Frame score for frame 2 is: 9
Frame score for frame 3 is: 7
Frame score for frame 4 is: 0
Frame score for frame 5 is: 1
Frame score for frame 6 is: 4
Frame score for frame 7 is: 5
Frame score for frame 8 is: 16
Frame score for frame 9 is: 19
Frame score for frame 10 is: 9
Final Game Score is: 75
Select to [r]estart or [e]xit:
```

## GameMode - With ASCII Art

```
Select to [r]estart or [e]xit: r
Select [t]est mode or [g]ame mode: g
Disable ASCII Art? [y]es or [n]o: n
```

FRAME 1

Press Enter to roll...

ROLL 1  
HEAD-ON STRIKE!!

STRIKE!!

```
roll score: 10
```

FRAME 2

Press Enter to roll...

```
ROLL 1
STRIKE!!
roll score: 10

FRAME 9

Press Enter to roll...

ROLL 1
HEAD-ON STRIKE!!
roll score: 10

FRAME 10

Press Enter to roll...

ROLL 1
STRIKE!!
roll score: 10

Press Enter to roll...

You rolled into the gutter!
roll score: 0

Press Enter to roll...

STRIKE!!
roll score: 10

Final Scores: {1: 10, 2: 10, 3: [5, 3], 4: 10, 5: [0, 6], 6: 10, 7: 10, 8: 10, 9: 10, 10: 10, 11: [0, 10]}
```

Frame score for frame	1	is:	25
Frame score for frame	2	is:	18
Frame score for frame	3	is:	8
Frame score for frame	4	is:	16
Frame score for frame	5	is:	6
Frame score for frame	6	is:	30
Frame score for frame	7	is:	30
Frame score for frame	8	is:	30
Frame score for frame	9	is:	20
Frame score for frame	10	is:	20

```
Final Game Score is: 203
CONGRATULATIONS!
Select to [r]estart or [e]xit:
```