

27/11/24

WEEK → 10

Demonstrate interprocess communication and deadlock.

Interprocess communication

class Q {

int n;

boolean valueSet = false;

synchronized int get() {

while (!valueSet) {

try {

System.out.println("consumer waiting");

wait();

} catch (InterruptedException e) {

System.out.println("InterruptedException
caught in get()");

Thread.currentThread().interrupt();

}

}

System.out.println("got : " + n);

valueSet = false;

System.out.println("Intimate produces");

notify();

return n;

}

synchronized void put(int n) {

while (valueSet) {

try {

System.out.println("Producer waiting");

wait();

} catch (InterruptedException e) {

System.out.println("InterruptedException");

Thread.currentThread().interrupt();

}

}

```
this.n = n;
```

```
valueSet = true;
```

```
System.out.println("Put : "+n);
```

```
System.out.println("\n Intimate consumer");
```

```
notify();
```

```
}
```

```
class producer implements Runnable {
```

```
Q q;
```

```
private static final int max_items = 15;
```

```
Producer(Q q) {
```

```
this.q = q;
```

```
new Thread(this, "producer").start();
```

```
}
```

```
public void run() {
```

```
int i = 0;
```

```
while (i < max_item) {
```

```
q.put(i++);
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

```
class consumer implements Runnable {
```

```
Q q;
```

```
private static final int max_item = 15;
```

```
Consumer(Q q) {
```

```
this.q = q;
```

```
new Thread(this, "consumer").start();
```

```
}
```

```
public void run() {
```

```
int i = 0;
```

```
while (i < max_item) {
```

```
int r = q.get();
```

```
System.out.println("Consumed" + r);
```

```
i++; } } }
```

```

class PFixed {
    public static void main (String [] args) {
        Q q = new Q();
        new Producer(q);
        new Consumer(q);
        System.out.println ("Press control C to stop");
    }
}

```

Deadlock : Code.

```

class A {
    synchronized void foo(B b) {
        String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();
        System.out.println (name + "entered A.foo");

        try {
            Thread.sleep(1000);
        } catch (exception e) {
            System.out.println ("A interrupted");
        }

        System.out.println (name + "trying to call B.last()");
        b.last();
    }

    synchronized void last() {
        System.out.println ("Inside A.last");
    }
}

```

class B {

synchronized void bar (A a) {

String name = Thread.currentThread().getName();

System.out.println (name + "entered B.bar");

try {

Thread.sleep(1000);

} catch (Exception e) {

System.out.println ("B interrupted");

}

System.out.println (name + "trying to call A.last()");

a.last();

}

synchronized void last () {

System.out.println ("Inside B.last()");

}

}

class Deadlock implements Runnable {

A a = new A();

B b = new B();

deadlock () {

Thread.currentThread().setName ("Main thread");

Thread t = new Thread (this, "Racing thread");

t.start();

synchronized (a) {

a.foo(b);

}

System.out.println ("Back in main thread");

}

```
public void run() {
```

```
    synchronized (b) {
```

```
        b.bar(a);
```

```
    }
```

```
    System.out.println("Back in other thread");
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main (String [] args) {
```

```
    new Deadlock ();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

27/11/24

WEEK - 10

28

Demonstrate inter process communication and deadlock.

Output:

press control - c to stop.

put: 0

Intimate consumer

producer waiting

Got: 0

Intimate producer

put: 1

Intimate consumer

producer waiting

consumed: 0

Got: 1

Intimate producer

~~consume~~

consumed: 0

Got: 1

output for deadlock:

MainThread entered A.foo

Racing Thread entered B.bar

MainThread trying to call B.last()

Racing Thread trying to call A.last()

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27/11/24