



CROP WEATHER WATCH GROUP (CWWG) WEEKLY REPORT

(as on 10.11.2025)

Key Insights

1. **Rabi Sowing Status:** Rabi sowing data collection has been started and the sowing is in preliminary stage. As on November 07, 2025, the area sown under Rabi crops is 130.32 lakh ha (including 53.35 lakh ha in Rapeseed & Mustard) as compared to 102.32 lakh ha during the corresponding period of last year.
 - As on 04.11.2025, 43.25% of area has been harvested all over India. Approximately 53.00% area of Pulses mainly in Urdbean (73%), Moongbean (96%) & Mothbean (100%); 83.91% area of Oilseeds majorly in Groundnut (70.70%) & Sesamum (75.04%); 64.13% area of Shri Anna cum Coarse Cereals majorly in Jowar (73.80%) & Bajra (89.13%) and 30% area of Rice has been harvested for kharif crops 2025-26.
2. **Weather Update:**
 - a) **Temperature:** Minimum temperature is likely to be below normal in most of India except in NE India and some parts of J&K.
 - b) **Rainfall Distribution:** From October 01- November 10 2025, the All-India cumulative rainfall is 37% higher than its Long Period Average (LPA), with regional variations: (i) East & Northeast India: 16%; (ii) Northwest India: 128%; (iii) Central India: 63%; and South Peninsula: 16%.
 - Light to moderate rainfall/thunderstorm at most/many places with isolated heavy rainfall very likely over Tamil Nadu during 12th & 13th, and over Kerala & Mahe on 10th November.
 - Thunderstorm with lightning very likely over Tamil Nadu during 10th-13th and over Kerala & Mahe on 10th November.
 - Isolated to scattered rainfall activity likely over Kerala & Mahe, Tamil Nadu, Andaman & Nicobar Islands.
 - No significant weather likely over rest parts of the country during the week.
 - Overall, the Northeast Monsoon is likely to be in weak phase over South Peninsular India during the week.

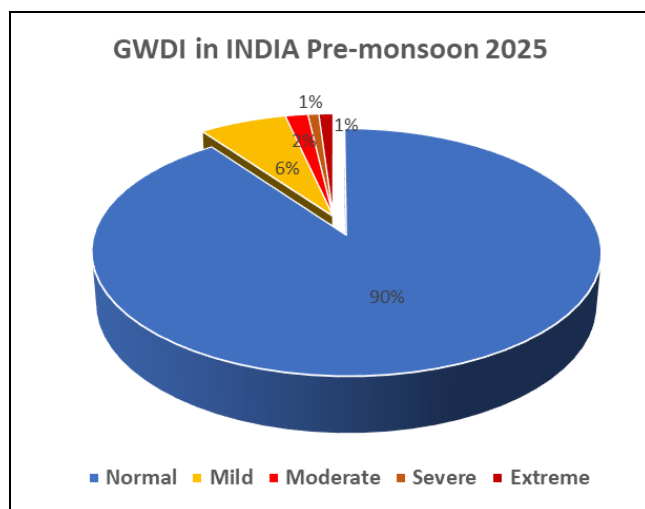
3. Inputs Situation

- a) **Water Reservoir Status:** As on 06 November 2025, the total live water storage in 161 important reservoirs across the country (monitored by CWC) is 165.278 billion cubic meter, which is 90.57% of total live storage capacity (182.479 BCM). The current year's storage is nearly 105.60 percent of last year's storage and 118.69 percent of the average storage of the last ten years during the corresponding period. The overall storage position

is better than the corresponding period of last year in the country as a whole and is also better than the Normal storage during the corresponding period.

b) Groundwater Levels: In August 2025, around 89% of the country's monitoring stations exhibited a depth to water level within 10 meters below ground level. Deeper water levels of more than 20 m are observed in around 5% of stations of the country covering mainly the western states, especially Western Rajasthan, Punjab, Haryana and Chandigarh.

- The deeper groundwater level in the states like Western Rajasthan, Punjab, Haryana and Chandigarh during August 2025 has been significantly influenced by the over extraction of groundwater compared to the recharge during the monsoon period.
- Annual water level comparison with the previous year August 2024 to August 2025 has shown that about 56.5% of total analyzed stations of the country experienced rise in annual water level fluctuation because of the higher rainfall in 2025 compared to 2024 in Monsoon period.
- About 70% of the analyzed stations of the unconfined aquifer experienced a rise of water level in the decadal mean water level fluctuation of 2015-2024 with respect to August 2025.



c) Seeds and Fertilizers: For Kharif 2025, certified seed availability is 178.64 lakh quintals against a requirement of 164.05 lakh quintals, ensuring a surplus of 14.60 lakh quintals. The fertilizer supply remains stable across all products.

4. Pests & Diseases: There is no major pest incidence that has been reported. The overall intensity of pests and diseases remained below the Economic Threshold Level.

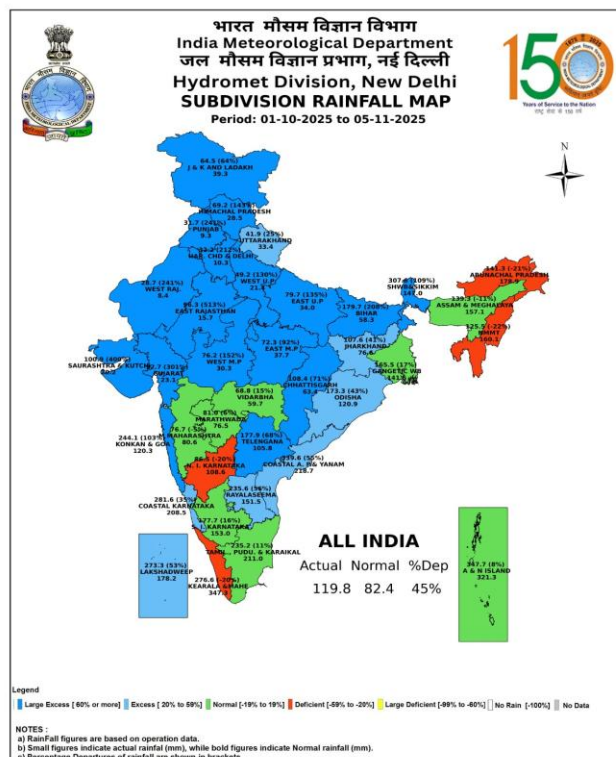
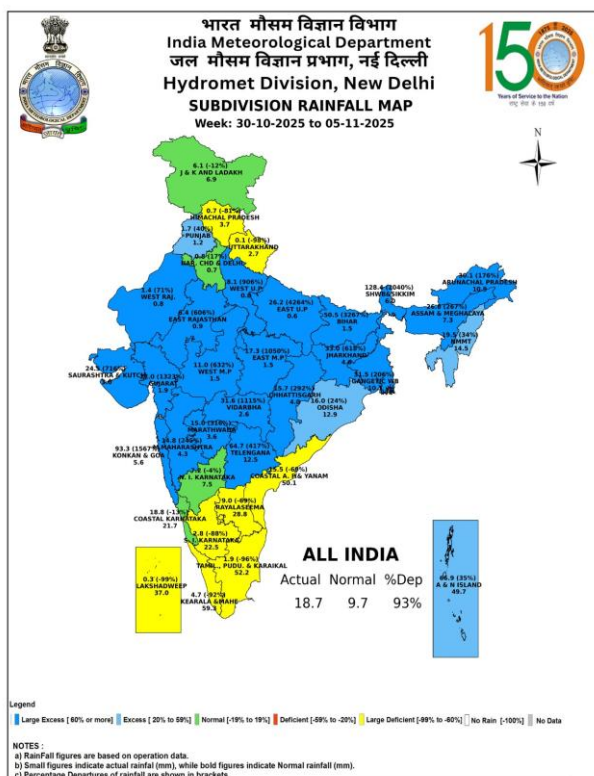
5. Crops whose Mandi Wholesale prices are below MSP:

All India Mandi Wholesale Prices			
Commodities	MSP (RS/Qtl)	Price as on 05-11-2025	% Variation over MSP
Wheat	2585	2568	-0.65
Maize	2400	2137	-10.96
Arhar whole	8000	6944	-13.20
Gram whole	5875	5580	-5.02
Moong whole	8768	6338	-27.71
Urad	7800	5972	-23.43
Jowar	3699	3668	-0.83
Bajra	2775	2195	-20.90
Ragi	4886	3634	-25.62
Groundnut	7263	5478	-24.57
Soyabean	5328	4161	-21.90
Sunflower	7721	6440	-16.59

Details of each Segment

1. RAINFALL

- During the week (30 Oct – 05 Nov 2025), lower rainfall was observed, as compared to Long Period Average (LPA) by 93%. Cumulative seasonal rainfall (01st Oct to 05 Nov 2025) is higher than LPA by 45%.



Legend

Large Excess [60% or more] Excess [20% to 59%] Normal [-19% to 19%] Deficient [-59% to -20%] Large Deficient [-99% to -60%] No Rain [-100%] No Data

NOTES :

- Rainfall figures are based on operation data.
- Small figures indicate actual rainfall (mm), while bold figures indicate Normal rainfall (mm).
- Percentage Departures of rainfall are shown in brackets.

Rainfall Forecast:

- Overall, below normal rainfall is likely over most parts of India during the week, except extreme south Peninsular India, where the rainfall is likely to be near normal

2. TEMPERATURE: MIN & MAX

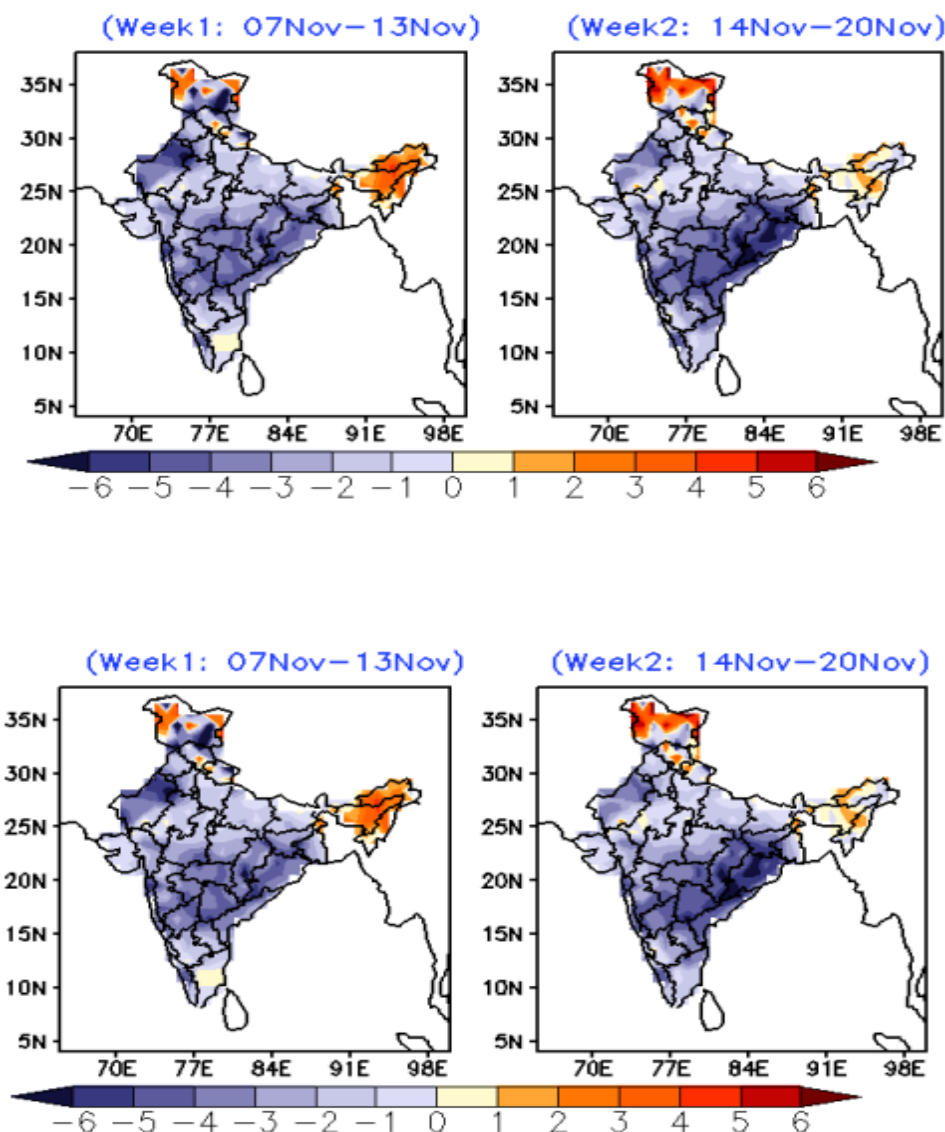
Temperature

Week 1 (07 Nov- 13 Nov 2025):

- There is no probability of cold wave conditions over any part of the country during the week.
- Overall, above normal minimum temperatures are likely to prevail over Northeast India, and some parts of the western Himalayan region during the week.

Week 2 (14 Nov - 20 Nov 2025):

- Minimum temperatures are likely to be near normal or slightly above normal over northeast India and many parts of Western Himalayan Region. These are below normal by 2-4⁰ C over remaining parts of the country except east India, where these are likely to be below normal by 3-5⁰ C during most days of the week.
- There is no probability of cold wave conditions over any part of the country during the week



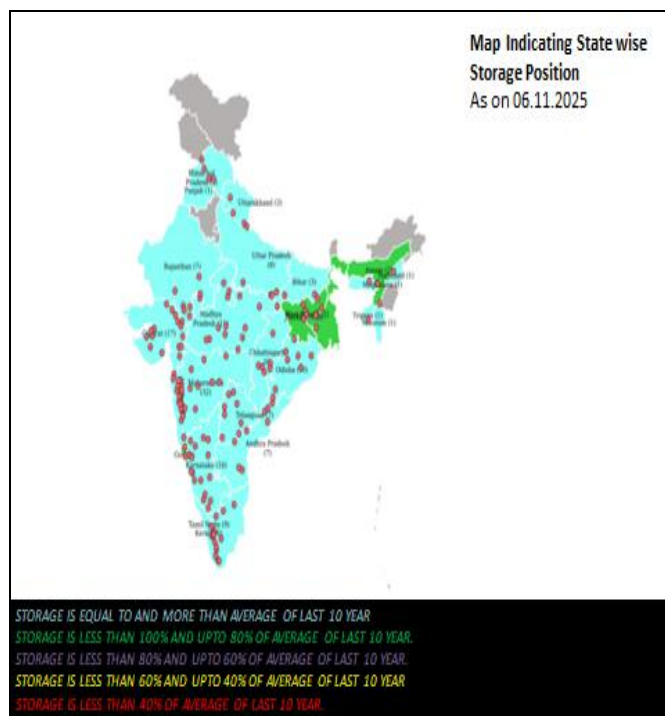
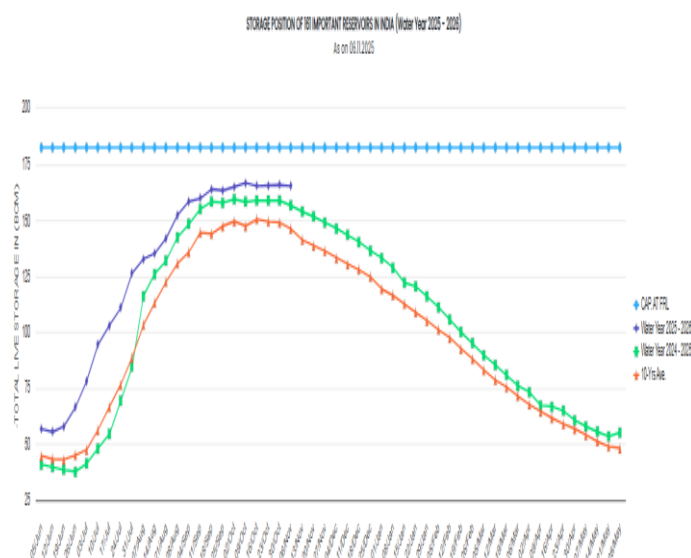
3. RESERVOIR STORAGE (as on 06th November, 2025)

Current live storage in 161 reservoirs was 165.278 BCM (90.57%) of total live capacity of 182.479 BCM.

- 156 reservoirs having storage more than 80% of normal storage.
- 04 reservoirs having storage 51% to 80%.
- 01 reservoirs having storage upto 50%.

Table 1: For 161 major reservoirs of the country

Period	Storage as % of FRL	Storage as % of Last Year	Storage as % of 10 Year's Average Level
Current Week	90.6	106	119
Last Week	90.8	104	116

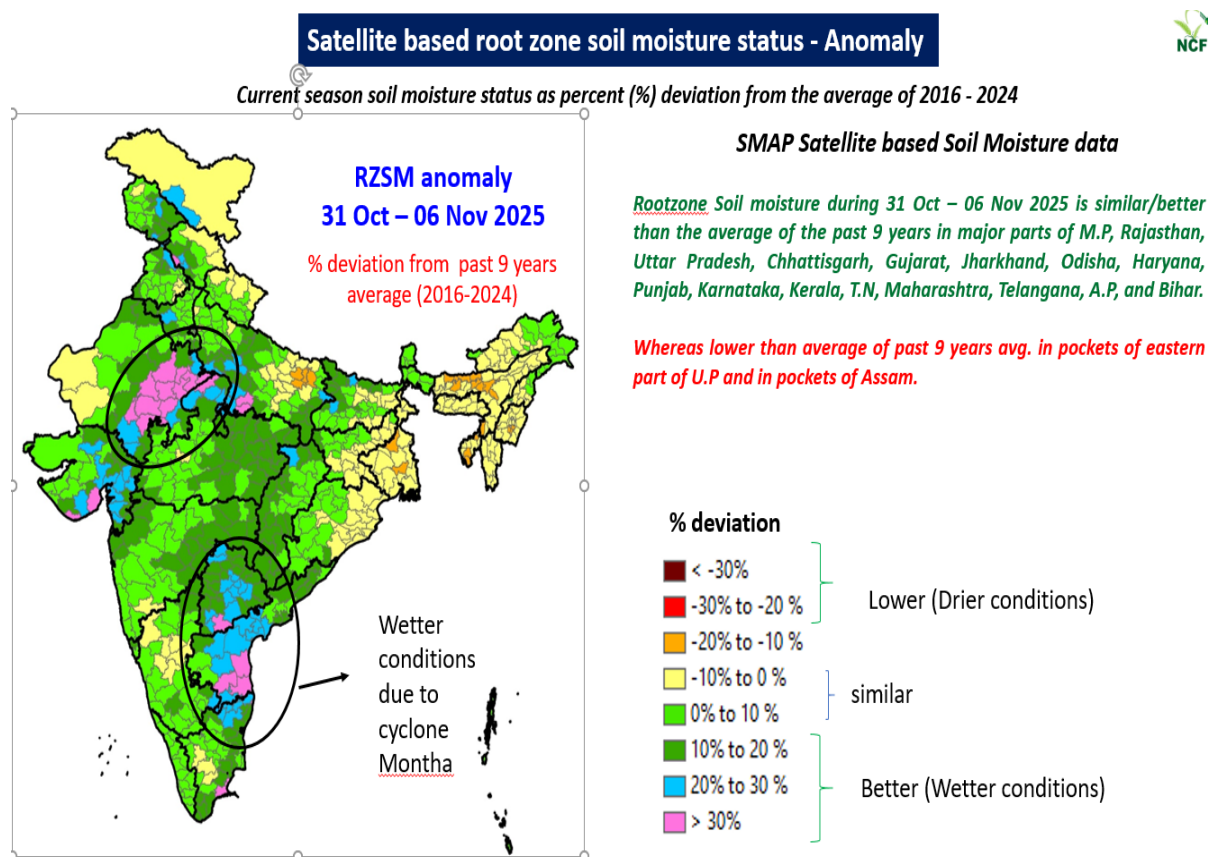


Source: CWC

4. REMOTE SENSING BASED SOIL MOISTURE OBSERVATION

Soil Moisture Observation

- Soil moisture during 31 Oct - 06 Nov is similar/better than the average of the past 9 years in major parts of M.P, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Jharkhand, Odisha, Haryana, Punjab, Karnataka, Kerala, Tamil Nadu, Maharashtra, Telangana, A.P. and Bihar.
- It was lower than average of past 9 years in pockets of eastern part of U.P and in pockets of Assam.



5. FERTILIZER POSITION:

Availability of fertilizer has been found comfortable. Details of Requirement, Receipt, Availability, Sales and Stock position of Major Fertilizers (Urea, DAP, MOP, Complex and SSP) during Rabi 2025-26 as on 07.11.2025 is given below:

(Unit : in Lakh MT)

Product	Total Requirement Rabi 2025-26	Total Requirement Rabi 2024-25	Opening stock as on 1.10.25	Opening stock as on 1.10.24	Requirement during November, 2025	Requirement during November, 2024	(as on 07/11/25)			(upto 07/11/24)		
							Availability	Sales	Closing stock	Availability	Sales	Closing stock
UREA	196.06	186.89	37.33	63.02	43.54	40.78	56.96	6.18	50.77	70.68	2.58	68.10
DAP	53.43	52.05	20.07	12.23	17.19	16.14	22.08	3.49	18.59	12.86	1.43	11.43
MOP	15.69	11.95	7.14	7.33	3.35	2.66	7.55	0.49	7.07	7.59	0.27	7.32
NPK	82.38	77.10	35.59	35.94	18.85	17.28	38.91	3.10	35.80	32.25	1.60	30.64
SSP	31.19	36.48	22.45	21.76	7.92	9.33	22.73	1.53	21.19	21.53	0.66	20.87
TOTAL	378.75	364.47	122.57	140.29	90.85	86.18	148.23	14.80	133.43	144.91	6.54	138.37

- The above data indicates that the availability of Urea, MOP, Complexes and SSP is comfortable.
- In case of DAP, The opening stock of Rabi 2025-26 as compared to the opening stock of Rabi 2024-25 is more by 7.84 LMT
- As on 07 November, 2025 the availability of DAP is 22.08 LMT against the requirement of 17.19 LMT during the ongoing Rabi 2025-26 season.

6. PEST & DISEASE

- Over all intensity of pests and disease remained below Economic Threshold Level (ETL).

7. PRICES:

All India Weekly Average Mandi Prices			
Increasing Trend		Decreasing Trend	
Commodities	% Variation over last Week	Commodities	% Variation over last Week
Paddy (Rice un-milled)	2.29	Moong	-4.51
Wheat	3.44	Ragi	-7.04
Maize	22.60	Mustard	-0.16
Tur (Arhar)	5.87	Gram	-0.69
Masur	13.02	Urad	-2.54
Bajra	1.76	Sunflower	-34.64
Jowar	3.76		
Sesamum	12.58		
Groundnut	2.61		
Soyabean	3.13		
Onion	26.19		
Potato	12.21		
Tomato	29.24		

Source: Agmarknet (through UPAg)

All India Weekly Average Retail Prices

Increasing Trend		Decreasing Trend	
Commodities	% Variation over last Week	Commodities	% Variation over last Week
Wheat	0.44	Rice	-0.56
Gram	0.22	Moong	-0.36
Masur	0.25	Ragi	-0.28
Urad	0.11	Jowar	-0.25
Bajra	0.58	Arhar/Tur Dal	-0.37
Mustard Oil	0.07	Soyabean Oil	-0.04
Onion	1.28	Tomato	-2.23
Potato	1.37		

Source: DoCA (through UPAG)

Details are enclosed at Annexure -I

8. PROCUREMENT

- As on 16.10.2025, Actual stock of Rice & Wheat together was 666.45 LMT against the buffer norm of 307.70 LMT.

All India Procurement of Paddy/Rice during KMS 2024-25

As on 09.11.2025 (Figures in LMT)

Crop	Rice Procurement Estimates during KMS 2025-26 (Estimates in terms of Paddy)	KMS 2025-26		KMS 2024-25	
		Progressive Paddy procurement	Progressive procurement in terms of Rice (Percentage of target achieved)	Progressive Corresponding paddy Procurement	Progressive Corresponding Procurement in terms of Rice
Kharif	463.49 (691.78)	222.66	149.32 (32.22%)	174.57	117.00
Rabi	-	-	-	-	-
Kharif + Rabi	463.49 (691.78)	222.66	149.32 (32.22%)	174.57	117.00

(Source: FCI Portal)

All India Procurement of Wheat during RMS 2025-26 & RMS 2024-25

As on 09.11.2025 (Figures in LMT)

Wheat Procurement Estimates during RMS 2025-26 (LMTs)	Progressive Wheat Procurement during RMS 2025-26	Corresponding Wheat Procurement during RMS 2024-25
334.10	300.35	265.95

(Source: FCI Portal)

All India Mandi Wholesale prices (Rs/Quintal)

Commodities						% Variation Over		
	Current MSP	Prices as on 05.11.25	One Week Ago 29.10.25	1 Month Ago 05.10.25	1 Year Ago 05.11.24	Last Week	Last Month	1 Year Ago
Cereals								
Paddy (Rice unmilled)	2369	2374	2321	2355	2342	2.29	0.78	1.35
Wheat	2585	2568	2483	2560	2804	3.44	0.34	-8.42
Maize	2400	2137	1743	1903	2134	22.60	12.30	0.14
Pulses								
Arhar whole	8000	6944	6558	6335	10379	5.87	9.60	-33.10
Gram whole	5875	5580	5619	5679	6700	-0.69	-1.74	-16.72
Masur Whole	7000	7577	6704	6492	6034	13.02	16.72	25.58
Moong Whole	8768	6338	6637	6298	6906	-4.51	0.64	-8.22
Urad Whole	7800	5972	6127	6747	7129	-2.54	-11.49	-16.24
Millets								
Jowar	3699	3668	3535	2159	3067	3.76	69.89	19.60
Bajra	2775	2195	2157	2061	2502	1.76	6.50	-12.27
Ragi	4886	3634	3909	4977	2898	-7.04	-26.98	25.40
Oil Seeds								
Groundnut	7263	5478	5339	5915	5398	2.61	-7.38	1.49
Mustard	6200	6559	6569	6673	6104	-0.16	-1.70	7.45
Soyabean	5328	4161	4035	3866	4194	3.13	7.64	-0.78
Sesamum	9846	10252	9106	8551	10911	12.58	19.89	-6.05
Sunflower	7721	4209	6440	-	5987	-34.64	-	-29.70
Horticulture								
Onion		1391	1102	1249	3788	26.19	11.36	-63.27
Potato		1410	1257	1124	2112	12.21	25.45	-33.23
Tomato		1870	1447	1900	2550	29.24	-1.58	-26.66
Source: Agmarknet (through UPAg)								
Remark The Price of Ragi is as on 04.11.2025 due to unavailability of prices.								

All India Retail Prices (Rs/Quintal)

Commodities	All India Weekly Average Retail Prices (In Rs./Kg)					% Variation Over		
		Prices as on 05.11.25	One Week Ago 29.10.25	1 Month Ago 05.10.25	1 Year Ago 05.11.24	Last Week	Last Month	1 Year Ago
Cereals								
Rice		42.87	43.11	42.10	43.59	-0.56	1.83	-1.65
Wheat		31.83	31.69	31.87	31.59	0.44	-0.13	0.76
Pulses								
Arhar/Tur Dal		114.86	115.29	112.29	161.91	-0.37	2.29	-29.06
Gram Dal		86.84	86.65	85.41	95.38	0.22	1.67	-8.95
Masur Dal		89.46	89.24	88.00	90.20	0.25	1.66	-0.82
Moong Dal		110.66	110.26	108.98	116.30	0.36	1.54	-4.85
Urad Dal		113.78	113.65	113.03	125.25	0.11	0.66	-9.16
Millets								
Jowar		43.06	43.17	42.17	44.48	-0.25	2.11	-3.19
Bajra		38.03	37.81	37.48	37.30	0.58	1.47	1.96
Ragi		53.35	53.50	53.80	53.77	-0.28	-0.84	-0.78
Edible Oils								
Mustard Oil		187.30	187.17	188.20	166.30	0.07	-0.48	12.63
Soyabean Oil		146.44	146.50	146.25	139.67	-0.04	0.13	4.85
Horticulture								
Onion		26.92	26.58	24.97	55.11	1.28	7.81	-51.15
Potato		26.60	26.24	24.03	37.23	1.37	10.69	-28.55
Tomato		38.19	39.06	36.52	57.46	-2.23	4.57	-33.54
Source: Department of Consumer Affairs (DOCA)								

Annexure -II**Government of India****Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare****Department of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare****Crops Division****SOWING AND HARVESTING STATUS OF KHARIF CROPS AS ON 04.11.2025****(Area in lakh ha.)**

S. No.	Crop	Normal Area (DES)	Area Coverage as on 03.10.2025	% Area Harvested	Crop condition/Remark
1	Rice	403.09	441.58	30.00	Andhra Pradesh (9%), Assam (12%), Chhattisgarh (6%), Gujarat (40%), Haryana (80%), J&K (40%), Jharkhand (25%), Karnataka (10%), Madhya Pradesh (20%), Maharashtra (35%), Nagaland (45%), Odisha (20%), Punjab (90%), Rajasthan (60%), Tamil Nadu (60%), Uttar Pradesh (51%), West Bengal (5%), etc has already been harvested.
2	Pulses	129.61	120.41	53.00	Around 53.00% area of Pulses has been harvested mainly in Urdbean (73%), Urdbean (56%) & Kulthi (56%).
a	Arhar	44.71	46.60		
b	Urdbean	32.64	24.37	73.00	100% harvested in Chhattisgarh, Karnataka, Gujarat, Maharashtra, & Rajasthan. Madhya Pradesh (40%), Tamil Nadu (55%), Uttar Pradesh (75%) etc. has already been harvested
c	Moongbean	35.69	34.87	96.00	100% harvested in Chhattisgarh, Gujarat, Haryana, Karnataka, Maharashtra, Rajasthan & Telangana. Madhya Pradesh (40%), Jharkhand (75%), Uttar Pradesh (85%), etc. has already been harvested
d	Kulthi	1.72	0.72	61.00	Chhattisgarh (50%), Jharkhand (50%), Karnataka (50%), etc. has already been harvested.
e	Mothbean	9.70	9.24	100.00	100% harvested in Rajasthan and Gujarat.
f	Other pulses*	5.15	4.62	75.00	Around 75% area has been harvested.

3	Shri Anna cum Coarse cereals	180.71	194.67	64.13	Overall around 64.13% area has been harvested mainly in Jowar (73.80%), Bajra (89.13%), Ragi (20.21%) & Maize (46.91%).
a	Jowar	15.07	14.07	73.80	100% harvested in Haryana and Rajasthan. Bihar (45%), Gujarat (50%), Karnataka (55%), Madhya Pradesh (55%), Maharashtra (45%), Tamil Nadu (35%), Telangana (25%), Uttar Pradesh (55%), etc has been harvested.
b	Bajra**	70.69	68.44	89.13	100% harvested in Haryana and Rajasthan. Bihar (45%), Gujarat (55%), Karnataka (80%), Madhya Pradesh (50%), Maharashtra (90%), Tamil Nadu (30%), Telangana (60%), Uttar Pradesh (60%), etc has been harvested.
c	Ragi	11.52	11.81	20.21	100% harvested in Gujarat & Haryana. Karnataka (20%), Maharashtra (20%), Odisha (20%), Tamil Nadu (20%), etc has been harvested.
d	Small millets	4.48	5.39	11.81	Maharashtra (50%), Chhattisgarh (10%), Uttarakhand (10%), etc has been harvested.
e	Maize	78.95	94.95	53.11	100% harvested in Rajasthan. Andhra Pradesh (30%), Bihar (30%), Chhattisgarh (60%), Gujarat (40%), Himachal Pradesh (20%), J&K (20%), Jharkhand (35%), Karnataka (40%), Madhya Pradesh (60%), Maharashtra (50%), Odisha (20%), Tamil Nadu (24%), Telangana (71%), Uttar Pradesh (55%), etc.
4	Oilseeds	194.63	190.13	83.91	Overall around 83.91% area of Oilseeds has been harvested majorly in Groundnut (70.70%), Soybean (96.93%), Sunflower (54.59%), Sesame (75.04%), Niger (11.83%) & Castor (1.55%).
a	Groundnut	45.10	48.36	70.70	100% harvested in Rajasthan. Gujarat (70%), Andhra Pradesh (70%), Karnataka (15%), Maharashtra (30%), Madhya Pradesh (50%), Tamil Nadu (75%) & Uttar Pradesh (80%) has been harvested.
b	Soybean	127.19	120.45	96.93	100% harvested in Madhya Pradesh, Rajasthan, Gujarat & Chhattisgarh. Maharashtra (95%), Telangana (25%), etc has already been harvested.
c	Sunflower	1.29	0.71	54.59	Karnataka (60%), Maharashtra (10%), Andhra Pradesh (80%), etc has already been harvested.

d	Sesamum**	10.32	10.51	75.04	100% harvested in Rajasthan, Karnataka & Gujarat. Uttar Pradesh (92%), Madhya Pradesh (30%), etc has been harvested.
e	Niger	1.08	1.04	11.83	Chhattisgarh (11.83%), Odisha (10%), Madhya Pradesh (20%), etc has been harvested
f	Castor	9.65	8.98	1.55	100% harvested in Karnataka. Andhra Pradesh (26%), Telangana (10%), Tamil Nadu (20%), etc has been harvested
5	Sugarcane	52.51	59.07		
6	Jute & Mesta	6.60	5.56	100.00	Harvesting has been completed
7	Cotton	129.50	110.03		Harvesting given as under
Total		1096.65	1121.45	43.25	
States				Harvesting Status of Cotton	
North Zone				1st & 2nd picking has been completed in Punjab, Haryana, Rajasthan. 90% & 3rd picking in Haryana & Rajasthan (60%) has been completed.	
(Punjab, Haryana and Rajasthan)					
Central Zone				80% of 1st picking in Gujarat, 15% in Maharashtra and 30% in Madhya Pradesh has already been completed.	
(Gujarat, Madhya Pradesh and Maharashtra)					
South Zone				44% of 1st picking in Andhra Pradesh, 30% in Telangana, 30% in Karnataka and 6% in Tamil Nadu has been completed.	
(Telangana, Andhra Pradesh, Karnataka and Tamil Nadu)					
Odisha & Others				1st picking in Odisha (4%) & Other states (90%).	

Government of India
Ministry of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare
Department of Agriculture & Farmers Welfare

Progress of area coverage under Rabi crops as on 07.11.2025

(Area in lakh hectare)

S. No.	Crops	Normal Rabi Area (DES)	Area Sown		Increase (+) / Decrease (-) over 2024-25
			2025-26	2024-25	
1	Wheat	312.35	22.72	9.98	12.74
2	Rice *	42.93	6.18	5.71	0.48
3	Pulses	140.42	36.83	30.43	6.40
a	Gram	100.99	26.81	20.51	6.29
b	Lentil	15.13	4.38	4.13	0.25
c	Fieldpea \$	6.50	3.38	2.51	0.87
d	Kulthi \$	1.98	0.82	0.75	0.06
e	Urdbean *	6.16	0.53	0.97	-0.44
f	Moongbean *	1.41	0.03	0.07	-0.04
g	Lathyrus \$	2.79	0.21	0.75	-0.54
h	Other Pulses \$	5.46	0.68	0.74	-0.06
4	Shri Anna & Coarse cereals	55.33	10.13	9.02	1.11
a	Jowar *	24.62	5.28	5.26	0.02
b	Bajra #	0.59	0.02	0.02	0.00
c	Ragi #	0.72	0.47	0.38	0.08
d	Small Millets #	0.16	0.03	0.03	0.01
e	Maize *	23.61	3.21	2.83	0.38

f	Barley	5.63	1.12	0.51	0.62
5	Oilseeds	86.77	54.46	47.35	7.11
a	Rapeseed & Mustard	79.16	53.35	46.15	7.21
b	Groundnut *	3.69	0.34	0.44	-0.10
c	Safflower	0.72	0.19	0.04	0.14
d	Sunflower *	0.79	0.09	0.04	0.04
e	Sesamum *	0.48	0.01	0.01	0.00
f	Linseed	1.93	0.46	0.65	-0.19
g	Other Oilseeds	0.00	0.03	0.03	0.00
	Total Crops	637.80	130.32	102.50	27.83

Note: *Average of 2022-23 to 2024-25, \$ average (2016-17 to 2020-21) as per DES, #Average of (2018-19 to 2022-23) as per CWWG report.