main_menu

≯ Purpose:

Displays the main interface with three options:

- User Sessions
- Sudo Commands
- Export Logs

% Commands Used:

- dialog --menu Creates the main menu interface.
- exec 3>&1, 2>&1 1>&3 Redirects output to capture dialog input.
- case Handles user selections.
- clear, exit Clears screen and exits if user cancels.

Q Flags:

- --backtitle Background title of dialog box.
- --title Main title of menu.
- --clear Clears the screen before showing dialog.
- --cancel-label Renames "Cancel" to "Exit".
- --menu Shows a menu with options.

user_sessions_menu

Purpose:

Displays a submenu for user and system activity info.

Options:

- 1. Total number of users get_total_users
- 2. Currently logged in users show_logged_in_users
- 3. Session time per user show session time
- 4. CPU utilization show cpu utilization
- $5. \ \ Memory \ utilization \verb|show_memory_utilization| \\$
- $6. \ \ Network \ utilization \verb|show_network_utilization| \\$
- 7. User command history list user commands

X Commands Likely Used Inside:

- who, users, w, uptime User info
- ps, top, vmstat, free CPU/Memory
- ifconfig, ip, netstat Network
- history, .bash history Command logs

Q Flags (used in dialog like above):

Same as main menu (with menu option labels changed)

sudo_commands_menu

★ Purpose:

Shows sudo usage details.

Options:

- 1. Raw sudo commands show sudo commands
- 2. Structured sudo commands by user $show_structured_sudo$

★ Commands Likely Used Inside:

- grep 'sudo' /var/log/auth.log-Shows sudo logs
- awk, cut, sort, uniq Format and group logs

get_total_users

≯ Purpose:

Counts total users on the system.

X Commands:

- cut -d: -f1 /etc/passwd-Lists usernames
- wc -1 Counts them

show_logged_in_users

Purpose:

Displays currently logged-in users.

***** Commands:

- who Shows current sessions
- users Short list of usernames
- w Detailed session info

show_session_time

≯ Purpose:

Shows how long each user has been logged in.

% Commands:

- who -u Shows login time and idle time
- last Historical logins

show_cpu_utilization

★ Purpose:

Shows current CPU usage.

% Commands:

- top -bn1 | grep "Cpu" Real-time CPU info
- vmstat System performance summary

Q Flags:

- -b Batch mode (no interactive display)
- -n1 One iteration

show memory utilization

≯ Purpose:

Displays RAM usage.

% Commands:

- free -h Human-readable memory usage
- vmstat Memory and process info

Q Flags:

• -h - Human readable format (MB/GB)

show network utilization

≯ Purpose:

Shows network usage stats.

***** Commands:

- ullet if config or ip addr Network interface info
- netstat -i Network interface stats
- sar -n DEV Per-device network usage (if available)

list_user_commands

Purpose:

Lists user command history.

X Commands:

- cat ~/.bash_history User's history file
- history Shows current session history

• grep, less - Filter or scroll

show_sudo_commands

≯ Purpose:

Shows all sudo commands from logs.

***** Commands:

• grep 'sudo' /var/log/auth.log - Filters sudo entries

show_structured_sudo

Purpose:

Groups sudo usage by user.

***** Commands:

• grep 'sudo' /var/log/auth.log | awk '{print \$1}' | sort | uniq -c-Groups and counts sudo usage per user

export logs

≯ Purpose:

Exports session or sudo logs to a file.

% Commands (expected):

- cp, echo, cat, > To write logs to .txt or .log file
- tar, zip To compress exported logs (optional)