

# Machine\_learning\_lab\_report\_1

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## Machine learning Lab report

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### List of Lab-Programme

1. Using Linear Regression fit The data points
2. Using some random data point find out the the maximum likelihood using the concept of prior and posterior probability and plot it.
3. Using Naive Bayes find out the Giveing sms/email content it belongs ham or spam.
4. using the logistic regression find out the weight
5. using the concept of SVM make simple digit classifier of mnist dataset
6. Using KNN classifier concept make a digit recognize classifier.
7. Solve XOR problem Using Single perceptron
8. Make a simple forward and backward perceptron
9. using gauusian classifer find out the maximum likelihood and find out the bias and variance
10. using basis concept find out the different

### Fit line and curve of the Given Dataset using linear regression method

1(a). Line

```
In [2]: #import the necessary package
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from numpy.linalg import inv
from sklearn.metrics import mean_squared_error
```

```

a1=np.array([1,4,3,5])
b1=np.array([1,5,2,6])
a=np.array([[1,1],[1,4],[1,3],[1,5]] )
b=a.transpose()
c=np.matmul(b,a)
d=inv(c)
e=np.matmul(d,b)
y=np.array([[2],[5],[2],[6]])
f=np.matmul(e,y)
print("the inetercept= %f and weight= %f :" %(f[0],f[1]))

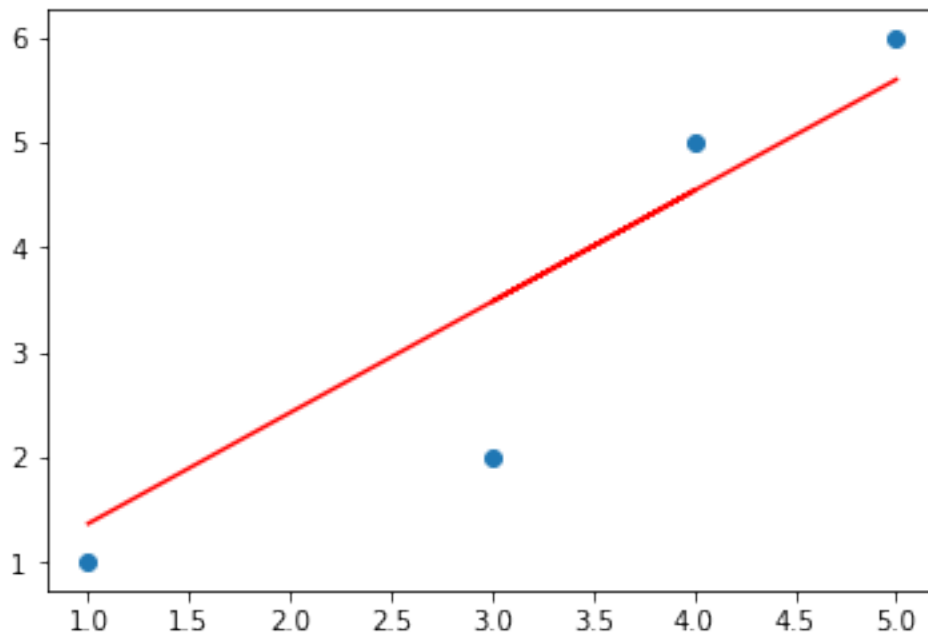
c=f[0]
m=f[1]

plt.scatter(a1,b1)
plt.plot(a1,a1*m+c,'r')
plt.show()

# find the accuracy using rmse value
acc=mean_squared_error(b1,a1*m+c)
print("The Rmse value is:%f" %(acc))

```

the inetercept= 0.314286 and weight= 1.057143 :



The Rmse value is:0.678571

### 1(b). Fit Curve

```
In [3]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import numpy as np
from sklearn import datasets, linear_model
from numpy.linalg import inv

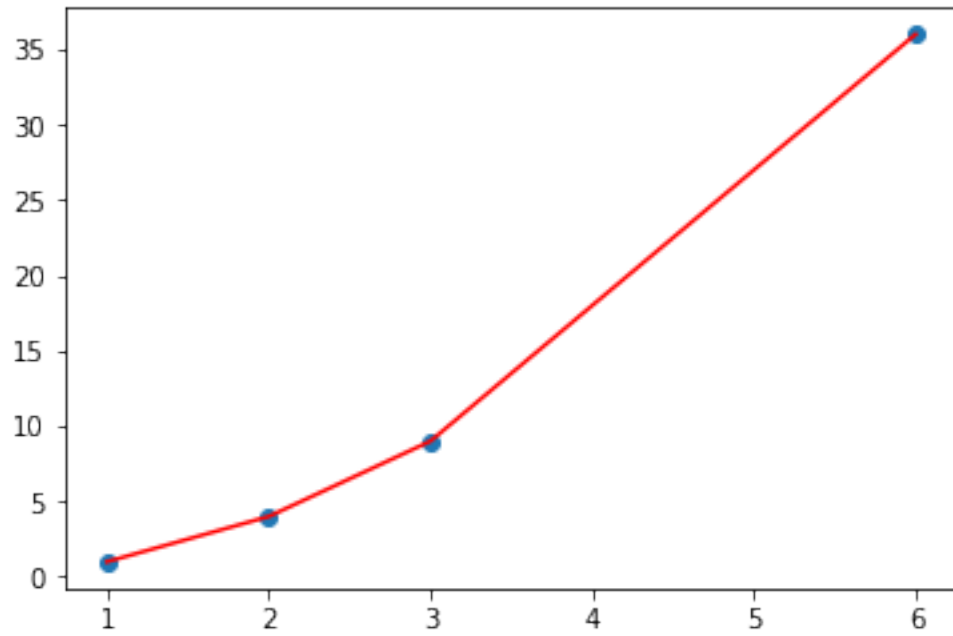
x1=np.array([1,2,3,6])
y1=np.array([1,4,9,36])

a=np.array([[1,1,1],[1,2,4],[1,3,9],[1,6,36]])
b=a.transpose()
c=np.matmul(b,a)
d=inv(c)
e=np.matmul(d,b)
y=np.array([[1],[4],[9],[36]])
f=np.matmul(e,y)
print("The Intercept is: %f and weights are:(%f,%f):" %(f[0],f[1],f[2]))
c=f[0]
b=f[1]
a3=f[2]
plt.scatter(x1,y1)
plt.plot(x1,x1*x1*a3+x1*b+c, 'r')
plt.show()

##tesing data
x_test1=np.array([4,5])
y_test=x_test1*x_test1*a3+x_test1*b+c
print("X value is" )
print(x_test1)
print("The Y predicted corresponding to X is" )
print(y_test)

#plot
plt.scatter(x_test1,y_test)
plt.plot(x1,x1*x1*a3+x1*b+c, 'r',x_test1,y_test)
plt.show()
```

The Intercept is: -0.000000 and weights are:(-0.000000,1.000000):

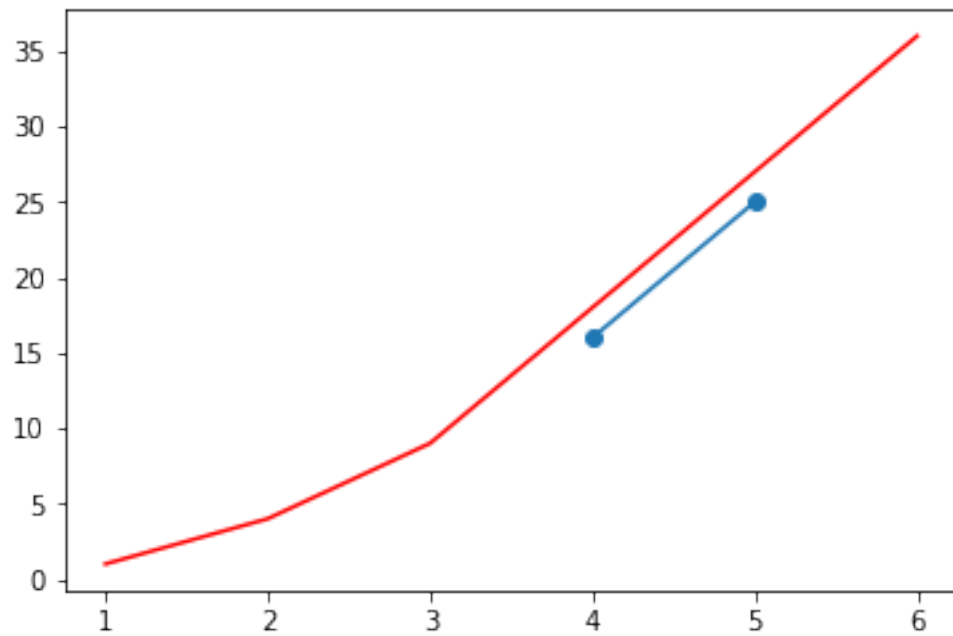


X value is

[4 5]

The Y predicted corresponding to X is

[ 16. 25.]



As above graph shown in fig has red and blue color line red color is shown for training data and blue will be for testing data

2 Using some random data point find out the the maximum likelihood using the concept of prior and posterior probability and plot it.

```
In [4]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

x=np.array([0.0,0.25,0.5,0.75,1.0])
y=np.array([0.2,0.2,0.2,0.2,0.2])
prior_matrix=np.array([[0.0,0.2],[0.25,0.2],[0.5,0.2],[0.75,0.2],[1.0,0.2]])

print("The probability at intital will be same ")
print(y)

Total_Heads=5
Total_Tails=5

#using binomial distribution find out the likelihood
likelihood=pow(x,Total_Heads)*pow(1-x,Total_Tails)

subplot, (first_axes, sec_axes, third_axes) = plt.subplots(3, 1, sharex=True)

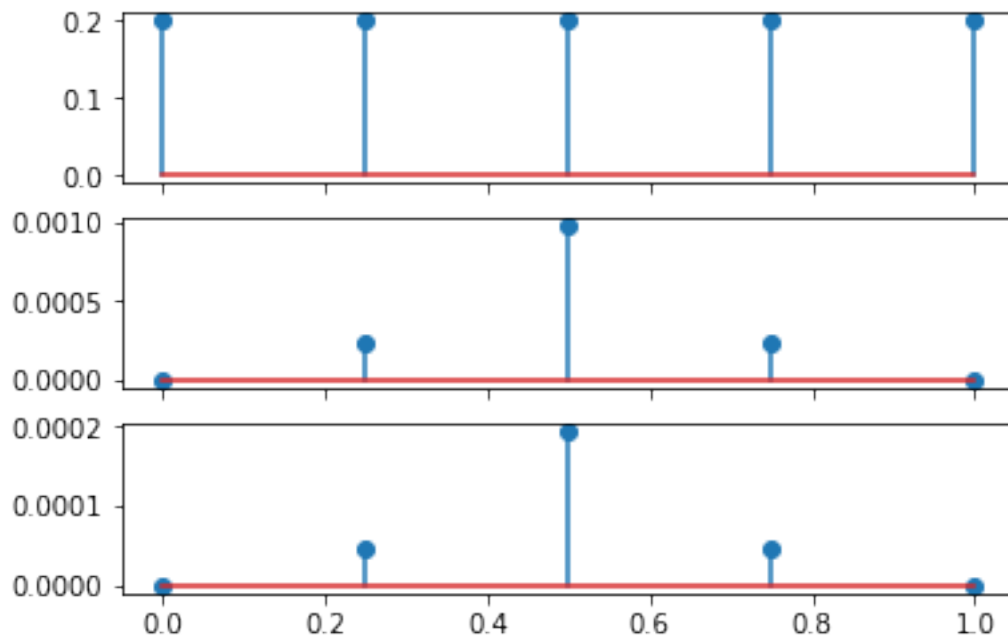
#plot value and their equal probability (initial probabiltty)
first_axes.stem(x, y)

#plot x and maximum likelihood of that x after binomial distribution
sec_axes.stem(x,likelihood)

##posterior probability will be the likelihood * the prior probability
posterior_probability=likelihood*y

#plot the posterior probablity using above equation
third_axes.stem(x,posterior_probability)
plt.show()
```

The probability at intital will be same  
[ 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2 0.2]



(3) Using Navie bayes Classifier find the given sms/email content weather it is spam or ham

```
In [5]: import csv
with open("/home/iiitd032/Music/abhay/code/Machine-Learning-master/SMSSpamCollection", "r") as f:
    data = csv.reader(f)
    data_n = list(data)
spam_train = {}
ham_train = {}
hamcount=0
spamcount=0
ham_sum = 0
spam_sum = 0
ham_prob = {}
spam_prob = {}

spam_test = {}
ham_test = {}
test_prob_spam = 1
test_prob_ham = 1

#l = list(map(tuple, reader))
for i in range(1, len(data_n)):
    for word in data_n[i][0].split():
        if word == "ham":
            hamcount=hamcount+1
        else:
```

```

        spamcount+=1

for i in range(1,len(data_n)):
    for word in data_n[i][0].split():
        if word=="ham":

            for word in data_n[i][1].split():
                if word in ham_train:
                    ham_train[word] +=1
                    ham_sum = ham_sum+ham_train[word]
                    ham_prob[word] = ham_train[word]/ham_sum
                else:
                    ham_train[word] = 1
                    ham_sum = ham_sum+ham_train[word]
                    ham_prob[word] = ham_train[word]/ham_sum

            else:
                for word in data_n[i][1].split():
                    if word in spam_train:
                        spam_train[word] +=1
                        spam_sum = spam_sum+spam_train[word]
                        spam_prob[word] = spam_train[word]/spam_sum
                    else:
                        spam_train[word] = 1
                        spam_sum = spam_sum+spam_train[word]
                        spam_prob[word] = spam_train[word]/spam_sum

print("=====test sms content weather it is spam or

wish = "free free you can win 1000 rupees"

for word in wish.split():
    if word in ham_train:
        continue
    else:
        ham_train[word] = 1
        ham_sum = ham_sum+ham_train[word]
        ham_prob[word] = ham_train[word]/ham_sum
        hamcount = hamcount+1
for word in wish.split():
    if word in spam_train:
        continue
    else:
        spam_train[word] = 1
        spam_sum = spam_sum+spam_train[word]

```

```

        spam_prob[word] = spam_train[word]/spam_sum
        spamcount+=1

spam_prob_new = spamcount/(spamcount+hamcount)
ham_prob_new = 1-spam_prob_new

for word in wish.split():
    test_prob_spam = test_prob_spam*spam_prob[word]

    test_prob_ham = test_prob_ham*ham_prob[word]

test_prob_spam = test_prob_spam*spam_prob_new
test_prob_ham = test_prob_ham*ham_prob_new

if test_prob_spam>test_prob_ham:
    print(" spam")
else:
    print("ham")

=====test sms content weather it is spam or not=====
spam

```

#### (4) Logistic regression

In [6]: `from math import exp`

```

def predict(row, coefficients):
    yhat = coefficients[0]
    for i in range(len(row)-1):
        yhat += coefficients[i + 1] * row[i]
    return 1.0 / (1.0 + exp(-yhat))

def coefficients_sgd(train, learning_rate, no_of_loops):
    coef = [0.0 for i in range(len(train[0]))]
    for n_loop in range(no_of_loops):
        sum_error = 0
        for row in train:
            yhat = predict(row, coef)
            error = row[-1] - yhat
            sum_error += error**2
            coef[0] = coef[0] + learning_rate * error * yhat * (1.0 - yhat)

```



```

        for i in range(len(row)-1):
            coef[i + 1] = coef[i + 1] + learning_rate * error * yhat * (1.0 - yhat)
        print('no_of_loops=%d, learning_rate=%f, error_in the iteration=%f' % (no_of_loops, learning_rate, error))
    return coef

```

```

dataset = [[2.7810836,2.550537003,0],
            [1.465489372,2.362125076,0],
            [3.396561688,4.400293529,0],
            [1.38807019,1.850220317,0],
            [3.06407232,3.005305973,0],
            [7.627531214,2.759262235,1],
            [5.332441248,2.088626775,1],
            [6.922596716,1.77106367,1],
            [8.675418651,-0.242068655,1],
            [7.673756466,3.508563011,1]]

```

```

learning_rate = 0.3
no_of_loops = 100
coef = coefficients_sgd(dataset, learning_rate, no_of_loops)
print("The final coefficient after %d loops"%(no_of_loops))
print(coef)

```

```

no_of_loops=100, learning_rate=0.300000, error_in the iteration=0.250000
no_of_loops=100, learning_rate=0.300000, error_in the iteration=0.407936
no_of_loops=100, learning_rate=0.300000, error_in the iteration=0.455262
no_of_loops=100, learning_rate=0.300000, error_in the iteration=0.561791
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The final coefficient after 100 loops
[-0.8596443546618897, 1.5223825112460005, -2.218700210565016]

```

## 6 Using KNN classifier concept make a digit recognize classifier.

```

In [7]: from sklearn import datasets
import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

dataset = datasets.load_digits()

train_set = dataset.images[0:1400]
test_set = dataset.images[1400:1797]
test1=1451
test = dataset.images[test1]
#
imgc = np.zeros((64,1400))

n_sample = len(train_set)
data = train_set.reshape(n_sample,-1)

dist = np.zeros(n_sample)
darray= np.zeros(n_sample)
sa = np.zeros(n_sample)

#finding Eculidean distance
for i in range(0,n_sample):
    dist[i] = np.sqrt(np.sum((test- train_set[i]) ** 2))

darray = np.array(dist)

```

```

sa = sorted(darray)
#select the no of nearest neighbour
k=10
print("accuracy for image test for k=10 for image no",test1)

sum=0

for i in range(1,k):
    for j in range(0,n_sample):
        if(sa[i] == dist[j]):
            if(dataset.target[j]==dataset.target[test1]):
                sum=sum+1

print(sum/k)
print("the label of the test images is:",dataset.target[test1])

```

accuracy for image test for k=10 for image no 1451  
0.9  
the label of the test images is: 0

## (7) Solve XOR with single layer perceptron

```

In [10]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
dataset=np.array([[0,0,0],[0,1,1],[1,0,1],[1,1,1]])
x1=dataset[:,[0]]
x2=dataset[:,[1]]

print("")
plt.scatter(x1,x2)
plt.plot(x1,line,'b--')
plt.show()

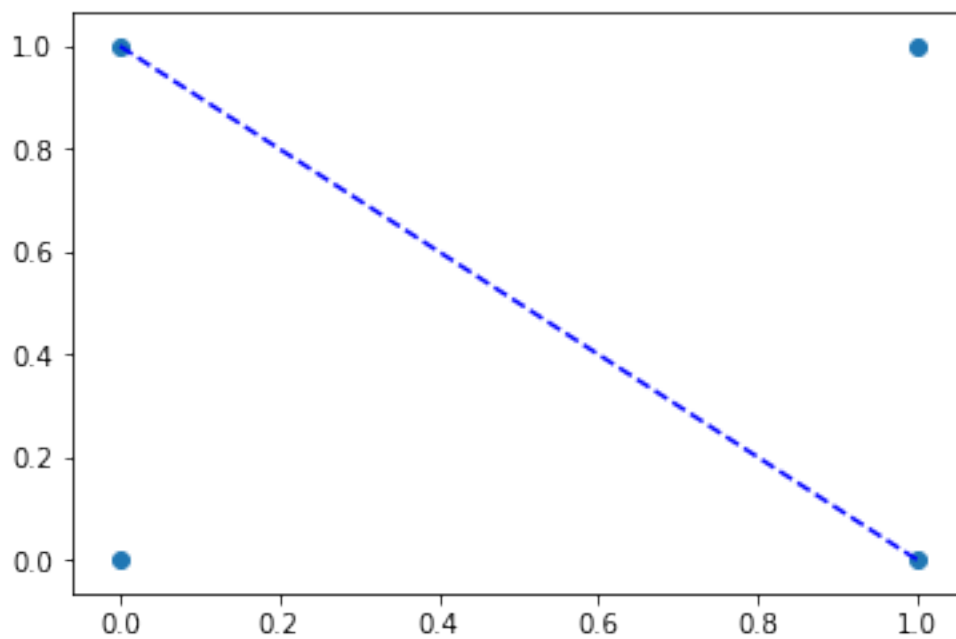
print(len(dataset[0]))
weights=[0.0 for i in range(len(dataset[0]))]
print(len(dataset))
learning=1
epochs=100
for i in range(epochs):
    for row in dataset:
        expected=row[-1]
        activation=weights[0]
        for i in range(len(row)-1):
            activation+= weights[i+1]*row[i]
        if(activation>=0):

```

```

        prediction=1
    else:
        prediction=0;
    print("prediction=%d,Expected=%d,error=%d"%(prediction,expected,expected-prediction))
    weights[0]+=learning*(expected-prediction)
    for i in range(len(row)-1):
        print("%d"%(i+1))
        weights[i+1]+=learning*(expected-prediction)*row[i]
print(weights)
line=-(weights[0]/weights[2])-(weights[1]/weights[2])*x1

```



```

3
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prediction=1,Expected=0,error=-1
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prediction=0,Expected=1,error=1
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prediction=1,Expected=1,error=0
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2
prediction=1,Expected=1,error=0

```



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prediction=1,Expected=1,error=0  
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prediction=0,Expected=1,error=1  
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prediction=1,Expected=1,error=0  
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prediction=1,Expected=0,error=-1  
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```

**(8) Make a simple forward and backward perceptron**

```
In [11]: import numpy as np
          #input value
          input_data=np.array([[0.05],[0.10]])

          #weight of the first layer
```

```

weight_input=np.array([[0.15,0.20],[0.20,0.30]])
#weight for the hidden and output layer
weight_hidden=np.array([[0.40,0.45],[0.50,0.55]])

#bias value for each layer
bias_1=0.35
bias_2=0.60
learning_rate=0.5

target_value=np.array([[0.01,0.99]])

net_at_h=bias_1+np.matmul(weight_input,input_data)
out_at_h=1/(1+np.exp(-net_at_h))
net_at_o=bias_2+np.matmul(weight_hidden,out_at_h)
out_at_o=1/(1+np.exp(-net_at_o))

error=(target_value.transpose()-out_at_o)**2/2

total_error=error[0]+error[1]

deouto=-(target_value.transpose()-out_at_o)

doutoneto=(out_at_o)*(1-out_at_o)

dew=deouto*doutoneto*out_at_h

dnetouth1=np.array([weight_hidden[:,0]])

dnetouth1_tran=dnetouth1.transpose()
deouth1=deouto*doutoneto*dnetouth1_tran
douthneth=(out_at_h)*(1-out_at_h)
dnethw=i
dnetouth2=np.array([weight_hidden[:,1]])
dnetouth2_tran=dnetouth1.transpose()
deouth2=deouto*doutoneto*dnetouth2_tran
detouth1=deouth1[0]+deouth1[1]
detouth2=deouth2[0]+deouth2[1]
detw13=detouth1*douthneth*dnethw

print(" "====="")
print(detw13)
print("=====")
detw24=detouth2*douthneth*dnethw
detw=np.concatenate((detw13,detw24),axis=1)
print(detw)
weight_input=weight_input-learning_rate*detw
print("=====")
print(weight_input)

```

```

=====
[[ 0.0087702 ]
 [ 0.00874945]]
=====
[[ 0.0087702  0.0087702 ]
 [ 0.00874945  0.00874945]]
=====
[[ 0.1456149  0.1956149 ]
 [ 0.19562528  0.29562528]]

```

(9) using gaussian classifier find out the maximum likelihood and find out the bias and variance

```

In [1]: import numpy as np
import math
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

x=np.linspace(-3.14,3.14,100)
y=np.sin(x)
plt.plot(x,y)

x=np.linspace(-3.14,3.14,100)
y=np.sin(x)
plt.plot(x,y)

hypo1=[]
for i in range(0,99):
    h1=(y[i] + y[i+1])/2
    hypo1.append(h1)
    plt.axhline(y=h1, color='r', linestyle='-',alpha=0.2)

avg=np.mean(hypo1)
plt.axhline(y=avg, color='b', linestyle='-', alpha=0.2)

hypo1_var=np.var(hypo1)

var_max=hypo1_var + avg
var_min = avg - hypo1_var

plt.axhspan(var_max, var_min, color='g', alpha=0.2)

plt.show()

#plot the variance for the
print("=====")

```

```

print("for the variance of the plot")
plt.plot(x,y)
plt.axhline(y=avg, color='b', linestyle='-', alpha=0.3)

plt.axhspan(var_max, var_min, color='g', alpha=0.4)
plt.show()

print("bias for hypo_0=",avg)
print("var for hypo_0=",hypo1_var)

print("=====hypothesis 1=====")
hypo_1=np.zeros((100,100))

for i in range(0,100):
    rand_num=np.random.randint(100,size=2)
    x1=x[rand_num[0]]
    x2=x[rand_num[1]]
    y1=y[rand_num[0]]
    y2=y[rand_num[1]]
    diff=x1-x2
    if(diff==0):
        diff = 0.1**10
    m=(y1-y2)/diff
    c=y1-m*x1
    hypo_1[:,i]=m*x+c

avg_h1=np.zeros((100,1))
bias_h1=np.zeros((100,1))
var_h1=np.zeros((100,1))
var_up_h1=np.zeros((100,1))
var_down_h1=np.zeros((100,1))

for i in range (0,100):
    avg_h1[i]=sum(hypo_1[i,:])
avg_h1=avg_h1/100

for i in range(0,100):
    bias_h1[i]=(avg_h1[i]-y[i])**2
    bias12=sum(bias_h1)/100

for i in range(0,100):
    for j in range(0,100):
        var_h1[i]=var_h1[i]+(hypo_1[i,j]-avg_h1[i])**2

```

```

var_h1[i]=var_h1[i]/100

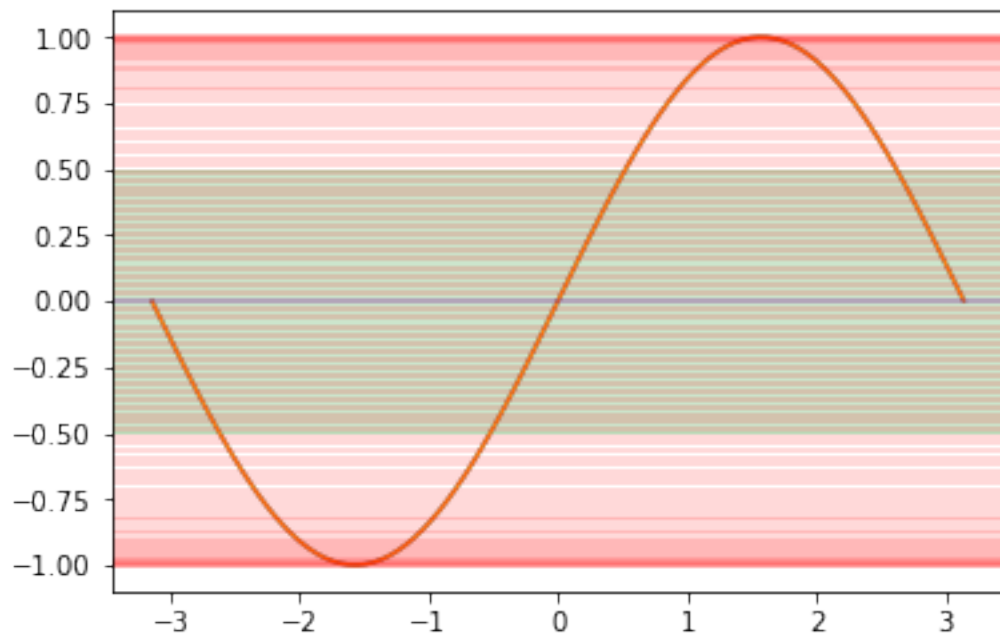
var12=sum(var_h1)/100

for i in range (0,100):
    var_up_h1[i]=avg_h1[i]+math.sqrt(var_h1[i])
    var_down_h1[i]=avg_h1[i]-math.sqrt(var_h1[i])

plt.figure(2)
plt.plot(x,y)
plt.plot(x,avg_h1,'yellow')
plt.scatter(x,var_up_h1,color='green')
plt.scatter(x,var_down_h1,color='green')
plt.show()

print("bias_for hypo_1 =",bias12)
print("varience for hypo_1 =",var12)

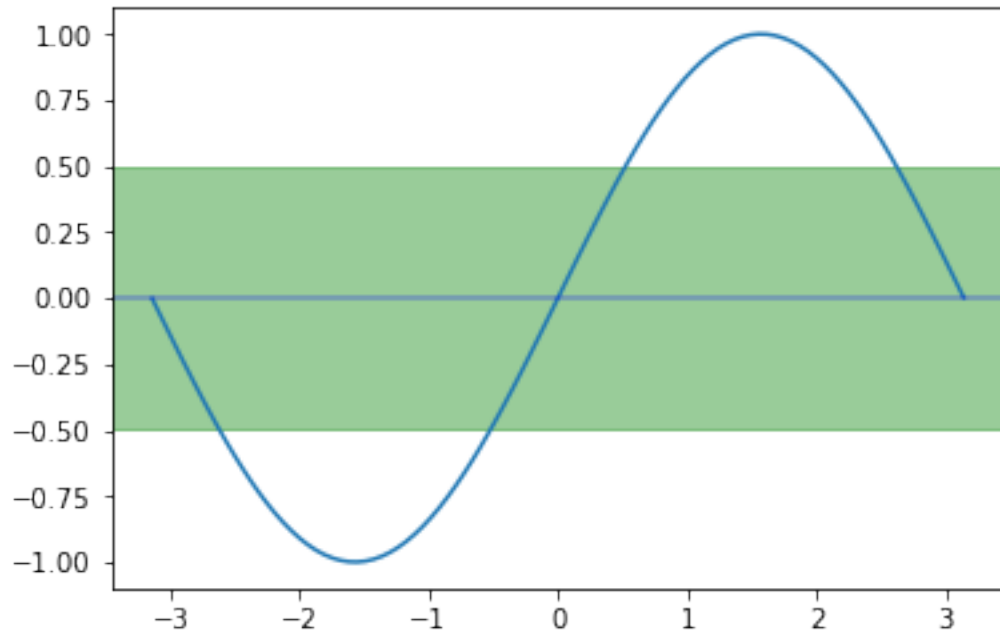
```



```

=====
for the variance of the plot

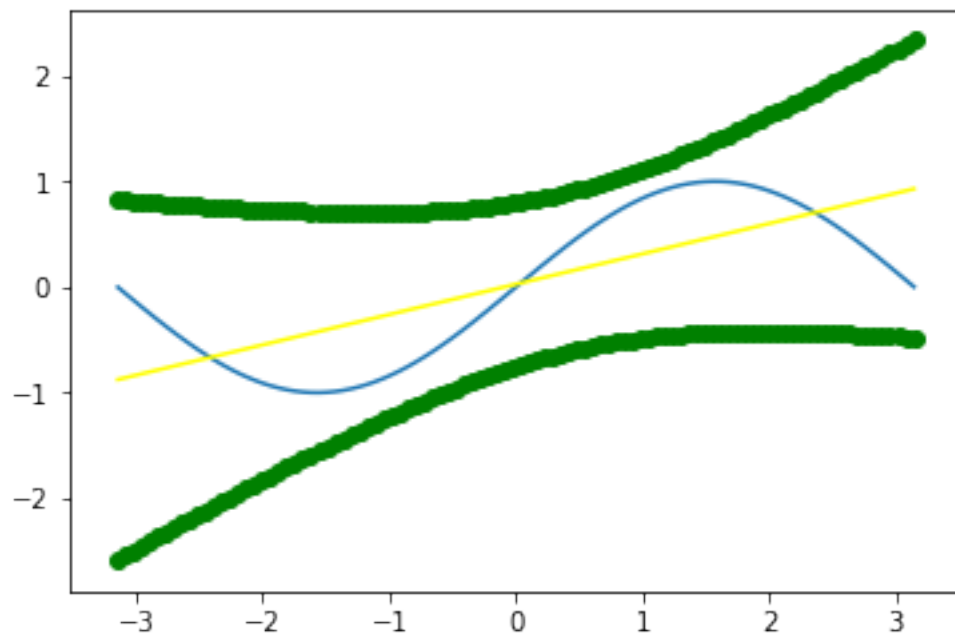
```



```

bias for hypo_0= -9.39203821337e-18
var for hypo_0= 0.499750700936
=====hypothesis 1=====

```



```
bias_for hypo_1 = [ 0.20372861]
variance for hypo_1 = [ 1.22722345]
```

(10) using basis concept find out the different

```
In [13]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
x=np.linspace(-10,10,100)

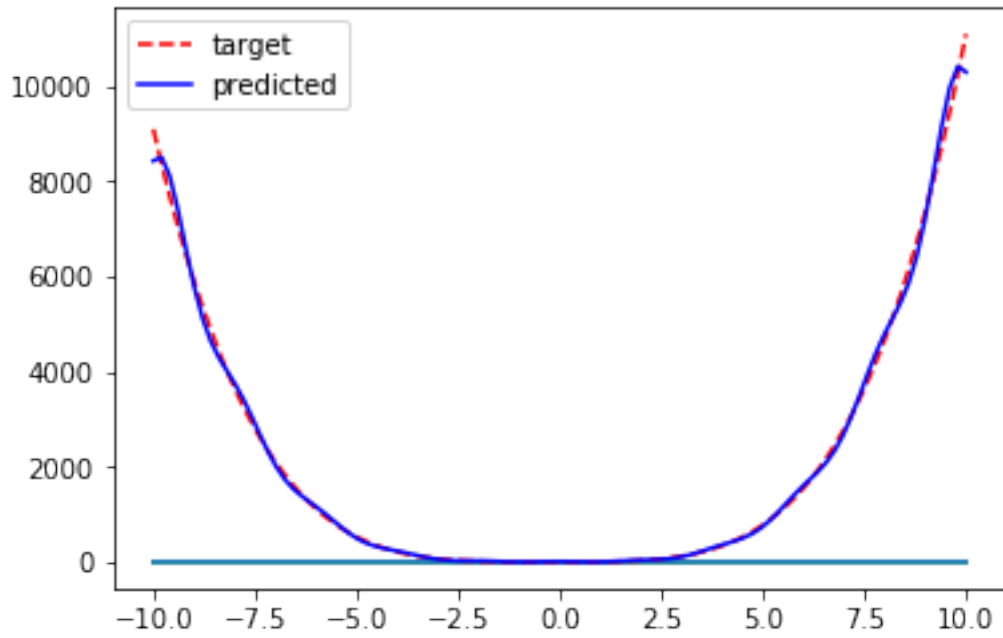
t=1+(x**2)+(x**3)+(x**4)
basis_function=np.zeros((21,100),dtype=float)

for i in range(-10,11):
    basis_function[i]=2*(np.exp(-((x+(i))**2)))

plt.plot(x,basis_function.T)
weight=np.dot(np.dot((np.linalg.inv(np.dot(basis_function,basis_function.T))),basis_fun

print("the value of weight is:",weight)
predicted_y=np.dot(weight.T,basis_function)
plt.plot(x,t,'r--',label="target")
plt.plot(x,predicted_y,'b',label="predicted")
plt.legend(loc='upper left')
plt.show()
```

```
the value of weight is: [ 1.17317884e+01 -1.20826987e+01  1.75482462e+01 -1.28079994e+01
 8.63124279e+01  6.55867334e+01  3.92755973e+02  3.78908144e+02
 1.28747945e+03  1.01744273e+03  3.81903007e+03  4.64089542e+03
 1.30417852e+03  1.63112475e+03  5.31212183e+02  5.30469100e+02
 1.19339245e+02  1.26530904e+02 -4.50956231e+00  2.27944194e+01
-1.34400138e+01]
```



-----The End-----  
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