UNIVERSITY OF NORTH TEXAS COMPUTER SCIENCE DEPARTMENT

CSCE 5200 Information Retrieval and Web Search (Fall 2022)

Project Group Number – 25

UNT – Search Engine

Team Members:

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Source Code

- .Zip Submitted in Canvas
- Git Repo: https://github.com/abhayarora23UNT/UNT_IRS_Project/tree/qa

Steps to Run the Project:

- 1. Download the zip file of the project.
- 2. Extract all files from the zip.
- 3. Open the command prompt and change the directory to the project file.
- 4. Run the command <u>flask run</u>.
 - a. To change the default IP, run this command flask run --host=0.0.0.0
- 5. Open this URL in the browser: http://127.0.0.1:5000/

Technologies/Framework/Language

- ➤ Languages: Python, HTML
- Libraries: Beautiful soup, urllib, pandas, nltk, sklearn

Implementation Details

- 1) In the first phase, the application crawls the <u>unt.edu</u> website using python libraries: Beautiful soup, requests, urllib, and collections.
- 2) The crawler returned more than 2000 URLs.
- 3) After getting all the links, we parsed the HTML content, removed all tags, cleaned the text,
- 4) Then we removed all the characters from the text, saved the link, and cleaned the text in the corpus file.
- 5) After that, we query a search keyword using a vector space model, check document similarity using cosine similarity, and finally sort the result set.
- 6) The top 11 search results will be displayed on the UI
- 7) For routing, flask decorators are used.

Crawling via BeautifulSoup

```
soup = BeautifulSoup(response.text, "lxml")
  for link in soup.find_all('a'):
      anchor = link.attrs["href"] if "href" in link.attrs else ''
      if anchor.startswith('/'):
           local_link = base_url + anchor
           local_urls.add(local_link)
       elif strip_base in anchor:
           local_urls.add(anchor)
      elif not anchor.startswith('http'):
           local_link = path + anchor
          local_urls.add(local_link)
      else:
           foreign_urls.add(anchor)
       for i in local_urls:
          if not i in new_urls and not i in processed_urls:
              new_urls.append(i)
```

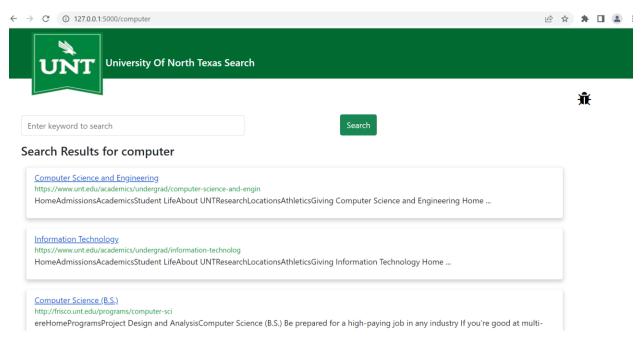
```
for data in corpusData:
        tokenData = toGenerateTokens(data)
        LinkData = toReadStopWords(tokenData)
        LinkData = wordStemmer(LinkData)
        LinkData = ' '.join(LinkData)
        ModifiedCorpus.append(LinkData) # This contains data after preprocessing
stage
   vectorizerX = TfidfVectorizer(stop words='english')
    documentVector = vectorizerX.fit_transform(ModifiedCorpus)
    dataFrame = pd.DataFrame(documentVector.toarray(),
                       columns=vectorizerX.get_feature_names_out())
    query = toGenerateTokens(query)
    query = toReadStopWords(query)
    queryData = []
    for word in wordStemmer(query):
        queryData.append(word)
    queryData = ' '.join(queryData)
    queryVector = vectorizerX.transform([queryData])
   #Using cosineSimilarities to find similarity between query and existing link
and content
    cosineSimilarityValues = cosine_similarity(documentVector,
queryVector).flatten()
    #Top 11 documents will be displayed on the top
    topScoredDocuments = cosineSimilarityValues.argsort()[:-12:-1]
```

Outputs

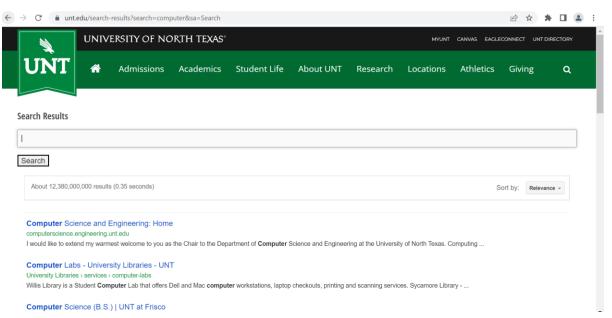
- The home screen will show a search box.
- The user will enter some word in the search box and click the Search Button.
- The system will retrieve the top results 11 using the vector space model

Input 1: Computer

Results from our application

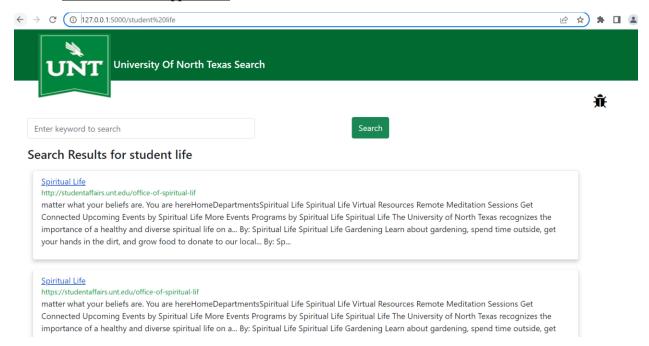


Results from original Unt.edu:

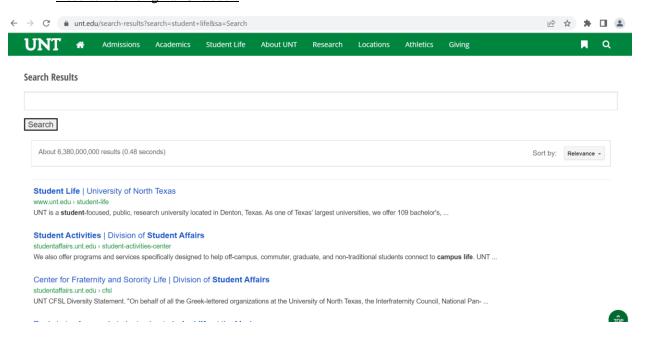


Input 2: Student Life

Results from our application

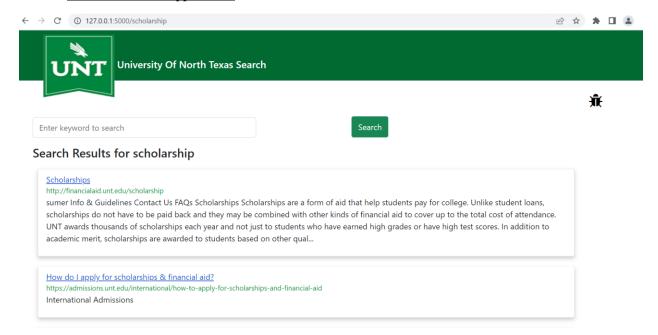


Results from original Unt.edu:

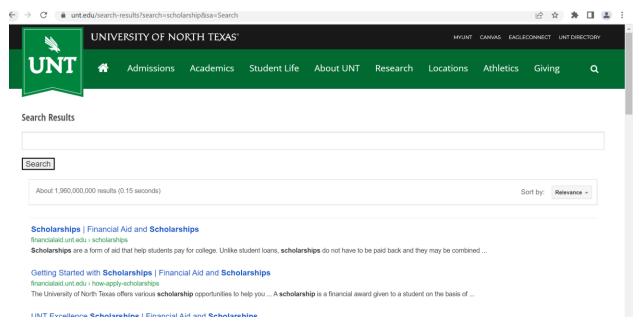


Input3: Scholarship

Results from our application



Results from original Unt.edu:



References

- 1. http://www.learningaboutelectronics.com/Articles/How-to-find-all-hyperlinks-on-a-web-page-in-Python-using-BeautifulSoup.php
- 2. https://www.kaggle.com/code/adepvenugopal/nlp-text-similarity-using-cosine-count-vectorizer
- 3. https://towardsdatascience.com/vector-space-models-48b42a15d86d
- 4. https://www.python.org/
- 5. https://scikit-learn.org/stable/modules/generated/sklearn.feature_extraction.text.TfidfVectorizer.html
- 6. https://www.w3schools.com/html/