

**GURU TEGH BAHADUR INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY**



**WEB DEVELOPMENT USING MERN STACK**

**SUBJECT CODE: FSD-322P**

**SEMESTER – VI**

**Submitted to,**

**Ms. Kritika**

**Submitted by,**

**Name: Abhay Raj  
Enrolment No: 00976803122  
Branch: IT – 3 (FSD)  
Batch: 2022-2026**

S.No	Program	Date	Signature
1. (a)	To Introduce the 3 tier architecture of mern stack.		
1. (b)	To elucidate the HTML elements		
2. (a)	To introduce CSS and its types		
2. (b)	Introduction to JavaScript and its types		
3. (a)	To create a time-table using HTML		
3. (b)	To create nested lists using HTML		
4. (a)	To create a registration form using HTML		
4. (b)	To create frames and hyperlinks using HTML		
5. (a)	Create a static website using HTML, CSS, and JavaScript		
5. (b)	Install and set up Node.JS and Express.JS		
6.	Set up React App and print “Hello World”		
7.	To make list components and table components		
8. (a)	To perform use state in React to alter the state of components		
8. (b)	Use props to send data between components		
9.	To create a server in Node.JS and Express.JS and send a get request.		
10. (a)	To install MongoDB Server and Mongosh on the local machine		
10. (b)	Create a MongoDB and perform CRUD operations on it		
11.	Task management tool: Login/Register to the application, add daily tasks, Assign a due date of completion, Mark them as complete/incomplete, and View weekly/monthly statistics of their to-dos.		

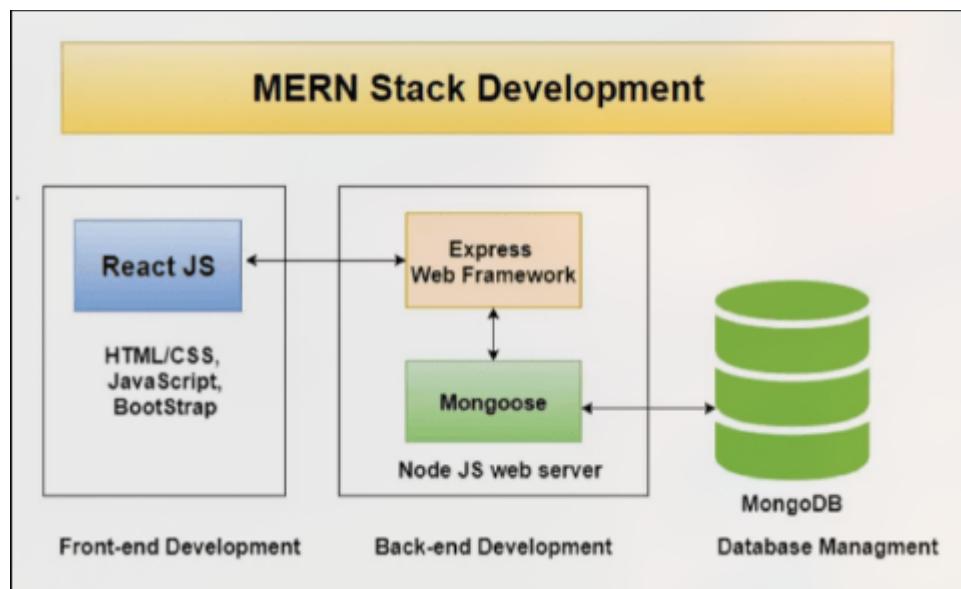
12.	Blogging platform		
13.	Social media platform		
14.	Weather Forecasting App		
15.	Bookstore Library and Stock-Keeping App		

## Experiment 1 (a)

**Aim:-** To Introduce the 3 Tier architecture of Mern Stack.

Although there are many different stacks out there to consider, some have become more common than others due to their popularity and ease of use. One of these popular stacks is the MERN stack. Let us check out MERN stack full form which consists of the following technologies:

1. M stands for MongoDB ( Database ) which is a Popular NoSQL (Non-Structured `
2. Query Language) Database System.
3. E stands for Express, A powerful middleware that sits on top of the server side Node.js web APIs.
4. R stands for React, a client-side JavaScript Library renowned for developing rich user experiences.
5. N stands for Node js, A premier JavaScript web server development environment that is fast and efficient



### MERN Stack Components

MERN adheres to a 3-tier architecture system consisting of 3 layers

These layers are as follows:

1. Front-end tier for Web: Basically, the top tier of the MERN stack handled by React.js, which is prominently used open-source front-end JavaScript library for

## building Web applications

2. The middle tier is Server: The next level from top layer is handled by two components of the stack, i.e., Express.js and Node.js. They handle it simultaneously where Express.js maintains the server-side framework and middleware, running inside the Node.js server.
3. Backend tier as Database: Being one of the most important levels of the MERN Stack, it is handled by MongoDB. The main role of a database is to store all your application-related data. It is the most popular NoSQL database.

## **Experiment 1 (b)**

**Aim:-** To elucidate the HTML elements

An **HTML element** is the fundamental building block of a webpage, consisting of a **start tag, content, and an end tag**. Elements define the structure and behavior of web pages.

### 1. Basic Structure of an HTML Element

```
<tagname>Content</tagname>
```

Example:

```
<p>Hello, World!</p>
```

### 2. Types of HTML Elements

#### **a) Block-Level Elements**

These elements take up the full width and start on a new line.

```
<h1>Heading</h1>
<p>Paragraph</p>
<div>Container</div>
```

These elements take up only as much width as necessary and do not start on a new line.

#### **b) Inline Elements**

These elements take up only as much width as necessary and do not start on a new line.

```
<span>Text</span>
<a href="#">Link</a>
<strong>Bold</strong>
```

#### **c) Void (Self-Closing) Elements**

These elements do not have closing tags.

```

<input type="text">
<br>
```

### 3. Commonly Used HTML Elements

- a) Text Formatting Elements
- b) List Elements
- c) Table Elements
- d) Form Elements

```

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head><title>HTML Example</title></head>
<body>
    <h1>Welcome</h1>
    <p><strong>HTML elements demo</strong></p>
    <ul><li>Web Dev</li><li>App Dev</li></ul>
    
    <table border="1">
        <tr><th>Service</th><th>Price</th></tr>
        <tr><td>Web Dev</td><td>$500</td></tr>
    </table>
    <form>
        <input type="text" placeholder="Name">
        <input type="email" placeholder="Email">
        <button>Submit</button>
    </form>
</body>
</html>

```

Output:

```html

# Welcome

**HTML elements demo**

- Web Dev
- App Dev

Logo

| Service | Price |
|---------|-------|
| Web Dev | \$500 |

Name

Email

Submit

```

## Experiment 2 (a)

**Aim:-** To introduce CSS and its types

CSS (**Cascading Style Sheets**) is used to **style** and **layout** web pages. It controls elements like colors, fonts, spacing, and positioning.

### Types of CSS

1. **Inline CSS** (Applied directly to an element using the style attribute)

```
<p style="color: red; font-size: 20px;">This is inline CSS</p>
```

- **Pros:** Quick, applies to a single element.
- **Cons:** Hard to maintain, not reusable.

2. **Internal CSS** (Defined within a <style> tag in the <head> section)

```
<style>
  p { color: blue; font-size: 18px; }
</style>
```

- **Pros:** Styles multiple elements in a single file.
- **Cons:** Not reusable across multiple pages.

3. **External CSS** (Stored in a separate .css file and linked to HTML)

```
<link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
```

```
p { color: green; font-size: 16px; }
```

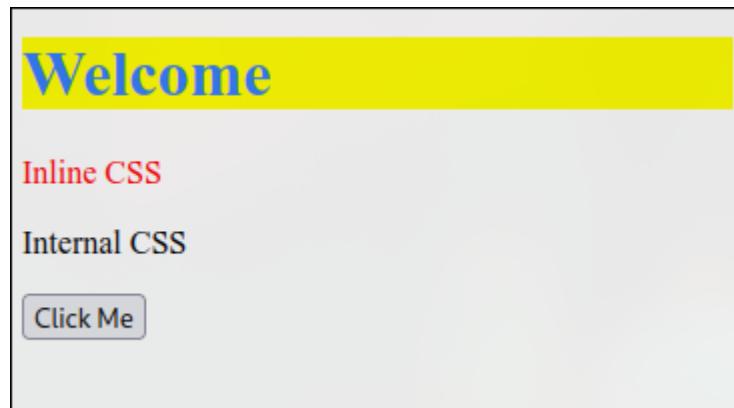
- **Pros:** Best for large projects, reusable across multiple pages.
- **Cons:** Requires an extra file, but improves maintainability.

Eg: <!DOCTYPE html>

```
<html>
<head>
<title>CSS Types</title>
<link rel="stylesheet" href="styles.css">
<style> h1 { color: blue; } </style>
</head>
<body>
<h1 style="background: yellow;">Welcome</h1>
<p style="color: red;">Inline CSS</p>
```

```
<p>Internal CSS</p>
<button>Click Me</button>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:



## Experiment 2 (b)

**Aim:-** Introduction to JavaScript and its types

JavaScript is a **dynamic programming language** used for creating **interactive** web pages. It enhances **functionality**, handles **events**, and manipulates the **DOM**.

### Types of JavaScript

#### 1. Internal JavaScript (Written inside <script> tags in HTML)

```
<script>
    alert("Hello, this is Internal JavaScript!");
</script>
```

- **Pros:** Easy to use for small scripts.
- **Cons:** Hard to maintain in large projects.

#### 2. External JavaScript (Written in a separate .js file and linked to HTML)

```
<script src="script.js"></script>

console.log("This is External JavaScript.");
```

- **Pros:** Reusable and maintainable.
- **Cons:** Requires an extra file.

#### 3. Inline JavaScript (Used directly inside HTML elements)

```
<button onclick="alert('Inline JavaScript!')">Click Me</button>

    • Pros: Quick for simple actions.
    • Cons: Hard to debug and maintain.
```

Eg.

HTML (index.html)

```
<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>
    <head><title>JS Example</title></head>
    <body>
        <button onclick="alert('Hello, JavaScript!')">Click Me</button>
        <script>console.log("Script Loaded!");</script>
    </body>
</html>
```

Click Me

## Experiment 3 (a)

Aim:- To create a time-table using HTML

Code:-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>College Timetable</title>
<style>
table {
width: 100%;
border-collapse: collapse;
}
th, td {
border: 1px solid black;
text-align: center;
padding: 8px;
}
th {
background-color: #f2f2f2;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<h1>3rd Year, IT3</h1>
<table>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>08:00-09:00</th>
<th>09:00-10:00</th>
<th>10:00-11:00</th>
<th>11:00-12:00</th>
<th>BREAK</th>
<th>12:30-01:30</th>
<th>01:30-02:30</th>
<th>02:30-03:30</th>
<th>03:30-04:30</th>
<th>04:30-05:30</th>
</tr>
<tr>
<th>Monday</th>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>DBM_Th<br>Ms. Jasleen Kaur Bhatia<br>Lect_33</td>
<td>PME_Th<br>Dr. Mandeep Kaur<br>Lect_33</td>
```

<td>-X-</td>
<td>Adv_Java_Th Dr. Amandeep Kaur Lect_34</td>
<td>UHV-1_Th Ms. Deepinder Kaur (Eng) Lect_34</td>
<td>AI_Th Ms. Shikha Lect_34</td>
<td>IOT_Th Ms. Upasana Lect_34</td>
<td>-x-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<th>Tuesday</th>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B AI_I_Lab Ms. Shikha LAB_14</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B AI_I_Lab Ms. Shikha LAB_14</td>
<td>-X-</td>
<td>DBM_Th Ms. Jasleen Kaur Bhatia Lect_34</td>
<td>PME_Th Dr. Mandeep Kaur Lect_34</td>
<td>AI_Th Ms. Shikha Lect_33</td>
<td>Web_D_Th Ms. Kritika Lect_34</td>
<td>-x-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<th>Wednesday</th>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>Web_D_Th Ms. Kritika Lect_34</td>
<td>PME_Th Dr. Mandeep Kaur Lect_34</td>
<td>-X-</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_A AI_I_Lab Ms. Shikha LAB_14</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B Web_D_I_Lab Ms. Kritika LAB_12</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B Web_D_I_Lab Ms. Kritika LAB_12</td>
<td>IOT_Th Ms. Upasana Lect_34</td>
<td>-x-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<th>Thursday</th>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>-x-</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_A IOT_Lab Ms. Shipra Raheja LAB_11</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B Adv_Java_I_Lab Mr. Aman Kumar LAB_13</td>
<td>-X-</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_A IOT_Lab Ms. Shipra Raheja LAB_11</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B Adv_Java_I_Lab Mr. Aman Kumar LAB_13</td>
<td>DBM_Th Ms. Jasleen Kaur Bhatia Lect_33</td>
<td>AI_Th Ms. Shikha Lect_34</td>
<td>-x-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<th>Friday</th>
<td>-x-</td>

<td>-x-</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_A Web_D_I_Lab Ms. Kritika LAB_12</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B IOT_Lab Ms. Shipra Raheja LAB_11</td>
<td>-X-</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_A Web_D_I_Lab Ms. Kritika LAB_12</td>
<td>3rd Year, IT3_B IOT_Lab Ms. Shipra Raheja LAB_11</td>
<td>DBM_Th Ms. Jasleen Kaur Bhatia Lect_34</td>
<td>Adv_Java_Th Dr. Amandeep Kaur Lect_34</td>
<td>-x-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<th>Saturday</th>
<td>-x-</td>
</tr>
</table>
</body>
</html>

**Output:-**

## Experiment 3 (b)

Aim:- To create nested lists using HTML

Code:-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Nested Lists</title>
</head>
<body>
<h1>Nested Lists Example</h1>

<h2>Ordered List</h2>
<ol>
<li>Item 1
<ol>
<li>Subitem 1.1</li>
<li>Subitem 1.2</li>
</ol>
</li>
<li>Item 2</li>
<li>Item 3</li>
</ol>

<h2>Unordered List</h2>
<ul>
<li>Item A
<ul>
<li>Subitem A.1</li>
<li>Subitem A.2</li>
</ul>
</li>
<li>Item B</li>
<li>Item C</li>
</ul>

<h2>Definition List</h2>
<dl>
<dt>Term 1</dt>
<dd>Definition 1
<dl>
<dt>Subterm 1.1</dt>
<dd>Subdefinition 1.1</dd>
</dl>
</dd>
```

```
<dt>Term 2</dt>
<dd>Definition 2</dd>
</dl>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-

The screenshot shows a web browser window with three tabs: "College Timetable", "Nested Lists", and "Registration Form". The "Nested Lists" tab is active. The page content is titled "Nested Lists Example". It contains three sections: "Ordered List", "Unordered List", and "Definition List".

**Ordered List**

1. Item 1
  1. Subitem 1.1
  2. Subitem 1.2
2. Item 2
3. Item 3

**Unordered List**

- Item A
  - Subitem A.1
  - Subitem A.2
- Item B
- Item C

**Definition List**

Term 1	Definition 1
	Subterm 1.1
	Subdefinition 1.1
Term 2	Definition 2

## Experiment 4 (a)

Aim:- To create a registration form using HTML

Code:-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Registration Form</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Registration Form</h2>
<form action="/submit_registration" method="post">
<label for="fname">First Name:</label>
<input type="text" id="fname" name="fname" required><br><br>
<label for="lname">Last Name:</label>
<input type="text" id="lname" name="lname" required><br><br>
<label for="email">Email:</label>
<input type="email" id="email" name="email" required><br><br>
<label for="password">Password:</label>
<input type="password" id="password" name="password" required><br><br>
<label for="gender">Gender:</label>
<input type="radio" id="male" name="gender" value="male">
<label for="male">Male</label>
<input type="radio" id="female" name="gender" value="female">
<label for="female">Female</label><br><br>
<label for="country">Country:</label>
<select id="country" name="country">
<option value="india">India</option>
<option value="canada">Canada</option>
<option value="uk">UK</option>
<option value="australia">Australia</option>
</select><br><br>
<input type="submit" value="Register">
</form>
</body>
</html>
```

**Output:-**

The screenshot shows a web browser window with the title bar "Registration Form". The address bar displays the URL "file:///media/DriveN/My Files/College Prep/Third Year/Sample HTML files/Registration Form.html". The main content area contains the following form fields:

- First Name:** [Text input field]
- Last Name:** [Text input field]
- Email:** [Text input field]
- Password:** [Text input field]
- Gender:** [Radio button] Male [Radio button] Female
- Country:** [Select dropdown menu] (with the letter 'I' visible)
- Register** [Submit button]

## **Experiment 4 (b)**

**Aim:-** To create frames and hyperlinks using HTML

Code:-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Embed Websites using Iframes</title>
</head>
<body>
<h2>Embedded Websites</h2>
<iframe src="https://www.example.com" width="600" height="400"
title="Example Website"></iframe>
<iframe src="https://www.wikipedia.org" width="600" height="400"
title="Wikipedia"></iframe>
<h2>Links</h2>
<ul>
<li><a href="https://www.example.com" target="_blank">Example
Website</a></li>
<li><a href="https://www.wikipedia.org"
target="_blank">Wikipedia</a></li>
</ul>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-

The screenshot shows a web browser window with multiple tabs open. The active tab displays a page titled "Embedded Websites" containing two examples:

- Example Domain**: A placeholder domain for illustrative purposes.
- WIKIPEDIA**: The Free Encyclopedia, showing statistics for various language editions.

**Links** section at the bottom contains two items:

- [Example Website](#)
- [Wikipedia](#)

## Experiment 5 (a)

Aim:- Create a static website using HTML, CSS, and JavaScript

Code:-

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
<meta charset="UTF-8">
<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
<title>Static Webpage</title>
<style>
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
}
header {
    background-color: #4CAF50;
    color: white;
    text-align: center;
    padding: 1em 0;
}
nav {
    display: flex;
    justify-content: center;
    background-color: #333;
}
nav a {
    color: white;
    padding: 14px 20px;
    text-decoration: none;
    text-align: center;
}
nav a:hover {
    background-color: #ddd;
    color: black;
}
.content {
    padding: 20px;
    text-align: center;
}
.content img {
    max-width: 100%;
    height: auto;
}
.form-container {
    max-width: 600px;
```

```

margin: 0 auto;
padding: 20px;
border: 1px solid #ccc;
border-radius: 5px;
}
footer {
background-color: #333;
color: white;
text-align: center;
padding: 1em 0;
position: fixed;
width: 100%;
bottom: 0;
}
img {
width: 25%;
height: 25%;
}
</style>
</head>
<body>
<header>
<h1>Welcome to My Static Webpage</h1>
</header>
<nav>
<a href="#home">Home</a>
<a href="#about">About</a>
<a href="#services">Services</a>
<a href="#contact">Contact</a>
</nav>
<div class="content">
<h2>About Us</h2>

<div class="form-container">
<h2>Query Form</h2>
<form>
<label for="name">Name:</label><br>
<input type="text" id="name" name="name"><br><br>
<label for="email">Email:</label><br>
<input type="email" id="email" name="email"><br><br>
<label for="message">Message:</label><br>
<textarea id="message" name="message" rows="2"
cols="50"></textarea><br><br>
<input type="submit" value="Submit">
</form>

```

```
</div>
</div>
<footer>
<p>&copy; 2025 My Static Webpage</p>
</footer>
</body>
</html>
```

Output:-

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a static webpage. The title bar reads "College Timetable" and "Nested Lists" and "Registration Form" and "Embed Websites" and "Static Webpage". The address bar shows the URL "file:///media/DriveN/My Files/College Prep/Third Year/Ser". The main content area has a green header with the text "Welcome to My Static Webpage". Below the header is a dark navigation bar with links "Home", "About", "Services", and "Contact". The "About" link is currently active, indicated by a white background. The main content section is titled "About Us" and contains a grayscale image of a textured surface, possibly a rock or metal. Below this is a "Query Form" section with fields for "Name" (an input field), "Email" (an input field), and "Message" (a text area). A "Submit" button is located at the bottom of the form. At the very bottom of the page is a dark footer bar with the copyright text "© 2025 My Static Webpage".

## Experiment 5 (b)

Aim:- Install and set up Node.JS and Express.JS

### Step 1: Install Node.js and npm

1. Open a terminal and update the package database:

```
sudo pacman -Syu
```

```
X Fri 28 Mar - 22:30 ~
@abhay> sudo pacman -Syu
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'core' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'extra' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'multilib' not recognized.
:: Synchronizing package databases...
core is up to date
extra is up to date
archlinuxcn is up to date
multilib is up to date
:: Starting full system upgrade...
there is nothing to do
```

2. Install Node.js and npm:

```
sudo pacman -S nodejs npm
```

```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:30 ~
@abhay> sudo pacman -S nodejs npm
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'core' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'extra' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'multilib' not recognized.
warning: nodejs-23.9.0-1 is up to date -- reinstalling
warning: npm-11.2.0-1 is up to date -- reinstalling
resolving dependencies...
looking for conflicting packages...

Package (2) Old Version New Version Net Change Download Size
extra/nodejs 23.9.0-1 23.9.0-1 0.00 MiB 15.83 MiB
extra/npm 11.2.0-1 11.2.0-1 0.00 MiB 1.55 MiB

Total Download Size: 17.38 MiB
Total Installed Size: 73.69 MiB
Net Upgrade Size: 0.00 MiB

:: Proceed with installation? [Y/n] y
:: Retrieving packages...
npm-11.2.0-1-any 1589.5 KiB 907 KiB/s 00:02 [-----] 100%
nodejs-23.9.0-1-x86_64 15.8 MiB 5.16 MiB/s 00:03 [-----] 100%
Total (2/2) 17.4 MiB 5.36 MiB/s 00:03 [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking keys in keyring [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking package integrity [-----] 100%
(2/2) loading package files [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking for file conflicts [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking available disk space [-----] 100%
:: Processing package changes...
(1/2) reinstalling nodejs [-----] 100%
(2/2) reinstalling npm [-----] 100%
:: Running post-transaction hooks...
(1/1) Arming ConditionNeedsUpdate...
```

3. Verify the installation:

```
node -v
```

```
npm -v
```



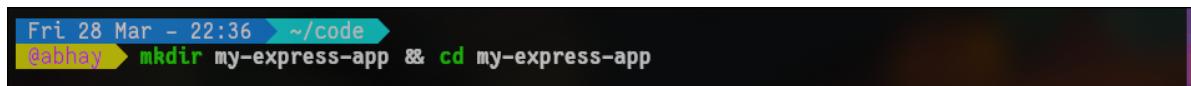
```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:30 ~ abhay ➤ node -v
v23.9.0
11.2.0
```

If both commands return version numbers, Node.js and npm are installed successfully.

## Step 2: Set Up an Express.js Project

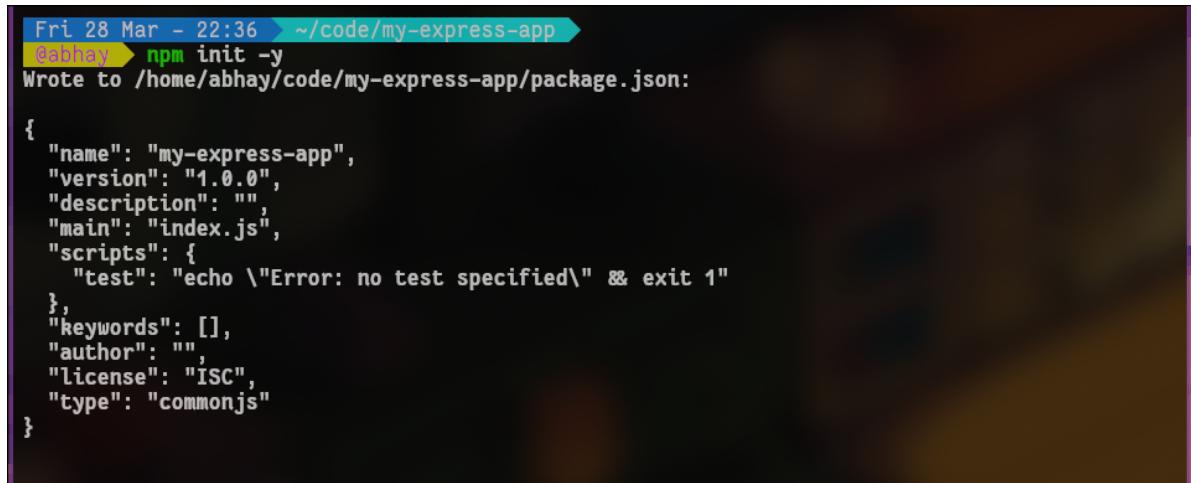
1. Create a new project folder:

```
mkdir my-express-app && cd my-express-app
```



```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:36 ~/code abhay ➤ mkdir my-express-app && cd my-express-app
```

2. Initialize a Node.js project:



```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:36 ~/code/my-express-app abhay ➤ npm init -y
Wrote to /home/abhay/code/my-express-app/package.json:

{
  "name": "my-express-app",
  "version": "1.0.0",
  "description": "",
  "main": "index.js",
  "scripts": {
    "test": "echo \\\"Error: no test specified\\\" & exit 1"
  },
  "keywords": [],
  "author": "",
  "license": "ISC",
  "type": "commonjs"
}
```

```
npm init -y
```

This generates a package.json file.

3. Install Express.js:

```
npm install express
```

```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:37 ~/code/my-express-app
@abhay ➤ npm install express
added 69 packages, and audited 70 packages in 2s
14 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
found 0 vulnerabilities
```

### Step 3: Create an Express.js Server

1. Create an index.js file:

```
touch index.js
```

2. Open it in a text editor (e.g., nano):

```
nano index.js
```

Add the following code:

```
const express = require('express');
const app = express();
const port = 3002;
```

```
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
  res.send('Hello, Express!');
});
```

```
app.listen(port, () => {
  console.log(`Server running at http://localhost:${port}`);
});
```

Save and exit (Ctrl + X, then Y, then Enter).

### Step 4: Run the Server

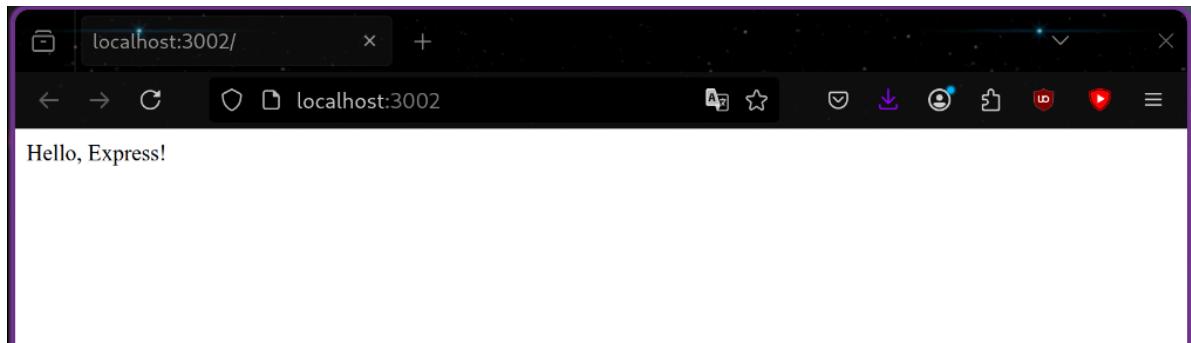
Start the Express server:

```
node index.js
```

```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:42 ~/code/my-express-app
@abhay ➤ node index.js
Server running at http://localhost:3002
□
```

Now, open a browser and go to:

<http://localhost:3000>



You should see "**Hello, Express!**".

# Experiment 6

Aim:- Set up React App and print “Hello World”

## Step 1: Install Node.js and npm

(If not installed yet, follow these steps)

1. Open a terminal and update packages:

```
sudo pacman -Syu
```

```
X Fri 28 Mar - 22:30 ~
@abhay ➤ sudo pacman -Syu
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'core' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'extra' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'multilib' not recognized.
:: Synchronizing package databases...
core is up to date
extra is up to date
archlinuxcn is up to date
multilib is up to date
:: Starting full system upgrade...
there is nothing to do
```

2. Install Node.js and npm

```
sudo pacman -S nodejs npm
```

```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:30 ~
@abhay ➤ sudo pacman -S nodejs npm
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'core' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'extra' not recognized.
warning: config file /etc/pacman.d/mirrorlist, line 1: directive '\#####
#####' in section 'multilib' not recognized.
warning: nodejs-23.9.0-1 is up to date -- reinstalling
warning: npm-11.2.0-1 is up to date -- reinstalling
resolving dependencies...
looking for conflicting packages...

Package (2) Old Version New Version Net Change Download Size
extra/nodejs 23.9.0-1 23.9.0-1 0.00 MiB 15.83 MiB
extra/npm 11.2.0-1 11.2.0-1 0.00 MiB 1.55 MiB

Total Download Size: 17.38 MiB
Total Installed Size: 73.69 MiB
Net Upgrade Size: 0.00 MiB

:: Proceed with installation? [Y/n] y
:: Retrieving packages...
npm-11.2.0-1-any 1589.5 KiB 907 KiB/s 00:02 [-----] 100%
nodejs-23.9.0-1-x86_64 15.8 MiB 5.16 MiB/s 00:03 [-----] 100%
Total (2/2) 17.4 MiB 5.36 MiB/s 00:03 [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking keys in keyring [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking package integrity [-----] 100%
(2/2) loading package files [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking for file conflicts [-----] 100%
(2/2) checking available disk space [-----] 100%
:: Processing package changes...
(1/2) reinstalling nodejs [-----] 100%
(2/2) reinstalling npm [-----] 100%
:: Running post-transaction hooks...
(1/1) Arming ConditionNeedsUpdate...
```

3. Verify the installation:

```
node -v
```

```
npm -v
```

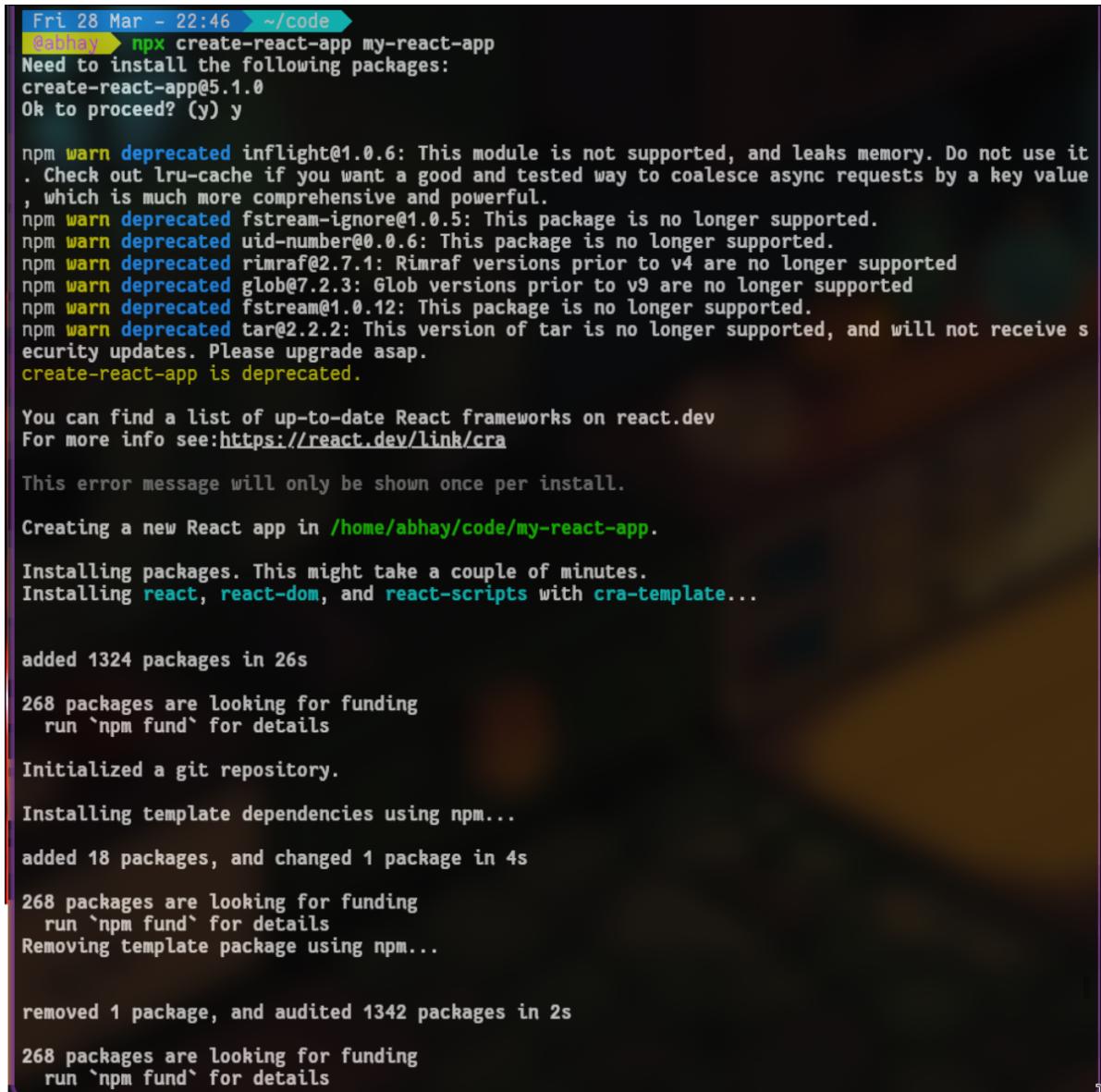


```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:30 ~
@abhay ➤ node -v
v23.9.0
@abhay ➤ npm -v
11.2.0
```

## Step 2: Create a React App

1. Create a new React app:

```
npx create-react-app my-react-app
```



```
Fri 28 Mar - 22:46 ~/code
@abhay ➤ npx create-react-app my-react-app
Need to install the following packages:
create-react-app@5.1.0
Ok to proceed? (y) y

npm warn deprecated inflight@1.0.6: This module is not supported, and leaks memory. Do not use it
. Check out lru-cache if you want a good and tested way to coalesce async requests by a key value
, which is much more comprehensive and powerful.
npm warn deprecated fstream-ignore@1.0.5: This package is no longer supported.
npm warn deprecated uid-number@0.0.6: This package is no longer supported.
npm warn deprecated rimraf@2.7.1: Rimraf versions prior to v4 are no longer supported
npm warn deprecated glob@7.2.3: Glob versions prior to v9 are no longer supported
npm warn deprecated fstream@1.0.12: This package is no longer supported.
npm warn deprecated tar@2.2.2: This version of tar is no longer supported, and will not receive security updates. Please upgrade asap.
create-react-app is deprecated.

You can find a list of up-to-date React frameworks on react.dev
For more info see:https://react.dev/link/cra

This error message will only be shown once per install.

Creating a new React app in /home/abhay/code/my-react-app.

Installing packages. This might take a couple of minutes.
Installing react, react-dom, and react-scripts with cra-template...

added 1324 packages in 26s
268 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details

Initialized a git repository.

Installing template dependencies using npm...
added 18 packages, and changed 1 package in 4s
268 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
Removing template package using npm...

removed 1 package, and audited 1342 packages in 2s
268 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
```

```

8 vulnerabilities (2 moderate, 6 high)

To address all issues (including breaking changes), run:
npm audit fix --force

Run `npm audit` for details.

Created git commit.

Success! Created my-react-app at /home/abhay/code/my-react-app
Inside that directory, you can run several commands:

  npm start
    Starts the development server.

  npm run build
    Bundles the app into static files for production.

  npm test
    Starts the test runner.

  npm run eject
    Removes this tool and copies build dependencies, configuration files
    and scripts into the app directory. If you do this, you can't go back!

We suggest that you begin by typing:

  cd my-react-app
  npm start

Happy hacking!

```

2. Move into the project folder:

```
cd my-react-app
```

```

Fri 28 Mar - 22:47 ~ /code
@abhay ➜ cd my-react-app

Fri 28 Mar - 22:49 ~ /code/my-react-app ➜ master ✓
@abhay ➜

```

### Step 3: Modify React App to Print "Hello World"

1. Open the file src/App.js in a text editor:

```
nano src/App.js
```

2. Replace its content with:

```

function App() {
  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Hello World</h1>
    </div>
  );
}
export default App;

```

3. Save and exit (Ctrl + X, then Y, then Enter).

## Step 4: Start the React App

Run the development server:

```
npm start
```

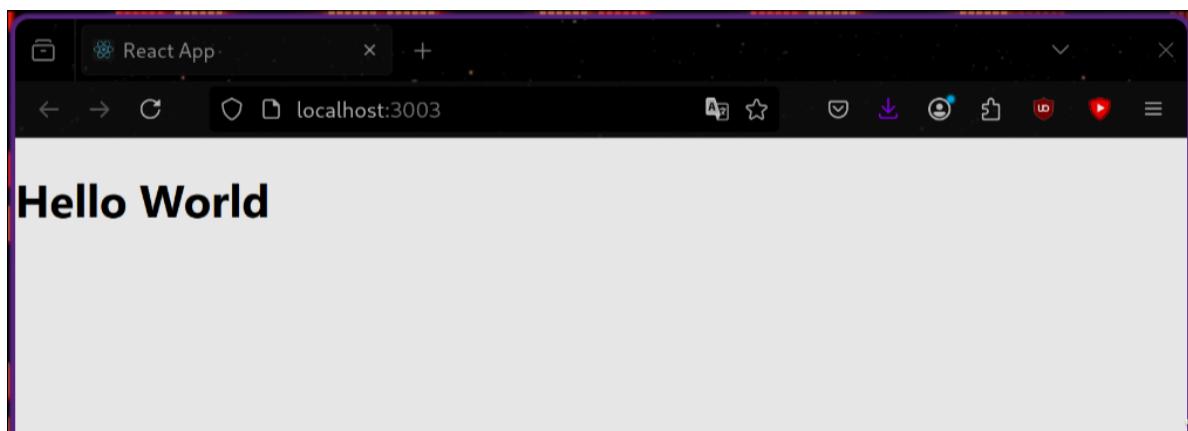
```
Compiled successfully!

You can now view my-react-app in the browser.

Local:          http://localhost:3003
On Your Network:  http://192.168.1.8:3003

Note that the development build is not optimized.
To create a production build, use npm run build.

webpack compiled successfully
□
```



This will start the app on `http://localhost:3000/`, and you should see "**Hello World**" displayed on the page.

## Experiment 7

Aim:- To make list components and table components

Code:-

/home/abhay/code/my-mui-app/src/App.js

```
import React from "react";
import ListComponent from "./ListComponent";
import TableComponent from "./TableComponent";
import { Container } from "@mui/material";

function App() {
  return (
    <Container sx={{ mt: 5 }}>
      <ListComponent />
      <TableComponent />
    </Container>
  );
}

export default App;
```

/home/abhay/code/my-mui-app/src/ListComponent.js

```
import React from "react";
import { Table, TableBody, TableCell, TableContainer, TableHead, TableRow, Paper, Typography } from "@mui/material";

const data = [
  { id: 1, name: "Alice", age: 25 },
  { id: 2, name: "Bob", age: 30 },
  { id: 3, name: "Charlie", age: 22 },
];

const TableComponent = () => {
  return (
    <TableContainer component={Paper} sx={{ maxWidth: 600, margin: "auto", mt: 5, boxShadow: 3 }}>
      <Typography variant="h5" align="center" sx={{ mt: 2 }}>
        Table Example
      </Typography>
      <Table>
        <TableHead>
          <TableRow>
            <TableCell>ID</TableCell>
            <TableCell>Name</TableCell>
          </TableRow>
        </TableHead>
        <TableBody>
          <TableRow>
            <TableCell>1</TableCell>
            <TableCell>Alice</TableCell>
          </TableRow>
          <TableRow>
            <TableCell>2</TableCell>
            <TableCell>Bob</TableCell>
          </TableRow>
          <TableRow>
            <TableCell>3</TableCell>
            <TableCell>Charlie</TableCell>
          </TableRow>
        </TableBody>
      </Table>
    </TableContainer>
  );
}
```

```

<TableCell>Age</TableCell>
</TableRow>
</TableHead>
<TableBody>
{data.map((row) => (
<TableRow key={row.id}>
<TableCell>{row.id}</TableCell>
<TableCell>{row.name}</TableCell>
<TableCell>{row.age}</TableCell>
</TableRow>
))}
</TableBody>
</Table>
</TableContainer>
);
};

```

**export default TableComponent;**

/home/abhay/code/my-mui-app/src/ListComponent.js

```

import React from "react";
import { List, ListItem, ListItemText, Card,CardContent, Typography } from
"@mui/material";

const items = ["Item 1", "Item 2", "Item 3", "Item 4"];

const ListComponent = () => {
return (
<Card sx={{ maxWidth: 400, margin: "auto", mt: 5, boxShadow: 3 }}>
<CardContent>
<Typography variant="h5" gutterBottom>
List Example
</Typography>
<List>
{items.map((item, index) => (
<ListItem key={index} divider>
<ListItemText primary={item} />
</ListItem>
))}
</List>
</CardContent>
</Card>
);
};

export default ListComponent;

```

Output:-

The screenshot shows a web browser window titled "Tables and Lists" at "localhost:3000". It displays two examples: a "List Example" and a "Table Example".

**List Example:**

- Item 1
- Item 2
- Item 3
- Item 4

**Table Example:**

ID	Name	Age
1	Alice	25
2	Bob	30
3	Charlie	22

## Experiment 8 (a)

Aim:- To perform use state in React to alter the state of components.

Code:-

/home/abhay/code/use-state-app/use-state-app/src/StateComponent.js

```
import React, { useState } from "react";
import { Button, Typography, Container, Card, CardContent } from "@mui/material";

const StateComponent = () => {
  const [count, setCount] = useState(0);

  return (
    <Container sx={{ mt: 5 }}>
      <Card sx={{ maxWidth: 400, margin: "auto", textAlign: "center", padding: 3,
        border: "1px solid #E0E0E0", borderRadius: 2, backgroundColor: "white" // Light grey
        background
      }>
        <CardContent>
          <Typography variant="h5" gutterBottom>
            Counter Example
          </Typography>
          <Typography variant="h6" color="primary">
            Count: {count}
          </Typography>
          <Button variant="outlined" color="primary" sx={{ mt: 2 }} onClick={() => setCount(count
            + 1)}>
            Increase Count
          </Button>
        </CardContent>
      </Card>
    </Container>
  );
};

export default StateComponent;
```

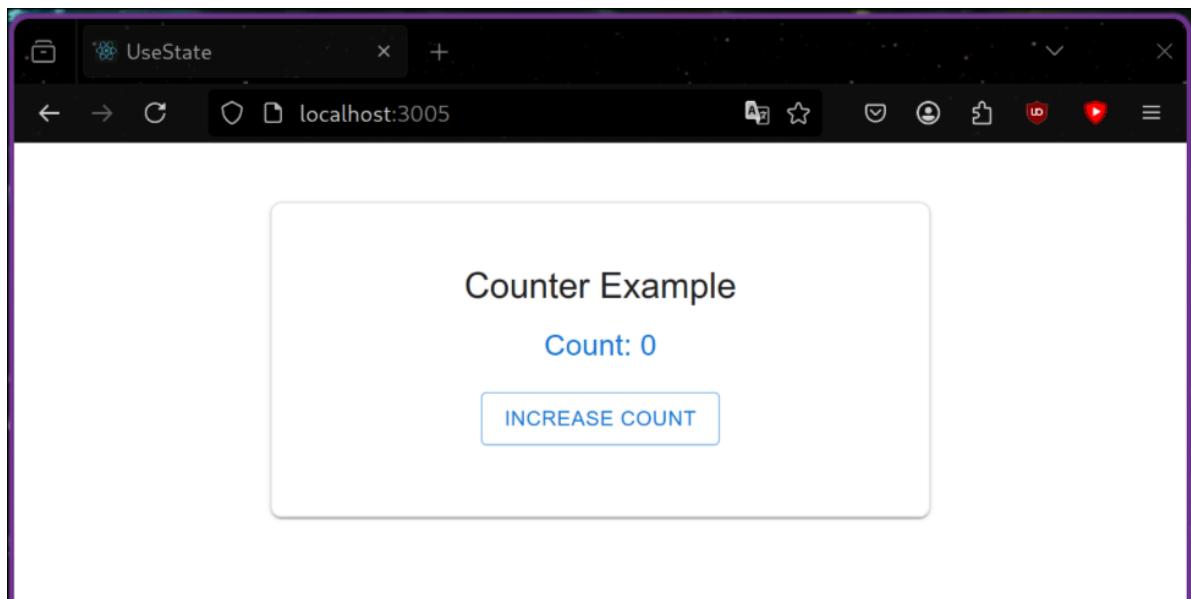
/home/abhay/code/use-state-app/use-state-app/src/App.js

```
import React from "react";
import StateComponent from "./StateComponent";
import ListStateComponent from "./ListStateComponent";
import ToggleComponent from "./ToggleComponent";
import { Container } from "@mui/material";

function App() {
  return (
    <Container sx={{ mt: 5 }}>
      <StateComponent />
    </Container>
  );
}

export default App;
```

Output:-



## Experiment 8 (b)

Aim:- Use props to send data between components.

Code:-

/home/abhay/code/use-state-app/props-app/src/App.js

```
import React from "react";
import ParentComponent from "./ParentComponent";
import { Container } from "@mui/material";

function App() {
  return (
    <Container sx={{ mt: 5 }}>
      <ParentComponent />
    </Container>
  );
}

export default App;
```

/home/abhay/code/use-state-app/props-app/src/ChildComponent.js

```
import React from "react";
import ChildComponent from "./ChildComponent";
import { Container, Typography } from "@mui/material";

const ParentComponent = () => {
  return (
    <Container sx={{ mt: 5, textAlign: "center" }}>
      <Typography variant="h4" gutterBottom fontFamily={"sans-serif"}>
        Parent Component
      </Typography>
      <ChildComponent message="Hello from Parent!" number={42} />
    </Container>
  );
}

export default ParentComponent;
```

/home/abhay/code/use-state-app/props-app/src/ParentComponent.js

```
import React from "react";
import { Card, CardContent, Typography } from "@mui/material";

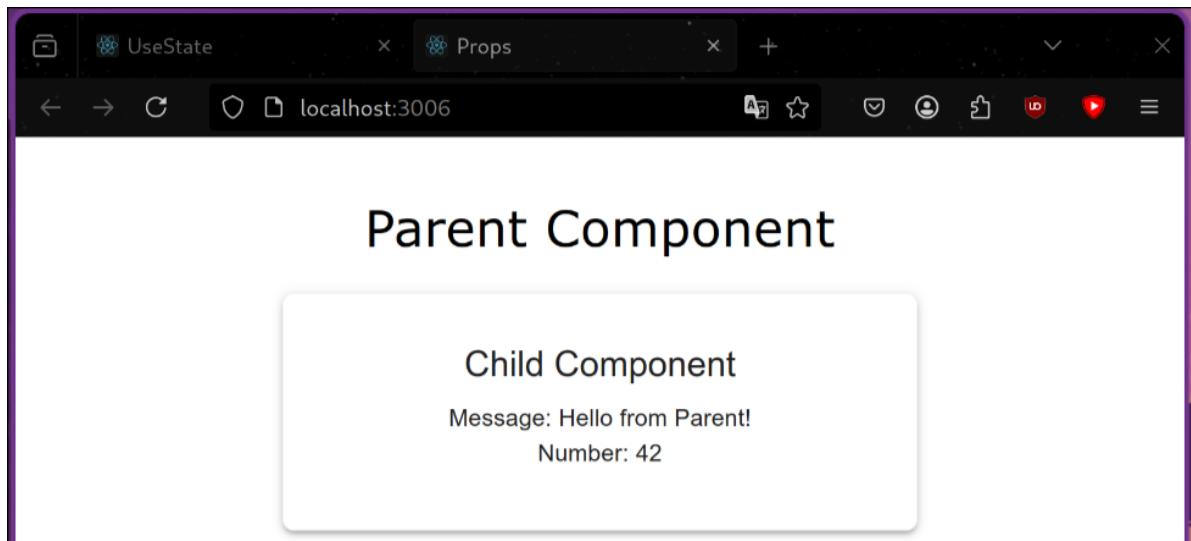
const ChildComponent = ({ message, number }) => {
  return (
    <Card>
      <CardContent>
        <Typography>{message}</Typography>
        <Typography>{number}</Typography>
      </CardContent>
    </Card>
  );
}

export default ChildComponent;
```

```
<Card sx={{ maxWidth: 400, margin: "auto", mt: 3, boxShadow: 3,
borderRadius: 2,border:'1px solid', borderColor: "#f5f5f5", padding: 2, textAlign: "center"
}}>
<CardContent>
<Typography variant="h5" gutterBottom>
Child Component
</Typography>
<Typography variant="body1">Message: {message}</Typography>
<Typography variant="body1">Number: {number}</Typography>
</CardContent>
</Card>
);
};

export default ChildComponent;
```

Output:-



## Experiment 9

Aim:- To create a server in Node.JS and Express.JS and send a get request.

Code:-

```
const express = require("express");
const app = express();
const PORT = 3011;

app.get("/data", (req, res) => {
res.json({ message: "Hello, this is JSON data!", status: "success" });
});

app.listen(PORT, () => {
console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);
});
```

Output:-

Postman:

The screenshot shows the Postman interface with a request named 'GetRequest'. The method is set to 'GET' and the URL is 'http://localhost:3011/data'. The response status is '200 OK' with a duration of '12 ms' and a size of '293 B'. The response body is displayed as JSON:

```
{ } JSON ▾
```

```
1 {  
2   "message": "Hello, this is JSON data!",  
3   "status": "success"  
4 }
```

Browser:

The screenshot shows a browser window with the URL 'localhost:3011/data'. The response is displayed in JSON format:

```
JSON Raw Data Headers
```

```
Save Copy Collapse All Expand All Filter JSON
```

```
message: "Hello, this is JSON data!"  
status: "success"
```

## Experiment 10 (a)

Aim:- To install MongoDB Server and Mongosh on the local machine.

### Step 1: Install MongoDB

MongoDB is available in the **Arch User Repository (AUR)**. You need an **AUR helper** like yay or paru to install it.

#### 1.1 Install MongoDB Using yay

```
yay -S mongodb-bin
```

```
X * ➤ Sat 29 Mar - 00:17 ➤ ~/code/express-server
@abhay ➤ yay -S mongodb-bin

AUR Explicit (1): mongodb-bin-8.0.4-1
Sync Make Dependency (1): chrpath-0.17-1
:: (1/1) Downloaded PKGBUILD: mongodb-bin
```

```
Package (2)          Old Version  New Version  Net Change
mongodb-bin           8.0.4-1      261.70 MiB
mongodb-bin-debug    8.0.4-1      0.00 MiB

Total Installed Size: 367.82 MiB
Net Upgrade Size:    261.70 MiB

:: Proceed with installation? [Y/n]
(2/2) checking keys in keyring
(2/2) checking package integrity
(2/2) loading package files
(2/2) checking for file conflicts
(2/2) checking available disk space
:: Processing package changes...
(1/2) installing mongodb-bin
Optional dependencies for mongodb-bin
    mongodb-tools: The MongoDB tools provide import, export, and diagnostic
                    capabilities.
(2/2) reinstalling mongodb-bin-debug
:: Running post-transaction hooks...
(1/4) Creating system user accounts...
(2/4) Reloading system manager configuration...
(3/4) Creating temporary files...
(4/4) Arming ConditionNeedsUpdate...
```

### Step 2: Install MongoDB Shell (mongosh)

To install MongoDB Shell:

```
yay -S mongosh-bin
```

```

X * Sat 29 Mar - 00:27 ~ /code/express-server
@abhay ➤ yay -S mongosh-bin
AUR Dependency (1): mongosh-bin-2.4.2-1
:: (1/1) Downloaded PKGBUILD: mongosh-bin
  1 mongosh-bin                               (Installed) (Build Files Exist)
  ➔ Packages to cleanBuild?
  ➔ [N]one [A]ll [Ab]ort [I]nstalled [No]t Installed or (1 2 3, 1-3, ^4)
  ➔
    1 mongosh-bin                               (Installed) (Build Files Exist)
  ➔ Diffs to show?
  ➔ [N]one [A]ll [Ab]ort [I]nstalled [No]t Installed or (1 2 3, 1-3, ^4)
  ➔
    Making package: mongosh-bin 2.4.2-1 (Sat Mar 29 00:27:30 2025)
  ➔ Retrieving sources...
    → Downloading mongosh-2.4.2-linux-x64.tgz...
% Total    % Received % Xferd  Average Speed   Time     Time     Time  Current
               Dload  Upload Total   Spent   Left Speed
100 78.2M  100 78.2M    0      0  21.4M      0:00:03  0:00:03 --:--:-- 21.4M

```

Package (2)	Old Version	New Version	Net Change
mongosh-bin	2.4.2-1	2.4.2-1	0.00 MiB
mongosh-bin-debug	2.4.2-1	2.4.2-1	0.00 MiB
Total Installed Size: 254.68 MiB			
Net Upgrade Size: 0.00 MiB			
:: Proceed with installation? [Y/n] y			
(2/2) checking keys in keyring	[-----]	100%	
(2/2) checking package integrity	[-----]	100%	
(2/2) loading package files	[-----]	100%	
(2/2) checking for file conflicts	[-----]	100%	
(2/2) checking available disk space	[-----]	100%	
:: Processing package changes...			
(1/2) reinstalling mongosh-bin	[-----]	100%	
(2/2) reinstalling mongosh-bin-debug	[-----]	100%	
:: Running post-transaction hooks...			
(1/1) Arming ConditionNeedsUpdate...			

### Step 3: Start and Enable MongoDB Service

After installation, start the MongoDB service:

`sudo systemctl start mongodb`

To enable it on startup:

`sudo systemctl enable mongodb`

Check if it's running:

`sudo systemctl status mongodb`

If MongoDB is running, you should see:

Active: active (running)

```
* Sat 29 Mar - 00:18 ~ /code/express-server
@abhay ➤ sudo systemctl start mongodb

* Sat 29 Mar - 00:18 ~ /code/express-server
@abhay ➤ sudo systemctl enable mongodb

* Sat 29 Mar - 00:18 ~ /code/express-server
@abhay ➤ sudo systemctl status mongodb

● mongodb.service - MongoDB Database Server
   Loaded: loaded (/usr/lib/systemd/system/mongodb.service; enabled; preset: disabled)
   Active: active (running) since Sat 2025-03-29 00:18:40 IST; 9s ago
     Invocation: f33a2ec0d6b44b1bb31f3acdcdb1594f
      Docs: https://docs.mongodb.org/manual
    Main PID: 114040 (mongod)
      Memory: 227.7M (peak: 285.6M)
        CPU: 626ms
      CGroup: /system.slice/mongodb.service
              └─114040 /usr/bin/mongod --config /etc/mongodb.conf

Mar 29 00:18:40 192.168.1.8 systemd[1]: Started MongoDB Database Server.
Mar 29 00:18:40 192.168.1.8 mongod[114040]: {"t":{"$date":"2025-03-28T18:48:40.328Z"}, "s": "I", "c": "CONTROL", "id": 7484500, "ctx": "main", "msg": "Environment variable MONGODB_CONFIG_OVERRIDE_NOFORK = 1, overriding \"processManagement.fork\" to false"}
```

#### Step 4: Connect to MongoDB

Now, open **MongoDB Shell (mongosh)** and connect:

```
mongosh
```

```
* Sat 29 Mar - 00:18 ~ /code/express-server
@abhay ➤ mongosh

Current Mongosh Log ID: 67e6ef1b9a38e803606b140a
Connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/?directConnection=true&serverSelectionTimeoutMS=2000&appName=mongosh+2.4.2
Using MongoDB: 8.0.4
Using Mongosh: 2.4.2

For mongosh info see: https://www.mongodb.com/docs/mongodb-shell/
-----
The server generated these startup warnings when booting
2025-03-29T00:18:40.386+05:30: Using the XFS filesystem is strongly recommended with the WiredTiger storage engine. See http://dochub.mongodb.org/core/prodnotes-filesystem
2025-03-29T00:18:40.806+05:30: Access control is not enabled for the database
. Read and write access to data and configuration is unrestricted
2025-03-29T00:18:40.806+05:30: For customers running the current memory allocator, we suggest changing the contents of the following sysfsFile
2025-03-29T00:18:40.806+05:30: We suggest setting the contents of sysfsFile to 0.
2025-03-29T00:18:40.806+05:30: We suggest setting swappiness to 0 or 1, as swapping can cause performance problems.
-----

test> use testDB
... db.testCollection.insertOne({ name: "ArchUser", age: 25 })
... db.testCollection.find()
...
switched to db testDB
testDB> 
```

If connected successfully, you will see:

```
Current Mongosh Log ID: ...
Connecting to: mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/
```

### Step 5: Create a Test Database

Inside mongosh, run:

```
use testDB
db.testCollection.insertOne({ name: "ArchUser", age: 25 })
db.testCollection.find()
```

```
test> use testDB
... db.testCollection.insertOne({ name: "ArchUser", age: 25 })
... db.testCollection.find()
...
switched to db testDB
testDB> []
```

This inserts a test document into the testDB database and retrieves it.

### Step 6: Stop MongoDB (Optional)

If you need to stop MongoDB:

```
sudo systemctl stop mongodb
```

To disable it from starting on boot:

```
sudo systemctl disable mongodb
```

## Experiment 10 (b)

Aim:- Create a MongoDB and perform CRUD operations on it.

Code:-

```
const express = require("express");
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const bodyParser = require("body-parser");
const cors = require("cors");

const app = express();
const PORT = 5000;

app.use(bodyParser.json());
app.use(cors());

mongoose.connect("mongodb://127.0.0.1:27017/mydatabase", {
useNewUrlParser: true,
useUnifiedTopology: true,
});

const db = mongoose.connection;
db.on("error", console.error.bind(console, "MongoDB connection error:"));
db.once("open", () => console.log("Connected to MongoDB"));

const ItemSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
name: String,
price: Number,
});

const Item = mongoose.model("Item", ItemSchema);

app.post("/items", async (req, res) => {
try {
const newItem = new Item(req.body);
await newItem.save();
res.status(201).json(newItem);
} catch (error) {
res.status(400).json({ error: error.message });
}
});

app.get("/items", async (req, res) => {
try {
const items = await Item.find();
res.json(items);
} catch (error) {
```

```
res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
}

});

app.put("/items/:id", async (req, res) => {
try {
const updatedItem = await Item.findByIdAndUpdate(req.params.id,
req.body, { new: true });
res.json(updatedItem);
} catch (error) {
res.status(400).json({ error: error.message });
}
});

app.delete("/items/:id", async (req, res) => {
try {
await Item.findByIdAndDelete(req.params.id);
res.json({ message: "Item deleted successfully" });
} catch (error) {
res.status(500).json({ error: error.message });
}
});

app.listen(PORT, () => {
console.log(`Server is running on http://localhost:${PORT}`);
});
```

Output:-

```
X * Sat 29 Mar - 00:34 ~ /code/express-mongodb-crud
@abhay ➜ node server.js

(node:126199) [MONGODB DRIVER] Warning: useNewUrlParser is a deprecated option: useNewUrlParser has no effect since Node.js Driver version 4.0.0 and will be removed in the next major version
(Use `node --trace-warnings ...` to show where the warning was created)
(node:126199) [MONGODB DRIVER] Warning: useUnifiedTopology is a deprecated option: useUnifiedTopology has no effect since Node.js Driver version 4.0.0 and will be removed in the next major version
Server is running on http://localhost:5000
Connected to MongoDB
```

POST REQUEST:

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'POST Create', 'PUT Update', 'DEL Delete', and 'No environment'. Below the tabs, the URL is set to 'TestingCRUD / CreateData' via an HTTP icon. There are 'Save' and 'Share' buttons. The main area shows a 'POST' method selected, pointing to 'http://localhost:5000/items'. The 'Body' tab is active, showing a JSON payload:

```
1 {  
2   "_id": "650e0d3ef4c3e5b8bca1d23d",  
3   "name": "Laptop",  
4   "price": 1000,  
5   "__v": 0  
6 }  
7
```

Below the body, the status is '201 Created' with a duration of '44 ms' and a size of '343 B'. The 'Body' dropdown shows 'JSON' selected. The preview section shows the same JSON response:

```
1 {  
2   "name": "Laptop",  
3   "price": 1000,  
4   "_id": "650e0d3ef4c3e5b8bca1d23d",  
5   "__v": 0  
6 }
```

## GET REQUEST:

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. At the top, there are tabs for POST Create, PUT Update, DEL Delete, and GET Fetch, with 'GET Fetch' selected. To the right of the tabs are navigation icons (back, forward, search) and a note 'No environment'. Below the tabs, the URL bar shows 'TestingCRUD / Fetch' with 'HTTP' selected, and the full URL 'http://localhost:5000/items/'. There are 'Save' and 'Share' buttons. The main area has tabs for Params, Auth, Headers (7), Body, Scripts, Settings, and Cookies, with 'Params' currently selected. Under 'Query Params', there is a table with columns for Key, Value, Description, and Bulk Edit. The 'Body' tab is selected, showing a response status of 200 OK with a response time of 12 ms and a size of 412 B. The response content is displayed as JSON, showing a list of two items: a tomato and a laptop.

```
1 [  
2 {  
3   "_id": "67d4fa446c1d41d1164054a5",  
4   "name": "tomato",  
5   "price": 100,  
6   "__v": 0  
7 },  
8 {  
9   "_id": "650e0d3ef4c3e5b8bca1d23d",  
10  "name": "Laptop",  
11  "price": 1000,  
12  "__v": 0  
13 }  
14 ]
```

## PUT REQUEST:

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'POST', 'PUT' (which is selected), 'DEL', and 'GET'. Below the tabs, the URL is set to 'TestingCRUD / Update' and the method is 'PUT' with the target URL being 'http://localhost:5000/items/650e0d3ef4c3e5b8bca1d23d'. The 'Body' tab is active, showing the JSON payload: 

```
1 {"name": "Gaming Laptop", "price": 1200}
```

. The 'Send' button is visible. Below the body, the response status is '200 OK' with a response time of 9 ms and a size of 345 B. The response body is displayed as: 

```
1 {
2   "_id": "650e0d3ef4c3e5b8bca1d23d",
3   "name": "Gaming Laptop",
4   "price": 1200,
5   "__v": 0
6 }
```

.

## DELETE REQUEST:

The screenshot shows the Postman application interface. At the top, there are tabs for 'POST Create', 'PUT Update', 'DEL Delete' (which is selected), and 'GET Get'. To the right of the tabs are buttons for 'Save' and 'Share'. Below the tabs, the URL is set to 'TestingCRUD / Delete' and the method is 'DELETE'. The full URL shown is 'http://localhost:5000/items/650e0d3ef4c3e51...'. A large blue 'Send' button is visible. Below the URL, there are tabs for 'Params', 'Auth', 'Headers (7)', 'Body', 'Scripts', 'Settings', and 'Cookies' (which is selected). Under 'Headers (7)', there is a table with one row and two columns, labeled 'Key' and 'Value'. The body tab shows a JSON response with a status of '200 OK' and a response time of '6 ms'. The response body is a JSON object with a single key-value pair: 'message': 'Item deleted successfully'.

Key	Value	Desc...	...	Bulk Edit
Key	Value	Description		

Body JSON Preview Visualize Copy Find Link

```
1 {  
2 |   "message": "Item deleted successfully"  
3 }
```

## Experiment 11

**Aim:-** Task management tool: Login/Register to the application, add daily tasks, Assign a due date of completion, Mark them as complete/incomplete, and View weekly/monthly statistics of their to-dos.

Code:-

FRONTEND:

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/App.js

```
import { Routes, Route } from "react-router-dom";
import React, {} from 'react';
import SignUp from "./SignUp";
import Home from "./Home";
import CreateTask from "./CreateTask";
import {
    Box, Divider, Link,
    Typography, Grid, Grid2
} from "@mui/material";
import {ThemeProvider, createTheme} from '@mui/material/styles';
import CssBaseline from '@mui/material/CssBaseline';
import Login from "./Login";
import Dashboard from "./Dashboard";
import ButtonAppBar from "./ButtonAppBar";
import ProtectedRoute from "./ProtectedRoute";
import AuthContext, {AuthProvider} from "./AuthContext";

const darkTheme = createTheme({
    palette: {
        mode: 'light',
    },
});

function App() {
    //const { token } = useContext(AuthContext);
    return (
        <ThemeProvider theme={darkTheme}>
            <CssBaseline/>
            <React.Fragment>
                <AuthProvider>
                    <ButtonAppBar/>
                    <Routes>
                        <Route path="/" element={<Home/>} />
                        <Route path="/login" element={<Login/>} />
                        <Route path="/signup"
element={<SignUp/>} />
                        <Route path="/createtask"
element={<CreateTask/>} />
                    </Routes>
                </AuthProvider>
            </React.Fragment>
        </ThemeProvider>
    );
}

export default App;
```

```

        <Route path="/dashboard"
element={<Dashboard/>} />
        <Route element={<ProtectedRoute />}>
            <Route path="/dashboard"
element={<Dashboard />} />
        </Route>
        <Route path="*" element={<Login />} />
    </Routes>
</AuthProvider>
<Footer/>
</React.Fragment>
</ThemeProvider>
);
}

function Footer() {
    return (
        <Box component="footer"
            sx={{{
                backgroundColor: "#1976d2",
                textAlign: "center",
                fontFamily: "sans-serif",
                fontSize: 25,
                boxShadow: "0px -2px 10px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.3)", // Darker shadow
                zIndex: 1000, // Ensures it's above other elements
                color: 'white',
                bottom: 0,
                width: "auto%",
                minHeight: "200px",
            }}>
            <Grid2 sx={{{
                alignContent: "center",
                alignItems: "center",
                justifyContent: "center",
                m: 1, p: 1
            }}} container spacing={2}>
                <Grid2 sx={{{
                    '--Grid-borderWidth': '1px',
                    borderRight: 'var(--Grid-borderWidth) solid',
                    borderColor: 'divider'
                }}} size={5}>
                    <Typography variant={"body1"} sx={{m: 1, p: 1}}>
                        >Tasks.Web.App
                        © {new Date().getFullYear()} Copyright
                
```

```

    </Typography>
        <Typography variant={"body1"} sx={{m: 1, p: 1}}>
    >Made by abhay-byte</Typography>
        </Grid2>
        <Grid2 size={5}>
            <Typography variant={"body1"} sx={{m: 1, p: 1}}>
                <Link href="/src/privacy-policy"
color="inherit" underline="hover">
                    Privacy Policy
                </Link>
            </Typography>
            <Typography variant={"body1"} sx={{m: 1, p: 1}}>
                <Link href="/src/terms-conditons"
color="inherit" underline="hover">
                    Terms and Conditions
                </Link>
            </Typography>

        </Grid2>
    </Grid2>

    </Box>
);
}
export default App;

```

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/ButtonAppBar.js

```

import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom";
import {AppBar, Box, IconButton, Toolbar, Typography} from
"@mui/material";
import tmsicon from "./Images/tms1024.png";
import React from "react";
import Logout from "./Logout";

export default function ButtonAppBar() {

    let navigate = useNavigate();
    const naviagteToHome = (e) => {
        navigate("/");
    }

    return (
        <Box sx={{flexGrow: 1}}>
            <AppBar position="fixed">
                <Toolbar>

```

```

        <Typography variant="h6" component="div"
sx={{flexGrow: 1, display:"flex", fontFamily: 'sans-serif', fontSize: 15, justifyContent: 'space-between'}}>
            <Box sx={{flexGrow: 1}}>
                <IconButton color="inherit"
onClick={naviagteToHome}>
                    <img
                        srcSet={`${tmsicon}?w=164&h=164&fit=crop&auto=format&dpr=2 2x`}
                        src={`${tmsicon}?w=164&h=164&fit=crop&auto=format`}
                        alt='Tms Icon'
                        loading="lazy"
                        width="24"
                        height="24"
                    />
                </IconButton>
            Tasks.Web.App
        </Box>

        <Box alignContent={"right"}>
            <Logout/>
        </Box>

    </Typography>
</Toolbar>
</AppBar>
</Box>
);
}

```

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/Home.js

```

import {motion} from "motion/react";
import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom";
import React, {useState, useEffect, useRef, useContext} from 'react';
import Button from '@mui/material/Button';
import {
    AppBar,
    Box, ImageList, ImageListItem,
    Typography
} from "@mui/material";
import {ThemeProvider, createTheme} from '@mui/material/styles';
import CssBaseline from '@mui/material/CssBaseline';
import AuthContext from "./AuthContext";

const darkTheme = createTheme({
    palette: {
        mode: 'light',

```

```
        },
    });

function Home() {
    const {token} = useContext(AuthContext);
    const itemData = [
        {
            img: 'https://storage.googleapis.com/profit-prod/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/d4eaf149-task-management.jpg',
            title: 'Bed',
        },
        {
            img: 'https://thumbs.dreamstime.com/z/business-task-management-vector-illustration-set-isolated-white-background-effective-corporate-time-tasks-planning-scheduling-157821557.jpg',
            title: 'Books',
        },
        {
            img: 'https://storage.googleapis.com/profit-prod/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/d4eaf149-task-management.jpg',
            title: 'Bed',
        },
        {
            img:
                'https://www.cflowapps.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/task-management-process.png',
            title: 'Sink',
        },
        {
            img:
                'https://www.ntaskmanager.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Task-management-vs-project-management.jpg',
            title: 'Kitchen',
        },
        {
            img: 'https://storage.googleapis.com/profit-prod/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/d4eaf149-task-management.jpg',
            title: 'Bed',
        },
        {
            img: 'https://images.unsplash.com/photo-1588436706487-9d55d73a39e3',
            title: 'Blinds',
        },
        {
            img:
                'https://www.cflowapps.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/07/task-management-process.png',
            title: 'Storage',
        },
    ],
}
```

```

        },
        img: 'https://wallpaperaccess.com/full/5137774.jpg',
        title: 'Candle',
    },
{
    img: 'https://storage.googleapis.com/profit-prod/wp-content/uploads/2022/07/d4eaf149-task-management.jpg',
    title: 'Bed',
},
];

const navigate = useNavigate();
const navigateToSignUp = (e) => {
    navigate("/signup");
}
const navigateToLogin = (e) => {
    navigate("/login");
}
const navigateToDashboard = (e) => {
    navigate("/dashboard");
}

return (
    <ThemeProvider theme={darkTheme}>
        <CssBaseline/>
        <React.Fragment>
            <motion.div initial={{scale: 0}} animate={{scale: 1}}>
                <Box
                    sx={{
                        display: 'flex',
                        flexDirection: 'column',
                        justifyContent: 'space-between',
                        alignItems: 'center',
                    }}>
                    <Box component="section" sx={{
                        display: "flow",
                        justifyContent: "center",
                        alignItems: "center",
                        m: 1,
                        p: 1,
                        width: 'auto',
                        maxWidth: 800,
                        minWidth: 300,
                        textAlign: "center",
                        fontFamily: 'sans-serif',
                    }}>
                        <ImageList variant="masonry" cols={3}
gap={8} sx={{mt: 10}}>
                            {itemData.map((item) => (
                                <ImageListItem key={item.img}>
                                    <img

```

```

srcSet={`${item.img}?w=248&fit=crop&auto=format&dpr=2 2x`}
src={`${item.img}?w=248&fit=crop&auto=format`}
alt={item.title}
loading="lazy"
/>
</ImageListItem>
))}
</ImageList>

<Typography variant='h4' sx={{m: 3}}>
>Welcome to Tasks.Web.App</Typography>

<Typography variant='body1' sx={{m: 2}}>
>A place where you can create tasks, manage your
task and do it on time.</Typography>

<Typography variant='body1' sx={{m: 2}}>
>Sign up, if you are new or login to
use.</Typography>

{token &&
<Button variant="outlined"
style={{margin: 10, marginBottom: 50, display: "inline"}}
onClick={navigateToDashboard}>
>Go To Dashboard</Button>

{!token &&
<Button variant="outlined"
style={{margin: 10, marginBottom: 50, display: "inline"}}
onClick={navigateToSignUp}>
>Register</Button>

{!token &&
<Button variant="outlined"
style={{margin: 10, marginBottom: 50, display: "inline"}}
onClick={navigateToLogin}>
>Login</Button>

</Box>
</Box>

</motion.div>
</React.Fragment>
</ThemeProvider>
);
}

```

```
export default Home;
```

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/SignUp.js

```
import React, {useState} from "react";
import {motion} from "motion/react";
import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom"
import {
    Box, Checkbox,
    FormControlLabel, FormGroup,
    TextField,
    Typography
} from "@mui/material";
import {createTheme, ThemeProvider} from "@mui/material/styles";
import CssBaseline from "@mui/material/CssBaseline";
import Button from "@mui/material/Button";
import ScrollToTop from "./ScrollToTop";
import axios from "axios";
const darkTheme = createTheme({
    palette: {
        mode: 'light',
    },
});
};

function SignUp() {
    ScrollToTop();
    const label = {inputProps: {'aria-label': 'Checkbox demo'}};
    const [showPassword, setShowPassword] = React.useState(false);
    const navigate = useNavigate();
    const handleClickShowPassword = () => setShowPassword((show) => !show);

    const handleSignup = async (e) => {
        e.preventDefault();
        try {
            const data = new FormData(e.currentTarget);
            const username = data.get('username');
            const password = data.get('password');
            const email = data.get('email');
            const res = await
            axios.post("http://localhost:5000/signup", { username, password ,email});
            navigate("/login");
            alert(res.data.message);
        } catch (error) {
            alert(error.response?.data?.message || "Signup failed");
        }
    };
    const handleMouseDownPassword = (event) => {
```

```

        event.preventDefault();
    };

    const handleMouseUpPassword = (event) => {
        event.preventDefault();
    };

    const navigateToLogin = (e) => {
        navigate("/login");
    }
    return (
        <div>
            <ThemeProvider theme={darkTheme}>
                <CssBaseline/>
                <React.Fragment>

                    <motion.div initial={{scale: 0}} animate={{scale: 1}} className="App">
                        <Box sx={{
                            alignItems: "center",
                            justifyContent: "center",
                            display: "flex",
                        }}>
                            <Box component="section" sx={{
                                display: "flex",
                                flexDirection: "column",
                                m: 4, p: 4,
                                borderRadius: 4,
                                boxShadow: 3,
                                maxWidth: 500,
                                minWidth: 300,
                                width: "auto%",
                                fontSize: 15,
                                mt: 10,
                                fontFamily: 'sans-serif',
                                textAlign: "center",
                            }}>
                                <}>
                                    <Typography variant={'inherit'}>Sign
Up</Typography>
                                    <Box
                                        component="form"
                                        sx={{
                                            '& .MuiTextField-root': {
                                                m: 1, p: 1, width: '25ch',
                                                display: "flex",
                                                color: "grey",
                                            }
                                        }}>
                            </Box>
                        </Box>
                    </motion.div>
                </React.Fragment>
            </ThemeProvider>
        </div>
    );
}

```

```

        }
    //}
    autoComplete="off"
    onSubmit={handleSignup}>

    <div style={{}}>
        
    </div>
    <TextField sx={{display: "inline-
block"}} name="username" required label="Username"
        variant="standard"
        placeholder="Enter
Username" id='username' margin="normal"></TextField>
    <TextField sx={{display: "block"}} name="email" required label="Email"
        variant="standard"
        placeholder="Enter
Email" id='email' margin="normal"></TextField>
    <TextField sx={{display: "block"}} name="password"
        required label="Password"
        variant="standard"
        placeholder="Password" id='password'
        type={showPassword ?
            'text' : 'password'}>
    </>
    <TextField sx={{display: "block"}} name="confirm_password" required
        label="Confirm
Password"
        variant="standard"
        placeholder="Re-Enter Password" id='confirm_password'
        margin="normal"
        type={showPassword ? 'text' : 'password'}></TextField>

        <FormGroup sx={{textAlign: 'left',
        fontSize: 16, color: 'grey', m: 1}}>
            <FormControlLabel sx={{mt: 1}}
                required control=<Checkbox/>
                label="Agree"
        </FormGroup>

```

```

        to our Terms and Conditions."/>
        required control={<Checkbox/>}
        to our Privacy Policy."/>
        variant={"outlined"} type={"submit"}>Create Account</Button>

        <Typography sx={{display: 'block',
        mt: 2}} variant={'overline'}>Already have an
            account,
        </Typography>
        <Button sx={{fontSize: 12}}>
        onClick={navigateToLogin}>Sign in here.</Button>

        </Box>
        </Box>
        </Box>
        </motion.div>
        </React.Fragment>
    </ThemeProvider>
</div>
);
}

export default SignUp;

```

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/Login.js

```

import React, {useContext, useState} from "react";
import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom";
import { motion } from "motion/react";
import {
    Box, Checkbox,
    FormControlLabel, FormGroup,
    TextField,
    Typography
} from "@mui/material";
import {createTheme, ThemeProvider} from "@mui/material/styles";
import CssBaseline from "@mui/material/CssBaseline";
import Button from "@mui/material/Button";
import ScrollToTop from "./ScrollToTop";
import axios from "axios";
import AuthContext from "./AuthContext";
const darkTheme = createTheme({
    palette: {
        mode: 'light',
    },
});

```

```

function Login(){
    ScrollToTop();
    const navigate = useNavigate();
    const label = { inputProps: { 'aria-label': 'Checkbox demo' } };
    const [showPassword, setShowPassword] = React.useState(false);
    const [username, setUsername] = useState("");
    const [password, setPassword] = useState("");
    const { login } = useContext(AuthContext);

    const handleLogin = async (e) => {
        e.preventDefault();
        try {
            const data = new FormData(e.currentTarget);
            const username = data.get("username");
            const password = data.get("password");

            const res = await axios.post("http://localhost:5000/login", { username, password });
            login(res.data.token);
            navigate("/dashboard");
        } catch (error) {
            alert(error.response?.data?.message || "Login failed");
        }
    };
    const handleClickShowPassword = () => setShowPassword((show) => !show);

    const handleMouseDownPassword = (event) => {
        event.preventDefault();
    };

    const handleMouseUpPassword = (event) => {
        event.preventDefault();
    };

    const navigateToSignup= (e) => {
        navigate("/signup");
    }
    return (
        <div>
            <ThemeProvider theme={darkTheme}>
                <CssBaseline />
                <React.Fragment>

                    <motion.div initial={{ scale: 0 }} animate={{ scale: 1 }} className="App">
                        <Box sx={{alignItems: "center", justifyContent: "center", display: "flex", alignContent: "center" }}>

```

```

        <Box component="section" sx={{
            display: "flex",
            flexDirection: "column",
            justifyContent: "center",
            alignItems: "center",
            m:4,
            p: 4,
            borderRadius: 4,
            boxShadow: 3,
            maxWidth: 500,
            minWidth: 300,
            width: "auto%",
            fontSize: 15,
            mt:10,
            fontFamily: 'sans-serif',
            textAlign: "center",
        }}>

        <Box
            component="form"
            sx={{ '& .MuiTextField-root': { m:
1, p: 1 , width: '25ch' ,
display: "flex" ,}}}
            autoComplete="off"
            onSubmit={handleLogin}
        >

            <Typography variant={'inherit'}>
                <div style={{display:"inline",
alignContent:"right"}}>
                    <img src =
"https://static.vecteezy.com/system/resources/previews/011/432/528/original/enter-login-and-password-registration-page-on-screen-sign-into-your-account-creative-metaphor-login-page-mobile-app-with-user-page-flat-illustration-vector.jpg"
                     alt="Description"
width="250" />
                </div>
                <TextField sx={{display:"inline"}}
name="username" required label="Username" variant="standard"
placeholder="Enter Username" id = 'username' margin =
"normal"></TextField>
                <TextField sx={{display:"block"}}
name="password" required label="Password" variant="standard"
placeholder="Enter Password" id = 'password' margin = "normal"
type={showPassword ?
'text' : 'password' } ></TextField>
                <FormGroup sx={{textAlign: 'left',
fontSize: 16, color: 'grey', m: 1}}>

```

```

        <FormControlLabel sx={{mt: 1}}
control=<Checkbox/>
                                label="Stay
Logged in for the session."/>
                </FormGroup>

                <Button sx={{mt:4}}
variant="outlined" type="submit">Login Account</Button>
                                <Typography sx={{display: 'block',
mt: 2}} variant='overline'>Don't have an
                                account,
                            </Typography>
                                <Button sx={{fontSize: 12}}>
onClick={navigateToSignup}>Sign up here.</Button>
                            </Box>
                        </Box>
                    </Box>

                </motion.div>
            </React.Fragment>
        </ThemeProvider>
    </div>
);
}

export default Login;

```

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/Dashboard.js

```

import {useNavigate} from "react-router-dom";
import * as React from 'react';
import Box from '@mui/material/Box';
import IconButton from '@mui/material/IconButton';
import Grid2 from '@mui/material/Grid';
import Typography from '@mui/material/Typography';
import {
    Backdrop,
    Card,
    CardActions,
    CardContent,
    Chip,
    FormControl, FormControlLabel,
    FormLabel, Radio,
    RadioGroup,
    useMediaQuery
} from "@mui/material";
import Button from "@mui/material/Button";
import EditOutlinedIcon from '@mui/icons-material/EditOutlined';
import DeleteOutlineOutlinedIcon from
'@mui/icons-material/DeleteOutlineOutlined';

```

```

import {PieChart} from '@mui/x-charts/PieChart';
import AddBoxOutlinedIcon from '@mui/icons-material/AddBoxOutlined';
import {motion} from "motion/react";
import ScrollToTop from "./ScrollToTop";
import AuthContext from "./AuthContext";
import {useContext, useEffect, useState} from "react";
import axios from "axios";


export default function Dashboard() {
    ScrollToTop();
    const months =
        ['Jan', 'February', 'March', 'April', 'May', 'June', 'July', 'August', 'September',
        'October', 'November', 'December'];
    const {user} = useContext(AuthContext);
    const userId = user?.userId;
    const navigate = useNavigate();
    const [dense, setDense] = React.useState(false);
    const [secondary, setSecondary] = React.useState(true);
    const isMobile = useMediaQuery("(max-width:600px)"); // Mobile:
Width ≤ 60
    const [tasks, setTasks] = useState([]);
    const [open, setOpen] = React.useState(false);
    const handleClose = () => {
        setOpen(false);
    };
    const [currentTask, setCurrentTask] = useState("");
    const [currentTaskId, setCurrentTaskId] = useState("");

    const handleOpen = (id, name) => {
        setCurrentTaskId(id);
        setCurrentTask(name);
        setOpen(true);
    };
    useEffect(() => {
        if(userId != null){
            const params = new URLSearchParams([["userid",user["userId"]]]);
            axios.get('http://localhost:5000/tasks',{ params: {
                userid: userId ,sort: 'asc' } })
                .then((response) => {
                    setTasks(response.data);
                })
                .catch((error) => {
                    console.error('There was an error fetching the
items!', error);
                });
        }
    }, []);
}

```

```

    const currentMonth = new Date().getMonth(); // Get current month
(0-11)
    const currentYear = new Date().getFullYear(); // Get current year

    const filteredTasks = tasks.filter(task => {
        const taskDate = new Date(task.startdate); // Convert
startdate to Date
        return taskDate.getMonth() === currentMonth &&
taskDate.getFullYear() === currentYear;
    });

    const taskCounts = filteredTasks.reduce(
        (acc, task) => {
            acc[task.status] = (acc[task.status] || 0) + 1;
            return acc;
        },
        { completed: 0, pending: 0, due: 0 }
    );

    const taskItems = [
        { id: 0, value: taskCounts.completed, label: "Completed",
color: "blue" },
        { id: 1, value: taskCounts.pending, label: "Pending", color:
"#1976d2" },
        { id: 2, value: taskCounts.due, label: "Due", color: "#E0E0E0"
},
    ];
}

const [status, setStatus] = useState("Ongoing");

const handleStatusChange = (event) => {
    setStatus(event.target.value);
};

const updateTask = async () => {
    try {
        const response = await
axios.put("http://localhost:5000/tasks", {
            taskid: currentTaskId,
            status
        });
        console.log("Task Updated:", response.data);
        handleClose(); // Close modal after update
        window.location.reload();
    } catch (error) {
        console.error("Error updating task:", error.response?.data
|| error.message);
    }
};

```

```

const deleteTask = async (taskId) => {
  try {
    await axios.delete(`http://localhost:5000/tasks/${taskId}`);
    // Pass taskId in the URL
    console.log("Task Deleted:", taskId);

    window.location.reload(); // Refresh page after deletion
  } catch (error) {
    console.error("Error deleting task:", error.response?.data
    || error.message);
  }
};

const navigateToCreateTask = () => {
  navigate("/createTask");
};

return (
  <Box sx={{{
    display: "flex", flexDirection: "Column", justifyContent:
    "space-between", mt: 10,
    fontFamily: "sans-serif"
  }}}>

    <motion.div initial={{scale: 0}} animate={{scale: 1}}
style={{margin: 20}}>
      <Box sx={{display: "flex", flexDirection: "column",
justifyContent: "space-between"}>

        <Typography color={"grey"} variant={'body2'}>
Welcome, </Typography>
        <Box display="flex" alignItems="center" gap={2}
justifyContent={"space-between"} >
          <Typography p={1} align={"left"}
variant={'h4'} gutterBottom>{user['username']}

```

```

{months[new Date().getMonth()]}</Typography>
    <PieChart sx={{p:2}}
        series={[
            {
                data:taskItems,
                innerRadius: 20,
                outerRadius: isMobile ? 90 :
                100,
                paddingAngle: 5,
                cornerRadius: 5,
                startAngle: -45,
                endAngle: 270,
                cx: isMobile ? 120 : 150,
                cy: isMobile ? 120 : 150,
            },
        ]}
        labelPosition="outside"
        width={isMobile ? 360 : 400}
        height={isMobile ? 280 : 300}

    />
    <Box display={"flex"} flexDirection={'column'}
justifyContent={'space-around'} alignItems={'center'} sx={{m:4, p:4}}>
        <Typography color={"grey"}>
variant={"body1"}>Task completed: {taskItems[0].value}</Typography>
        <Typography color={"grey"}>
variant={"body1"}>Task Ongoing: {taskItems[1].value}</Typography>
        <Typography color={"grey"}>
variant={"body1"} gutterBottom={4}>Task Due:
{taskItems[2].value}</Typography>
        </Box>

    </Box>

    </Box>
    <Typography variant="h4" gutterBottom>
        Task List
    </Typography>
    <Grid2 container spacing={2}>
        {tasks.map((task, index) => (
            <Grid2 item xs={12} sm={6} md={4} key={index}>
                <Card variant="outlined" sx={{ display:
"block", flexDirection: "column", justifyContent: "space-between" }}>
                    <CardContent>
                        <Typography variant="body2" color="grey">Task Name</Typography>
                        <Typography variant="h6">{task.taskname}</Typography>

```

```

                <Typography variant="body2"
color="text.secondary">
                    Description:
{task.taskdescription}
                </Typography>

                <Typography variant="body2"
display="block">
                    <strong>Start:</strong>
{task.startdate} | <strong>End:</strong> {task.enddate}
                </Typography>

                <Chip
                    variant="outlined"
                    label={task.status}
                    color={task.status ===
"completed" ? "success" : "warning"}
                    sx={{ marginTop: 1 }}
                />

                <CardActions>
                    <IconButton onClick={() =>
handleOpen(task.taskid, task.taskname)} color="primary" aria-
label="edit">
                        <EditOutlinedIcon />
                    </IconButton>
                    <IconButton onClick={() =>
deleteTask(task.taskid)} color="error" aria-label="delete">
                        <DeleteOutlineOutlinedIcon
/>
                    </IconButton>
                </CardActions>
            </CardContent>
        </Card>
    </Grid2>
)}
```

```

</Grid2>

/* Backdrop for displaying selected task */
<Backdrop
sx={{alignContent:'center',direction:'flex',flexDirection: 'column',
color: "#fff", zIndex: (theme) => theme.zIndex.drawer + 1 }}
open={open} onClick={handleClose}>
    <Card
        sx={{alignContent:'center',direction:'flex',flexDirection: 'column',
padding: 2, backgroundColor: "white", borderRadius: 2 }} onClick={(e)
=> e.stopPropagation()}>
        <Typography variant="h6" color="black">Task
Name: {currentTask}</Typography>
        <Typography variant="body2">
```

```

color="text.secondary">Task ID: {currentTaskId}</Typography>

          <FormControl margin="normal"
sx={{alignContent:'center',direction:'flex',flexDirection: 'column' }}>
            <FormLabel id="task-status-label">Task
Status</FormLabel>
            <RadioGroup
              aria-labelledby="task-status-label"
              value={status}
              name="taskstatus"
              onChange={handleStatusChange}
            >
              <FormControlLabel value="completed"
control=<Radio /> label="Completed" />
              <FormControlLabel value="pending"
control=<Radio /> label="Pending" />
            </RadioGroup>
          </FormControl>

          <Button variant="outlined"
onClick={updateTask}>Update</Button>
        </Card>
      </Backdrop>

    </motion.div>
  </Box>
);
};


```

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/CreateTask.js

```

import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route, Link, useNavigate } from "react-router-dom";
import React, {useState, useEffect, useContext} from 'react';
import axios from 'axios';
import Button from '@mui/material/Button';
import {
  Alert, AlertTitle,
  Box,
  FormControl, FormControlLabel, FormLabel,
  Radio, RadioGroup,
  TextField,
} from "@mui/material";
import { ThemeProvider, createTheme } from '@mui/material/styles';
import CssBaseline from '@mui/material/CssBaseline';
import AuthContext from "./AuthContext";
const darkTheme = createTheme({
  palette: {


```

```

        mode: 'light',
    },
});

function App() {
    const navigation = useNavigate();
    const [tasks, setTasks] = useState([]);
    const [formData, setFormData] = useState(new FormData());
    const [responseMessage, setResponseMessage] = useState("");
    const [alertContent, setAlertContent] = useState('');
    const [s_alert, setSAlert] = useState(false);
    const [e_alert, setEAlert] = useState(false);
    const {user} = useContext(AuthContext);

    const CreateNewTask = async (e) => {
        e.preventDefault(); // Prevent page reload
        let data = new FormData(e.currentTarget);

        let taskdata = {
            taskname: data.get('taskname'),
            taskdescription: data.get('taskdescription'),
            status: data.get('taskstatus'),
            startdate: data.get('startdate'),
            enddate: data.get('enddate'),
            userid: user?.userId, // Ensure user object exists
        };

        try {
            const response = await axios.post('http://localhost:5000/tasks', taskdata, {
                headers: { "Content-Type": "application/json" },
            });

            setResponseMessage(response.data.message || "Success!");
            setSAlert(true);
            navigation("/dashboard");

        } catch (error) {
            setResponseMessage("Error submitting data");
            setEAlert(true);
            console.error("Error:", error);
        }
    };
}

return (
    <ThemeProvider theme={darkTheme}>
        <CssBaseline />
        <React.Fragment>

```

```

{s_alert ? <Alert severity="success">
    <AlertTitle>Success</AlertTitle>
    Task Created Successfully!
</Alert>:<></>}
{e_alert ? <Alert severity="error">
    <AlertTitle>Error</AlertTitle>
    Task Not Created!
</Alert>:<></>}

<div className="App">
    <Box component="section" sx={{{
        display: "flex",
        justifyContent: "center",
        alignItems: "center",
        m: 4, p: 4,
        borderRadius: 4,
        boxShadow: 5,
        width: 'auto%',
        mt: 12}}}>

        <Box
            component="form"
            sx={{'& .MuiTextField-root': { m: 1, p: 1
, width: '25ch' } }}}
            autoComplete="off"
            onSubmit={CreateNewTask}
        >
            <h1 style={{ textAlign: "center" }}>Create
Task</h1>
            <TextField name="taskname" required
label="Task Name" variant="outlined" placeholder="Enter Task" id =
'task' margin = "dense"></TextField>

            <TextField required name="taskdescription"
label="Task Desctiption" variant="outlined" placeholder="Enter
Description" id = 'desc' margin = "dense"></TextField>
            <br><br>
            <TextField label="" name="startdate"
type={"date"} variant="outlined" id = 's_date' margin = "dense"
helperText={"Enter Start Date"}></TextField>

            <TextField label="" name="enddate"
type={"date"} variant="outlined" id = 's_date' margin = "dense"
helperText={"Enter End Date"}></TextField>
            <br><br>
            <FormControl margin={"normal"}>
                <FormLabel id="demo-radio-buttons-
group-label">Task Status</FormLabel>
                <RadioGroup
                    aria-labelledby="demo-radio-

```

```

buttons-group-label"
          defaultValue="Ongoing"
          name="taskstatus"
        >
          <FormControlLabel
value="completed" control={<Radio />} label="Completed" />
          <FormControlLabel value="pending"
control={<Radio />} label="Pending" />
        </RadioGroup>
      </FormControl>
      <br><br>
      <Button style={{{
        display: 'block',
        margin: '10px auto',
      }}>
        <span>Add Task</span>
      </Button>
    </Box>
  </Box>
</div>
</React.Fragment>
</ThemeProvider>
);
}

function Main() {
  const navigate = useNavigate(); // Hook for navigation

  return (
    <div>
      <h1>Welcome to App.js</h1>
      <button onClick={() => navigate("/home")}>Go to Home</button>
    </div>
  );
}

export default App;

```

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/task\_management\_tool/src/AuthContext.js

```

import { createContext, useState, useEffect } from "react";
import { jwtDecode } from 'jwt-decode'

const AuthContext = createContext(undefined);

```

```

const GetUser = (token) => {
  try{
    if (token) {
      const user = jwtDecode(token);
      return user;
    }
  }
  catch(err){
    console.log(err);
  }
};

export const AuthProvider = ({ children }) => {
  const [token, setToken] = useState(localStorage.getItem("token")
|| "");
  const user = GetUser(token);

  useEffect(() => {
    localStorage.setItem("token", token);
    console.log(user);
  }, [token]);

  const login = (newToken) => {
    setToken(newToken);
  };

  const logout = () => {
    setToken("");
    localStorage.removeItem("token");
  };

  return (
    <AuthContext.Provider value={{user, token, login, logout }}>
      {children}
    </AuthContext.Provider>
  );
};

export default AuthContext;

```

BACKEND:

/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/tms\_mongo\_backend/server.js

```
import express from 'express';
import mongoose from 'mongoose';
import cors from 'cors';
import Tasks from "./models/tasks.js";
import jwt from 'jsonwebtoken';
import bcrypt from "bcryptjs";
import dotenv from "dotenv";
import crypto from 'crypto';
import 'dotenv/config'
import tasks from "./models/tasks.js";

const output = dotenv.config();
console.log(output);
const app = express();
const PORT = 5000;

// Middleware
app.use(cors());
app.use(express.json());

const { JWT_SECRETS, MONGO_URI } = process.env;
// MongoDB Connection
mongoose.connect(MONGO_URI, {
    useNewUrlParser: true,
    useUnifiedTopology: true,
});

const userSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
    username: { type: String, unique: true},
    password: { type: String, required: true },
    email: { type: String, unique: true, required: true },
});

const User = mongoose.model("User", userSchema);

const db = mongoose.connection;
db.on('error', (error) => console.error(error));
db.once('open', () => console.log('Connected to MongoDB'));

// Routes
app.get('/', (req, res) => {
    res.send('Hello from Express');
});

app.listen(PORT, () => {
    console.log(`Server running on port ${PORT}`);
});
```

```

});

// Create Item
app.post('/tasks', async (req, res) => {
    const { taskname, taskdescription, startdate, enddate, status, userid } = req.body;

    const taskid = crypto.randomUUID();
    const task = new Tasks({
        taskname,
        taskdescription,
        startdate,
        enddate,
        status,
        userid,
        taskid,
    });

    try {
        const newtask = await task.save();
        res.status(201).json(newtask);
    } catch (err) {
        res.status(400).json({ message: err.message });
    }
});

// Get all Items
app.get('/tasks', async (req, res) => {
    try {
        const id = req.query.userid;
        const taskid = req.query.taskid;
        const sortBy = req.query.sort ?? 'enddate';
        const order = req.query.order === 'asc' ? 1 : -1;
        const argument = {[` ${sortBy}`]: order};
        const taskStatus = req.query.status;
        const limit = parseInt(req.query.limit);
        const page = parseInt(req.query.page);

        if (taskid)
        {
            const task = await Tasks.find({'taskid':taskid})
                .exec();
            res.json(task);
            console.log(task);
        }
        else{
            const task = await
Tasks.find({'userid':id}).sort(argument)
                .exec();
    }
}

```

```

        res.json(task);
        console.log(task);
    }

} catch (err) {
    res.status(500).json({ message: err.message });
}
});

// Update Item
app.put('/tasks', async (req, res) => {
    const { status, taskid } = req.body;

    try {
        const updatedTask = await Tasks.findOneAndUpdate(
            { taskid }, // Find by taskid, not _id
            { status }, // Update only the status field
            { new: true } // Return the updated document
        );

        if (!updatedTask) {
            return res.status(404).json({ message: "Task not found" });
        }
    }

    res.status(200).json(updatedTask);
} catch (error) {
    res.status(400).json({ message: error.message });
}
}

//Delete item
app.delete('/tasks/:id', async (req, res) => {
    const taskid = req.params.id;
    try {

        await Tasks.findOneAndDelete(taskid);
        res.status(200);
    }
    catch (error) {
        res.status(400).json({ message: error.message });
    }
}

// **Signup Route**
app.post("/signup", async (req, res) => {
    try {
        const { username, password, email } = req.body;

```

```

        const existingUser = await User.findOne({ username });
        if (existingUser) return res.status(400).json({ message: "User already exists" });

        const hashedPassword = await bcrypt.hash(password, 10);
        const newUser = await User.create({ username, password: hashedPassword, email });

        res.json({ message: "User registered successfully", user: newUser });
    } catch (error) {
        res.status(500).json({ message: "Error signing up", error });
    }
};

// **Login Route**
app.post("/login", async (req, res) => {
    try {
        const { username, password } = req.body;

        const user = await User.findOne({ username });
        if (!user) return res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid credentials" });

        const isMatch = await bcrypt.compare(password, user.password);
        if (!isMatch) return res.status(401).json(
            { message: "Invalid credentials" }
        );

        const token = jwt.sign({ userId: user._id, username }, JWT_SECRETS, { expiresIn: "1h" });
        res.json({ token });
    } catch (error) {
        res.status(500).json({ message: "Error logging in", error });
    }
});

const authenticate = (req, res, next) => {
    const token = req.headers.authorization?.split(" ")[1];
    if (!token) return res.status(401).json({ message: "Unauthorized" });
};

try {
    const decoded = jwt.verify(token, JWT_SECRET);
    req.user = decoded;
    next();
} catch (error) {
    res.status(401).json({ message: "Invalid token" });
}
};

```

```
// **Protected Route**
app.get("/protected", authenticate, (req, res) => {
  res.json({ message: "Access granted", user: req.user });
});
```

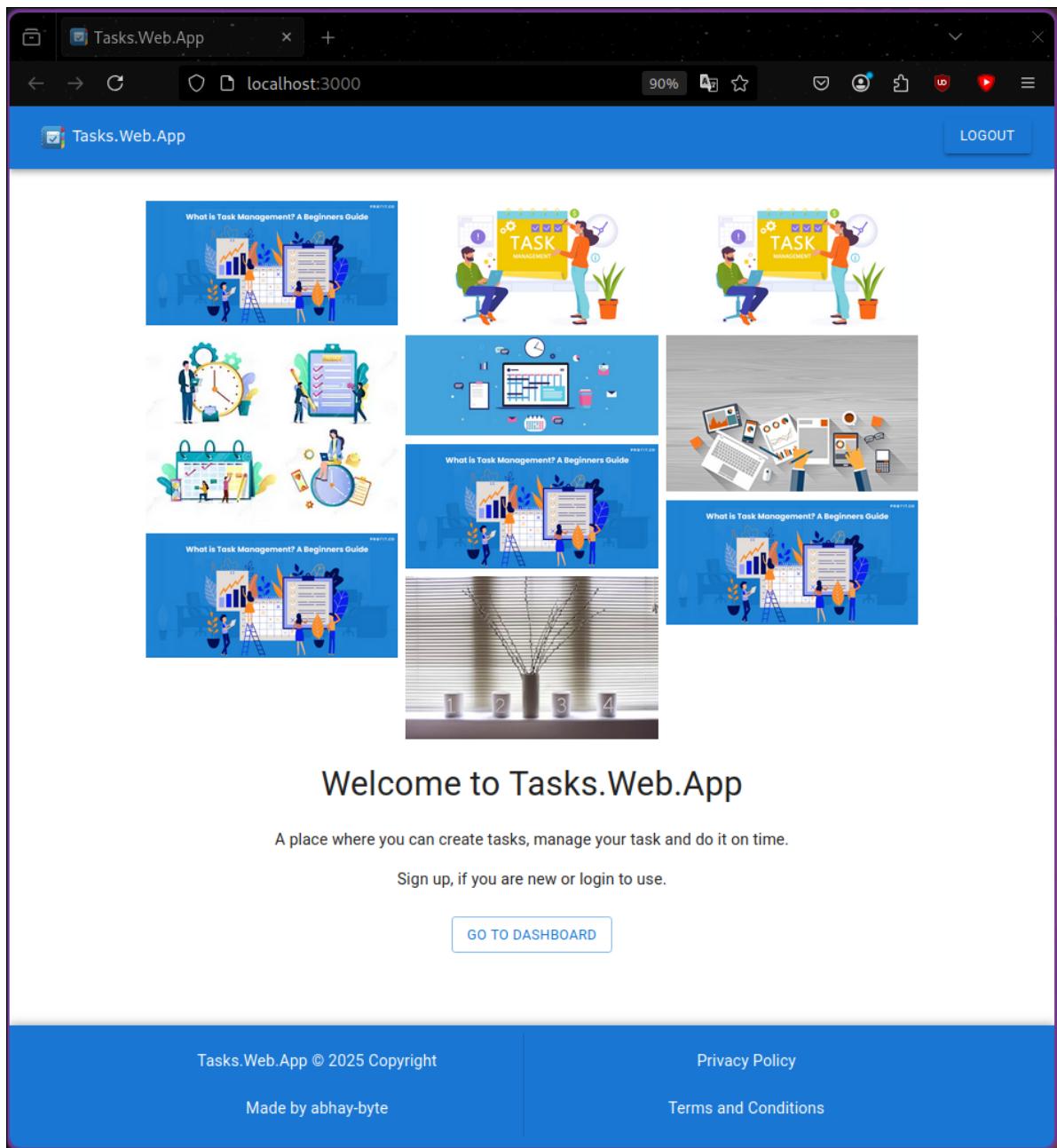
/home/abhay/WebstormProjects/tms\_mongo\_backend/models/tasks.js

```
import mongoose, {Schema} from 'mongoose';

const taskSchema = new Schema({
  taskname: {
    type: String,
    required: true
  },
  taskdescription: {
    type: String,
    required: true
  },
  startdate: {
    type: String,
    required: true
  },
  enddate: {
    type: String,
    required: true
  },
  status: {
    type: String,
    enum: ['completed', 'pending', 'in-progress'], // Add
possible statuses here
    required: true
  },
  userid: {
    type: String, // Reference to the User model
    ref: 'User',
    required: true
  },
  taskid: {
    type: String,
  }
}, { timestamps: true }); // Automatically add createdAt and
updatedAt fields

export default mongoose.model('task', taskSchema);
```

Output:-



Tasks:Web.App

localhost:3000/signup

90%

Tasks.Web.App

## Sign Up



Username \*

Email \*

Password \*

Confirm Password \*

Agree to our Terms and Conditions. \*

Agree to our Privacy Policy. \*

**CREATE ACCOUNT**

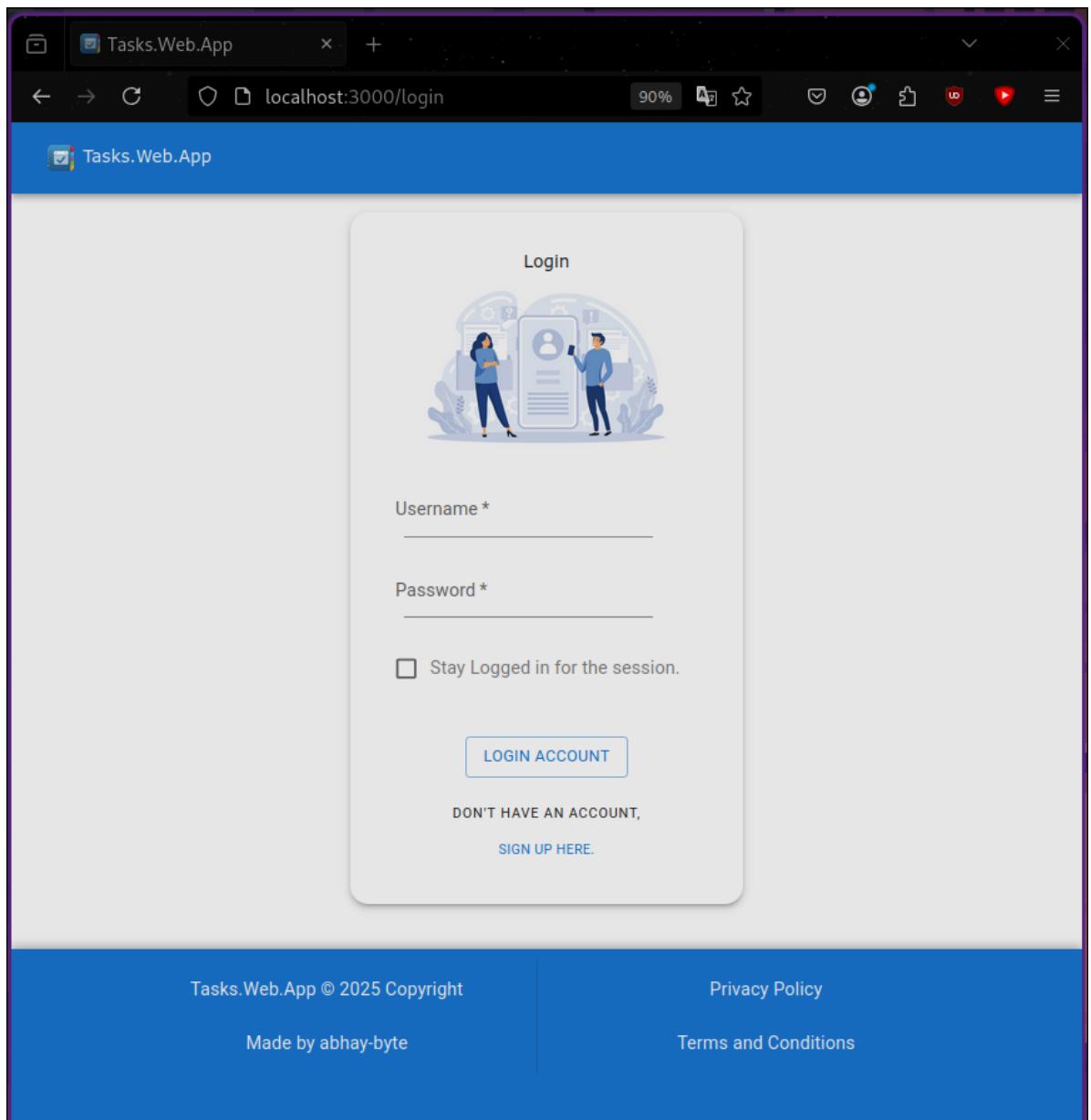
ALREADY HAVE AN ACCOUNT,  
[SIGN IN HERE.](#)

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Tasks.Web.App

localhost:3000/dashboard

Welcome, Abhay Raj

[LOGOUT](#)

[CREATE TASK](#)

Statistics Of March

Task completed: 0

Task Ongoing: 2

Task Due: 0

## Task List

Task Name	Description	Start	End	Status	Actions
Web D Assignment	Write Assignment	2025-03-31	2025-04-09	<span>pending</span>	
IOT FILE	To Complete IOT File	2025-03-30	2025-04-21	<span>pending</span>	
IOT FILE	To Complete IOT FILE	2025-04-01	2025-04-22	<span>pending</span>	
CB NOTES	Create CB Notes of Class 1.	2025-04-01	2025-04-02	<span>completed</span>	

Tasks.Web.App × + ⌂ ↻ ×  
localhost:3000/cr ...

Tasks.Web.App LOGOUT

## Create Task

Task Name \*

Task Description \*

mm / dd / yyyy

Enter Start Date

mm / dd / yyyy

Enter End Date

Task Status

Completed

Pending

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Tasks.Web.App

localhost:3000/dashboard

LOGOUT

### Statistics Of March

Task completed: 0

Task Ongoing: 2

Task Due: 0

## Task List

Task Name	Description	Start	End	Status
Web D Assignment	Write Assignment	2025-03-31	2025-04-09	<input checked="" type="radio"/> pending
IOT FILE	To Complete IOT FILE	2025-04-01	2025-04-22	<input type="radio"/> pending
CB NOTES	Create CB Notes of Class 1.	2025-04-01	2025-04-02	<input checked="" type="radio"/> completed

**Task Name: Web D Assignment**

Task ID:

Task Status

Completed

Pending

**UPDATE**

Task Name: Web D Assignment

Description: Write Assignment

Start: 2025-03-31 | End: 2025-04-09

pending

Task Name: IOT FILE

Description: To Complete IOT FILE

Start: 2025-04-01 | End: 2025-04-22

pending

Task Name: CB NOTES

Description: Create CB Notes of Class 1.

Start: 2025-04-01 | End: 2025-04-02

completed

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## Experiment 12

Aim:- To create a Blogging platform in MERN.

Code:-

FRONTEND:

```
//p12/frontend/src/pages/Home.js
import React, { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import { Container, Card, CardContent, Typography, Button } from
"@mui/material";
import axios from "axios";

const Home = () => {
  const [posts, setPosts] = useState([]);

  useEffect(() => {
    axios.get("http://localhost:5000/api/posts")
      .then(res => setPosts(res.data))
      .catch(err => console.log(err));
  }, []);

  const deletePost = (id) => {
    axios.delete(`http://localhost:5000/api/posts/${id}`)
      .then(() => setPosts(posts.filter(post => post._id !== id)));
  };

  return (
    <Container>
      <h2>Blog Posts</h2>
      {posts.map((post) => (
        <Card key={post._id} style={{ marginBottom: "10px" }}>
          <CardContent>
            <Typography variant="h5">{post.title}</Typography>
            <Typography variant="subtitle1">By {post.author}</Typography>
            <Typography variant="body1">{post.body}</Typography>
            <Button color="error" onClick={() => deletePost(post._id)}>
              Delete
            </Button>
          </CardContent>
        </Card>
      )));
    </Container>
  );
};

export default Home;
```

```

//p12/frontend/src/pages/CreatePost.js
import React, { useState } from "react";
import { Container, TextField, Button } from "@mui/material";
import axios from "axios";
import { useNavigate } from "react-router-dom";

const CreatePost = () => {
  const [post, setPost] = useState({ title: "", author: "", body: "" });
  const navigate = useNavigate();

  const handleChange = (e) => {
    setPost({ ...post, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });
  };

  const submitPost = () => {
    axios.post("http://localhost:5000/api/posts", post)
      .then(() => navigate("/"))
      .catch(err => console.log(err));
  };

  return (
    <Container>
      <h2>Create a New Post</h2>
      <TextField fullWidth name="title" label="Title"
        onChange={handleChange} />
      <TextField fullWidth name="author" label="Author"
        onChange={handleChange} />
      <TextField fullWidth multiline rows={4} name="body" label="Body"
        onChange={handleChange} />
      <Button variant="contained" color="primary" onClick={submitPost}>
        Submit
      </Button>
    </Container>
  );
};

export default CreatePost;

//p12/frontend/src/App.js
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route, Link } from "react-router-dom";
import { AppBar, Toolbar, Button } from "@mui/material";
import Home from "./pages/Home";
import CreatePost from "./pages/CreatePost";

function App() {
  return (
    <Router>
      <AppBar position="static">

```

```

<Toolbar>
  <Button color="inherit" component={Link} to="/">Home</Button>
  <Button color="inherit" component={Link} to="/create">New
  Post</Button>
</Toolbar>
</AppBar>
<Routes>
  <Route path="/" element={<Home />} />
  <Route path="/create" element={<CreatePost />} />
</Routes>
</Router>
);
}
}

export default App;

```

BACKEND:

```

//p12/backend/server.js
const express = require("express");
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const cors = require("cors");
const dotenv = require("dotenv");

dotenv.config();
const app = express();
app.use(express.json());
app.use(cors());

mongoose.connect(process.env.MONGO_URI, { useNewUrlParser: true,
useUnifiedTopology: true })
.then(() => console.log("MongoDB Connected"))
.catch(err => console.log(err));

const postRoutes = require("./routes/postRoutes");
app.use("/api/posts", postRoutes);

app.listen(5000, () => console.log("Server running on port 5000"));

//p12/backend/routes/postRoutes.js

const express = require("express");
const router = express.Router();
const Post = require("../models/Post");

// Get all posts
router.get("/", async (req, res) => {

```

```

const posts = await Post.find();
res.json(posts);
});

// Create a post
router.post("/", async (req, res) => {
const { title, author, body } = req.body;
const newPost = new Post({ title, author, body });
await newPost.save();
res.json(newPost);
});

// Delete a post
router.delete("/:id", async (req, res) => {
await Post.findByIdAndDelete(req.params.id);
res.json({ message: "Post deleted" });
});

module.exports = router;

//p12/backend/models/Post.js

const mongoose = require("mongoose");

const postSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
title: String,
author: String,
body: String
});

module.exports = mongoose.model("Post", postSchema);

```

Output:-

A screenshot of a web browser window titled "React App" showing a "Create a New Post" form at "localhost:3001/create". The form has three input fields: "Title" (filled with "Travel Blog"), "Author" (filled with "Exploring the Hidden Gems of Bali"), and "Body" (containing a paragraph about Bali's hidden gems). A blue "SUBMIT" button is at the bottom.

HOME NEW POST

## Create a New Post

Title  
Travel Blog

Author  
Exploring the Hidden Gems of Bali

Body  
Bali is known for its breathtaking beaches and vibrant culture, but there are many hidden gems beyond the popular tourist spots. Places like Sidemen Valley and Nusa Penida offer stunning landscapes and authentic Balinese experiences that every traveler should explore.

SUBMIT

A screenshot of a web browser window titled "React App" showing a "Blog Posts" page at "localhost:3001". The page displays two blog posts: "Tech Blog" by John Doe and "Travel Blog" by Exploring the Hidden Gems of Bali. Each post has a "DELETE" link below it.

HOME NEW POST

## Blog Posts

**Tech Blog**  
By John Doe  
Artificial Intelligence is revolutionizing web development. From AI-driven chatbots to automated code generation, developers are leveraging AI to enhance user experience and improve productivity. As AI continues to evolve, it will play a crucial role in shaping the future of web applications.

[DELETE](#)

**Travel Blog**  
By Exploring the Hidden Gems of Bali  
Bali is known for its breathtaking beaches and vibrant culture, but there are many hidden gems beyond the popular tourist spots. Places like Sidemen Valley and Nusa Penida offer stunning landscapes and authentic Balinese experiences that every traveler should explore.

[DELETE](#)

## Experiment 13

Aim:- To create a Social media platform in MERN.

Code:-

FRONTEND:

```
//p13/social-media-app/frontend/src/App.js
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Route, Routes } from "react-router-dom";
import Home from "./pages/Home";
import Post from "./pages/Post";

function App() {
  return (
    <Router>
      <Routes>
        <Route path="/" element={<Home />} />
        <Route path="/post" element={<Post />} />
      </Routes>
    </Router>
  );
}

export default App;

//p13/social-media-app/frontend/src/pages/Home.js
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import axios from "axios";
import { Container, Typography, Card, CardContent, Button } from "@mui/material";
import { useNavigate } from "react-router-dom";

const Home = () => {
  const [posts, setPosts] = useState([]);
  const navigate = useNavigate();

  useEffect(() => {
    axios.get("http://localhost:5000/posts")
      .then(res => setPosts(res.data))
      .catch(err => console.error(err));
  }, []);

  return (
    <Container>
      <Typography variant="h4" sx={{ my: 2 }}>All Posts</Typography>
```

```

<Button variant="contained" onClick={() => navigate("/post")}>Create Post</Button>
{posts.map(post => (
  <Card key={post._id} sx={{ my: 2 }}>
    <CardContent>
      <Typography>{post.content}</Typography>
    </CardContent>
  </Card>
))}

</Container>
);
};

export default Home;

//p13/social-media-app/frontend/src/pages/Post.js
import { useState } from "react";
import axios from "axios";
import { Container, TextField, Button, Typography } from "@mui/material";
import { useNavigate } from "react-router-dom";

const Post = () => {
  const [content, setContent] = useState("");
  const navigate = useNavigate();

  const handleSubmit = async () => {
    if (!content) return;
    await axios.post("http://localhost:5000/posts", { content });
    navigate("/");
  };

  return (
    <Container>
      <Typography variant="h4" sx={{ my: 2 }}>Create Post</Typography>
      <TextField
        fullWidth
        label="What's on your mind?"
        value={content}
        onChange={(e) => setContent(e.target.value)}
        sx={{ my: 2 }}
      />
      <Button variant="contained" onClick={handleSubmit}>Post</Button>
    </Container>
  );
};

export default Post;

```

BACKEND:

```
//p13/social-media-app/backend/server.js
require("dotenv").config();
const express = require("express");
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const cors = require("cors");

const app = express();

// Middleware
app.use(cors());
app.use(express.json());

// MongoDB Connection
mongoose
  .connect(process.env.MONGO_URI, { useNewUrlParser: true,
  useUnifiedTopology: true })
  .then(() => console.log("MongoDB Connected"))
  .catch((err) => console.log(err));

// Routes
app.use("/posts", require("./routes/postRoutes"));

// Start Server
const PORT = process.env.PORT || 5000;
app.listen(PORT, () => console.log(`Server running on port ${PORT}`));

//p13/social-media-app/backend/models/Post.js
const mongoose = require("mongoose");

const PostSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  content: { type: String, required: true },
  createdAt: { type: Date, default: Date.now },
});

module.exports = mongoose.model("Post", PostSchema);

//p13/social-media-app/backend/routes/postRoutes.js
const express = require("express");
const router = express.Router();
const Post = require("../models/Post");

// Create Post
router.post("/", async (req, res) => {
  try {
    const newPost = new Post({ content: req.body.content });


```

```

await newPost.save();
res.status(201).json(newPost);
} catch (err) {
res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
}
});

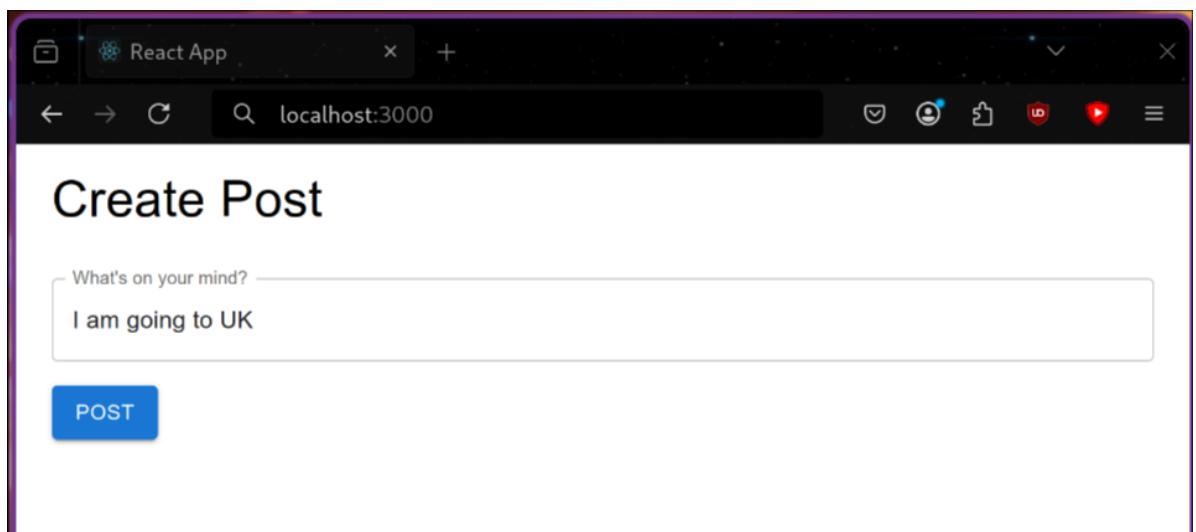
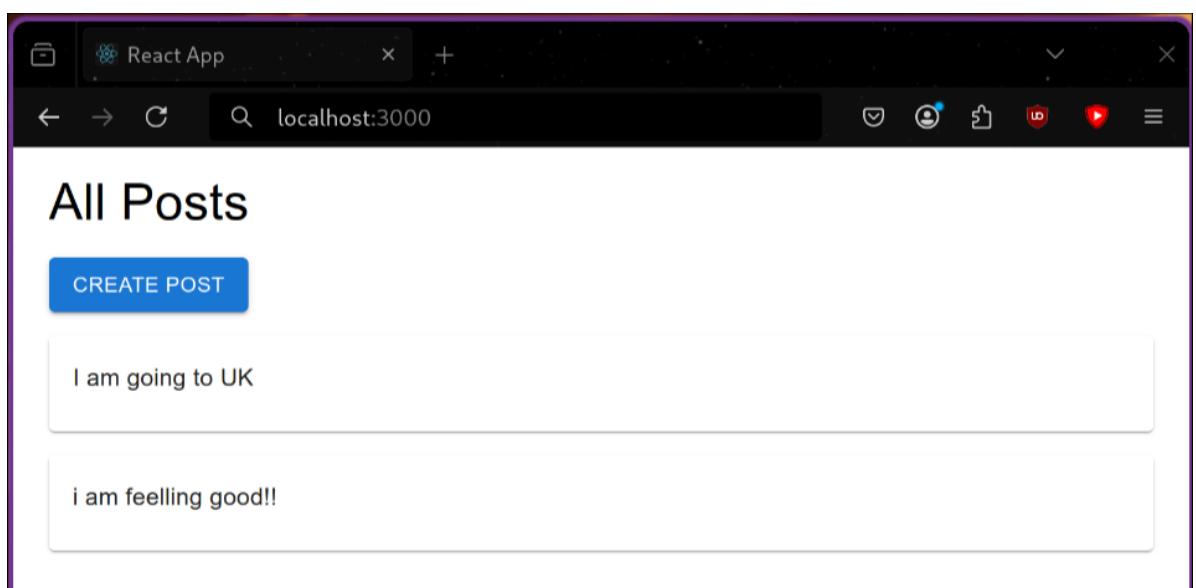
// Get All Posts
router.get("/", async (req, res) => {
try {
const posts = await Post.find().sort({ createdAt: -1 });
res.json(posts);
} catch (err) {
res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
}
});

// Delete Post
router.delete("/:id", async (req, res) => {
try {
await Post.findByIdAndDelete(req.params.id);
res.json({ message: "Post deleted" });
} catch (err) {
res.status(500).json({ error: err.message });
}
});

module.exports = router;

```

Output:-



## Experiment 14

Aim:- To create a Weather Forecasting App.

Code:-

FRONTEND:

```
//p14/weather-app/frontend/src/App.js

import Weather from "./components/Weather";

function App() {
  return <Weather />;
}

export default App;

//p14/weather-app/frontend/src/components/Weather.js

import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import axios from "axios";
import { Container, Typography, Card, CardContent, CircularProgress } from "@mui/material";

const API_KEY = "2984a11f27cc4183f0e09bec287a72be"; // Replace with your API Key
const CITY = "New Delhi";
const API_URL = `https://api.openweathermap.org/data/2.5/weather?q=${CITY}&units=metric&appid=${API_KEY}`;

const Weather = () => {
  const [weather, setWeather] = useState(null);
  const [loading, setLoading] = useState(true);

  useEffect(() => {
    axios.get(API_URL)
      .then(res => {
        setWeather(res.data);
        setLoading(false);
      })
      .catch(err => console.error(err));
  }, []);

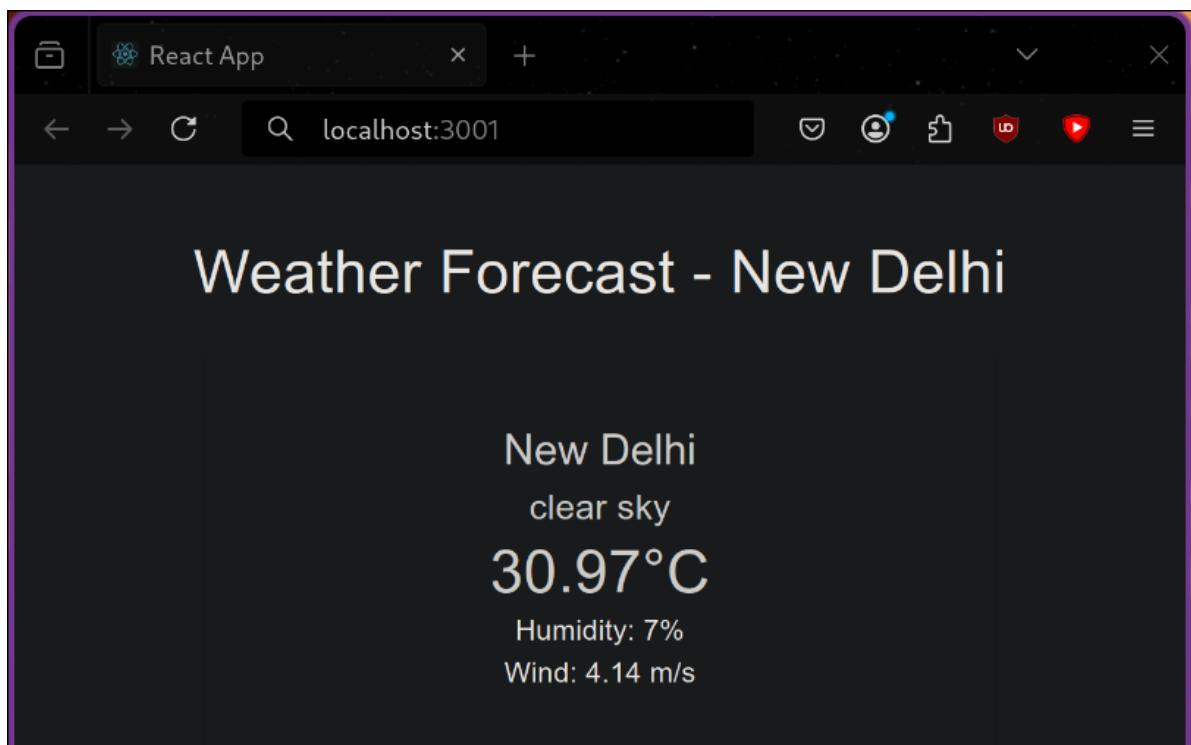
  return (
    <Container sx={{ textAlign: "center", mt: 5 }}>
      <Typography variant="h4">Weather Forecast - New Delhi</Typography>
      {loading ? (

```

```
<CircularProgress sx={{ mt: 3 }} />
) : (
<Card sx={{ mt: 3, p: 3, maxWidth: 400, mx: "auto" }}>
<CardContent>
<Typography variant="h5">{weather.name}</Typography>
<Typography variant="h6">{weather.weather[0].description}</Typography>
<Typography variant="h4">{weather.main.temp} °C</Typography>
<Typography>Humidity: {weather.main.humidity}%</Typography>
<Typography>Wind: {weather.wind.speed} m/s</Typography>
</CardContent>
</Card>
)
</Container>
);
};

export default Weather;
```

Output:-



## Experiment 15

Aim:- Bookstore Library and Stock-Keeping App

Code:-

FRONTEND:

```
//p15/bookstore-app/frontend/src/App.js
import { BrowserRouter as Router, Routes, Route } from "react-router-dom";
import BookList from "./components/BookList";
import StockManager from "./components/StockManager";
import { Container, AppBar, Toolbar, Typography, Button } from "@mui/material";
import { Link } from "react-router-dom";

function App() {
  return (
    <Router>
      <Container>
        <AppBar position="static">
          <Toolbar>
            <Typography variant="h6" sx={{ flexGrow: 1 }}>Bookstore</Typography>
            <Button color="inherit" component={Link} to="/">Library</Button>
            <Button color="inherit" component={Link} to="/stock">Stock Manager</Button>
          </Toolbar>
        </AppBar>
        <Routes>
          <Route path="/" element={<BookList />} />
          <Route path="/stock" element={<StockManager />} />
        </Routes>
      </Container>
    </Router>
  );
}

export default App;
```

```
//p15/bookstore-app/frontend/src/components/BookList.js
import { useEffect, useState } from "react";
import axios from "axios";
import { List, ListItem, ListItemText, Typography, Container } from "@mui/material";

const BookList = () => {
  const [books, setBooks] = useState([]);
```

```

useEffect(() => {
  axios.get("http://localhost:5000/api/books")
    .then(res => setBooks(res.data))
    .catch(err => console.error(err));
}, []);

return (
  <Container>
    <Typography variant="h4" sx={{ my: 3 }}>Library Books</Typography>
    <List>
      {books.map((book) => (
        <ListItem key={book._id}>
          <ListItemText primary={`${book.title} by ${book.author}`}>
          <ListItemText secondary={`Genre: ${book.genre}, Stock: ${book.stock}`}>
        </ListItem>
      ))}
    </List>
  </Container>
);
};

export default BookList;

//p15/bookstore-app/frontend/src/components/StockManager.js
import { useState } from "react";
import axios from "axios";
import { TextField, Button, Container, Typography } from "@mui/material";

const StockManager = () => {
  const [book, setBook] = useState({ title: "", author: "", genre: "", publishedYear: "", stock: "" });

  const handleChange = (e) => {
    setBook({ ...book, [e.target.name]: e.target.value });
  };

  const handleSubmit = () => {
    axios.post("http://localhost:5000/api/books", book)
      .then(() => alert("Book added successfully"))
      .catch(err => console.error(err));
  };

  return (
    <Container>
      <Typography variant="h4" sx={{ my: 3 }}>Stock Management</Typography>

```

```

<TextField label="Title" name="title" fullWidth margin="normal"
onChange={handleChange} />
<TextField label="Author" name="author" fullWidth margin="normal"
onChange={handleChange} />
<TextField label="Genre" name="genre" fullWidth margin="normal"
onChange={handleChange} />
<TextField label="Published Year" name="publishedYear" fullWidth
margin="normal" onChange={handleChange} />
<TextField label="Stock" name="stock" fullWidth margin="normal"
onChange={handleChange} />
<Button variant="contained" color="primary" sx={{ mt: 2 }}
onClick={handleSubmit}>Add Book</Button>
</Container>
);
};

export default StockManager;

```

BACKEND:

```

//p15/bookstore-app/backend/server.js
const express = require("express");
const mongoose = require("mongoose");
const cors = require("cors");
require("dotenv").config();

const app = express();
app.use(cors());
app.use(express.json());

// Connect to MongoDB
mongoose.connect(process.env.MONGO_URI, { useNewUrlParser: true,
useUnifiedTopology: true })
.then(() => console.log("MongoDB Connected"))
.catch(err => console.error(err));

// Import book routes
const bookRoutes = require("./routes/bookRoutes");
app.use("/api/books", bookRoutes);

const PORT = process.env.PORT || 5000;
app.listen(PORT, () => console.log(`Server running on port ${PORT}`));

```

```

//p15/bookstore-app/backend/routes/bookRoutes.js
const express = require("express");
const { getBooks, addBook, deleteBook } =
require("../controllers/bookController");

const router = express.Router();

router.get("/", getBooks);
router.post("/", addBook);
router.delete("/:id", deleteBook);

module.exports = router;

///home/abhay/code/WEBD/p15/bookstore-app/backend/models/Book.js
const mongoose = require("mongoose");

const BookSchema = new mongoose.Schema({
  title: String,
  author: String,
  genre: String,
  publishedYear: Number,
  stock: Number
});

module.exports = mongoose.model("Book", BookSchema);

//p15/bookstore-app/backend/controllers/bookController.js
const Book = require("../models/Book");

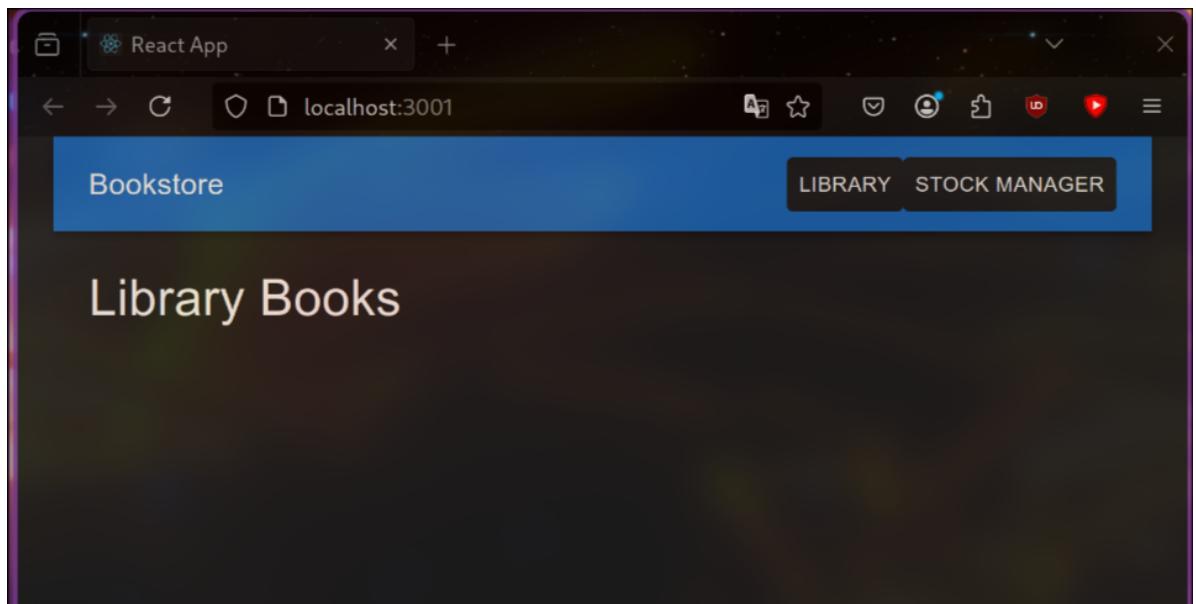
// Get all books
exports.getBooks = async (req, res) => {
  const books = await Book.find();
  res.json(books);
};

// Add a new book
exports.addBook = async (req, res) => {
  const newBook = new Book(req.body);
  await newBook.save();
  res.json({ message: "Book added successfully" });
};

// Delete a book
exports.deleteBook = async (req, res) => {
  await Book.findByIdAndDelete(req.params.id);
  res.json({ message: "Book deleted" });
};

```

Output:-



A screenshot of a web browser window titled "React App" showing the URL "localhost:3001/stock". The page has a blue header bar with the text "Bookstore" on the left and "LIBRARY STOCK MANAGER" on the right. Below the header, the text "Stock Management" is displayed in large white font against a dark background. The page contains a form with five input fields:

- Title: The Great Gatsby
- Author: F. Scott Fitzgerald
- Genre: Classic
- Published Year: 1925
- Stock: 5

At the bottom of the form is a blue button labeled "ADD BOOK".