

Deemed to be University U/S 3 of UGC Act, 1956

Project: Telegram Bot



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

30 March 2022

We would like to extend our sincerest gratitude to Mr. Ajay Anand, Assistant Professor, School of Computer Engineering, KIIT for giving us this opportunity to work on this project. We thank him for the constant guidance and support given wherever needed.

Moreover, we would like to thank our team members who made sure that this "team effort" was justified and a fruitful output was achieved.

Lastly, we would like to thank millions of anonymous computer scientists and enthusiasts around the world who help students like us through open-source platforms such as git.

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SECTION I: Project Background

We have made a telegram bot which updates the city-wise status of COVID-19 on a daily basis. This includes information about the number of affected people, number of active cases, number of recovered people, number of deaths etc.

What is Telegram?

Telegram is a freeware, cross-platform, cloud-based instant messaging (IM) service. The service also provides end-to-end encrypted video calling, VoIP, file sharing and several other features. It was launched for iOS on 14 August 2013 and Android in October 2013. The servers of Telegram are distributed worldwide to decrease frequent data load with five data centers in different regions, while the operational center is based in Dubai in the United Arab Emirates. Various client apps are available for desktop and mobile platforms including official apps for Android, iOS, Windows, macOS and Linux. All of Telegram's official components are open source,[20] with the exception of the server which is closed-sourced and proprietary.

Telegram provides end-to-end encrypted voice and video calls and optional end-to-end encrypted "secret" chats. Cloud chats and groups are encrypted between the app and the server, so that ISPs and other third parties on the network can't access the data, but the Telegram server can. Users can send text and voice messages, make voice, and video calls, and share an unlimited number of images, documents (maximum of 2 GB per file), user locations, animated stickers, contacts, and audio files.

In January 2021, Telegram surpassed 500 million monthly active users. It was the most downloaded app worldwide in January 2021 with 1 billion downloads globally.

Telegram Bot

A **telegram bot** is a telegram account operated by programs. It is a third-party application that runs inside Telegram. They can respond to messages or mentions, can be invited into groups, and can be integrated into other programs. It also accepts online payments with credit cards and Apple Pay. Users can interact with bots by sending them messages, commands and inline requests.

In June 2015, Telegram launched a platform for third-party developers to create bots. There are also inline bots, which can be used from any chat screen. In order to activate an inline bot, user needs to type in the message field a bot's username and query. The bot then will offer its content. User can choose from that content and send it within a chat.

These bots can also handle transactions provided by 'Paymentwall', 'Yandex.Money', 'Stripe', 'Ravepay', 'Razorpay', 'QiWi' and 'Google Pay' for different countries. They can also power Telegram's gaming platform, which utilizes HTML5, so games are loaded on-demand as needed, like ordinary webpages.

General functionalities of a telegram bot

Telegram bots can help users in a plethora of ways. Some of them include:

Can give customized notifications and news. A bot can act as a smart newspaper, sending you relevant content as soon as it's published.

Can create custom tools. A bot may provide you with alerts, weather forecasts, translations, formatting or other services.

Can build social services. A bot could connect people looking for conversation partners based on common interests or proximity.

Telegram Bot

Working of a telegram bot

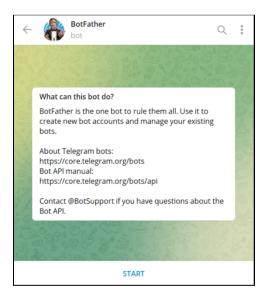
At the core, Telegram Bots are special accounts that do not require an additional phone number to set up. Users can interact with bots in two ways:

- Send messages and commands to bots by opening a chat with them or by adding them to groups.
- ❖ Send requests directly from the input field by typing the bot's @username and a query. This allows sending content from inline bots directly into any chat, group, or channel.

Messages, commands, and requests sent by users are passed to the software running on the developers' servers. Telegram's intermediary server handles all encryption and communication with the Telegram API for the developer. The developer can communicate with this server via a simple HTTPS-interface that offers a simplified version of the Telegram API. The interface is called Telegram Bot API.

Steps to create a Telegram Bot

Telegram bots are created with the help of "BotFather". "BotFather" helps one create new bots and change settings for existing ones. The detailed steps to create a new bot are:



Step 1: Use the /newbot command to create a new bot. The BotFather will ask the developer for a name and username, then generate an authentication token for your new bot.

- **Step 2:** The name of the bot is displayed in contact details and elsewhere.
- **Step 3:** The Username is a short name, to be used in mentions and t.me links. Usernames are 5-32 characters long and are case insensitive, but may only include Latin characters, numbers, and underscores. The bot's username must end in 'bot', such as, 'tetris_bot' or 'TetrisBot'.
- **Step 4:** The token is a string that is required to authorize the bot and send requests to the Bot API. This token must be kept secure, as it can fully control one's bot.

SECTION II: CODE SNIPPETS

1) main.py

```
import requests
import json
import time
idi = -1001534803074
header = { 'User-Agent': 'Mozilla/5.0 (X11; Linux x86 64) AppleWebKit/537.36
(KHTML, like Gecko) Chrome/51.0.2704.103 Safari/537.36'}
message = "Hello! Welcome to Covid Platform!"
# read token file
with open('token.txt', 'r') as f:
  TOKEN = f.read()
base url = "https://api.telegram.org/bot"+TOKEN
send url = "https://api.telegram.org/bot"+TOKEN+"/sendMessage"
send photo = "https://api.telegram.org/bot"+TOKEN+"/sendPhoto"
send notification = False
"https://cdn-api.co-vin.in/api/v2/appointment/sessions/public/calendarByDistric
t?district id="+i+"&date=31-03-2021"
sessions["available capacity_dose1"],
sessions["available capacity dose2"]
"https://api.telegram.org/bot5261206107:AAFYjjoYoFpa0j3P MSVwyuv7IgG8 zudo/sen
dMessage?chat id=-1001534803074&text="+parse data
urls = [
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/1KunYh-60sS-6UB7trWIklLBUgn3TkMMe/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/1mCz8GqMSECX4wwRUkPzQe0TCti1uLs83/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/11j1-FfFt2n03-838ViWo-oZ1TQtqA0W9/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/1Fa8jSh2eEBVBt617mT7QE9xqyrLp8--0/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/13ghoErKPmtAOpJDlOWVZD58e0mKGjOFx/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/1GPhR6yo1e0QhPBfQraLH2Lv JN W9rLp/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/1EoYL8ZrdzFpatKhKsZLV5zbBYRYvpY36/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/1NBgCm520RGSsKBfYi4BRw1tzpQJciBTi/view?usp=sha
"https://drive.google.com/file/d/1 5TuW4XUQiLV18nxvF-WIpfrWb C5e2R/view?usp=sha
ring",
```

```
captions = [
   "State wise Analysis", "COVID 19 : Pandemic In India",
  "State wise Confirmed/Death/Recovered Stacked",
   "State wise Cases per 100 confirmed",
  "7 days Mean Confirmed",
   "Recovered",
  "Death Report",
  "Total Cases Statistics",
  "Top21 Confirmed/Death/Recovered Stacked"
def read msg(offset) :
  parameters = {
      "offset": offset
  resp = requests.get(base url + "/getUpdates", data=parameters)
  data = resp.json()
  print(data)
  for result in data["result"]:
       send msg(result)
       print(result)
   if data["result"]:
       return data["result"][-1]["update id"] + 1
def auto answer(message):
   if message == "Availability of vaccine in 512 on 31-03-2023":
       return "Sorry, I could not understand you !!! I am still learning and
try to get better in answering."
   elif message.startswith("Hello"):
       answer = "Welcome to COVID Platform !!!!! \n\n 1. Type 'Availability of
vaccine in DistrictCode on Date' \n\n 2. Type 'State wise Analysis' \n\n3.
Type 'COVID Stats' \n\n4. Type 'State wise Confirmed/Death/Recovered'\n\n5.
Type 'State wise Cases' \n\n 6. Type '7 days Mean' \n\n7. Type 'Top21
Confirmed/Death/Recovered Stacked'\n\n 8. Type 'Death Report'\n\n 9. Type
'Recovered Report'\n\n 10. Type 'Total Cases Statistics'"
       return answer
  elif message.startswith("Live Update vaccine"):
       pin=message.split()[3]
       dt=message.split()[4]
       global send notification
       send notification=True
```

```
while (send notification):
           welcome = base url + "/sendMessage?chat id=-1001534803074&text=" +
message
           requests.get(welcome)
                      for i in range (0,100):
                   x =
"https://cdn-api.co-vin.in/api/v2/appointment/sessions/public/calendarByDistric
t?district id=" +pin+ "&date="+dt
                   data = requests.get(x, headers=header)
                   results = json.loads(data.text)
                   counts = results["centers"]
                   if (len(counts) > 0):
                       msq = []
                       for centers in counts:
                           # msg=[]
                           msg.append({
                               "district name": centers["district name"],
                               # "district name": centers["district name"],
                               "name": centers["name"],
                               "fees": centers["fee type"]
                           })
                           for sessions in centers["sessions"]:
                               msg.append({
                                    "min age limit": sessions["min age limit"],
                                    "vaccine": sessions["vaccine"],
                                    "slots": sessions["slots"],
                                    "available capacity dose1":
sessions["available capacity dose1"],
                                    "available capacity dose2":
sessions["available capacity dose2"]
                           parse data = json.dumps(msg)
                           parse data = parse data.replace("{", "")
                           parse data = parse data.replace("}", "\n\n")
                           parse data = parse data.replace("[", "")
                           parse data = parse data.replace("]", "")
                           parse data = parse data.replace(",", "\n")
                           print(parse data)
                           un url =
"https://api.telegram.org/bot5261206107:AAFYjjoYoFpa0j3P MSVwyuv7IgG8 zudo/sen
dMessage?chat id=-1001534803074&text=" + parse data
                           y = requests.get(un url)
                           print(y)
                           time.sleep(20)
           time.sleep(600)
   elif message.lower() == "stop":
       print(message.lower())
```

```
return "Covid Bot Stopped"
   elif message == "State wise Analysis":
       length = len(urls)
       for i in range (length):
           if captions[i] == message:
               # time.sleep(10)
               parameters = {
                   "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                   "photo": urls[i],
                   "caption": captions[i]
               }
               resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
               print(resp.text)
               break
           else:
               pass
   elif message == "COVID Stats":
           length = len(urls)
           for i in range (length):
               if captions[i] == "COVID 19 : Pandemic In India":
                   # time.sleep(10)
                   parameters = {
                       "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                       "photo": urls[i],
                       "caption": captions[i]
                   resp = requests.get(send_photo, data=parameters)
                   print(resp.text)
                   break
               else:
                   pass
   elif message == "State wise Confirmed/Death/Recovered":
           length = len(urls)
           for i in range (length):
               if captions[i] == "State wise Confirmed/Death/Recovered
Stacked":
                   # time.sleep(10)
                   parameters = {
                       "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                       "photo": urls[i],
                       "caption": captions[i]
                   resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
                   print(resp.text)
                   break
               else:
                   pass
   elif message == "State wise Cases":
```

```
length = len(urls)
    for i in range (length):
        if captions[i] == "State wise Cases per 100 confirmed":
            # time.sleep(10)
            parameters = {
                "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                "photo": urls[i],
                "caption": captions[i]
            resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
            print(resp.text)
            break
        else:
            pass
elif message == "7 days Mean":
   length = len(urls)
    for i in range(length):
        if captions[i] == "7 days Mean Confirmed":
            # time.sleep(10)
            parameters = {
                "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                "photo": urls[i],
                "caption": captions[i]
            resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
            print(resp.text)
            break
        else:
            pass
elif message == "Recovered Report":
   length = len(urls)
    for i in range(length):
        if captions[i] == "Recovered":
            # time.sleep(10)
            parameters = {
                "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                "photo": urls[i],
                "caption": captions[i]
            resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
            print(resp.text)
            break
       else:
            pass
elif message == "Death Report":
   length = len(urls)
    for i in range(length):
        if captions[i] == "Death Report":
            # time.sleep(10)
```

```
parameters = {
                "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                "photo": urls[i],
                "caption": captions[i]
            resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
            print(resp.text)
            break
        else:
            pass
elif message == "Total Cases Statistics":
    length = len(urls)
    for i in range(length):
        if captions[i] == "Total Cases Statistics":
            # time.sleep(10)
            parameters = {
                "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                "photo": urls[i],
                "caption": captions[i]
            resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
            print(resp.text)
            break
        else:
            pass
elif message == "Top21 Confirmed/Death/Recovered Stacked":
    length = len(urls)
    for i in range(length):
        if captions[i] == "Top21 Confirmed/Death/Recovered Stacked":
            # time.sleep(10)
            parameters = {
                "chat id": "-1001534803074",
                "photo": urls[i],
                "caption": captions[i]
            resp = requests.get(send photo, data=parameters)
            print(resp.text)
            break
        else:
            pass
```

```
def send_msg(message):
    text = message["message"]["text"]
    message_id = message["message"]["message_id"]
    answer = auto_answer(text)
    parameters = {
        "chat_id": "-1001534803074",
        "text": answer,
        "reply_to_message_id": message_id
    }
    resp = requests.get(base_url + "/sendMessage", data=parameters)
    print(resp.text)

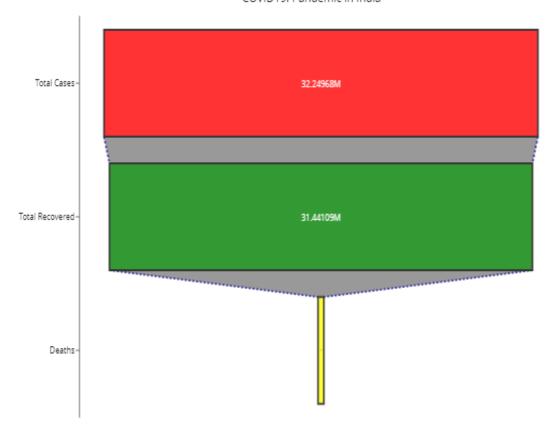
offset = 0
while True:
    offset = read_msg(offset)
```

2) COVID DATA ANALYSIS

```
In [20]: M import pandas as pd
             import plotly.express as px
             import plotly.graph_objs as go
             from plotly.subplots import make_subplots
             from urllib.request import urlopen
             import json
             import requests
             import re
             import math
             import warnings
             warnings.filterwarnings('ignore')
In [21]: | confirmed_color = 'red'
             recovered_color = 'green'
             death_color = 'yellow'
             active_color = 'purple'
In [22]: M df1 = "https://api.covid19india.org/state_district_wise.json"
             df2 = "https://api.covid19india.org/data.json"
In [23]: M def getting_data(url):
                  response = requests.get(url)
                  data = response.content.decode('utf-8')
                  return data
In [24]: M df_state = json.loads(getting_data(df1))
             df = json.loads(getting_data(df2))
 In [6]: | lis = []
              state_names = df_state.keys()
             for state in state_names:
                 district_names = df_state[state]['districtData'].keys() #Districts of Current State
                  for district in district_names:
                      temp = df_state[state]['districtData'][district]
                      var_lis = [state,district,temp.get('confirmed'),temp.get('recovered'),
                                 temp.get('active'),temp.get('deceased')]
                      lis.append(var lis)
                  district_wise = pd.DataFrame(lis,columns=['State/UT', 'District', 'Confirmed',
                                                              'Recovered','Active','Death'])
             district_wise.head()
    Out[6]:
                                State/UT
                                                      District Confirmed Recovered Active Death
                                                                    0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                           0
                          State Unassigned
                                                   Unassigned
              1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands
                                                     Nicobars
                                                                    0
                                                                              0
                                                                                     0
                                                                                           0
              2 Andaman and Nicobar Islands North and Middle Andaman
                                                                                    0
                                                                                           0
              3 Andaman and Nicobar Islands
                                                South Andaman
                                                                   51
                                                                             32
                                                                                    19
                                                                                           0
              4 Andaman and Nicobar Islands
                                                                  7496
                                                     Unknown
                                                                           7380
                                                                                   -13 129
```

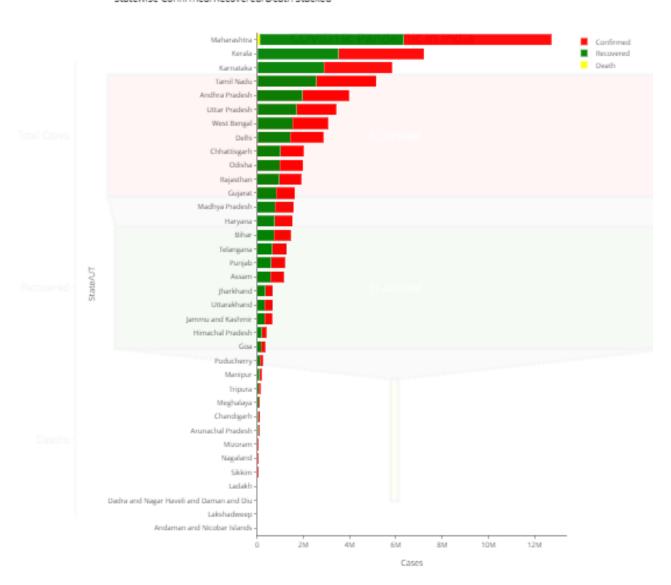
```
In [25]: M | temp = [[i['state'],i['confirmed'],i['recovered'],i['active'],i['deaths'],
                         i['lastupdatedtime']] for i in df['statewise']]
               statewise_total = pd.DataFrame(temp,columns=['State/UT','Confirmed','Recovered',
                                                                'Active', 'Death', 'LastUpdateTime'])
               statewise_total.head()
    Out[25]:
                                   State/UT Confirmed Recovered Active Death
                                                                                    LastUpdateTime
                                                        31441260 363849 432112 13/08/2021 23:27:22
                                       Total
                                             32249900
                1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands
                                                  7549
                                                             7419
                                                                             129 13/08/2021 23:27:22
                             Andhra Pradesh
                                               1994606
                                                          1963728
                                                                    17218
                                                                           13880
                                                                                 13/08/2021 23:27:22
                3
                            Anunachal Pradesh
                                                51513
                                                            40425
                                                                     1238
                                                                             252 13/08/2021 23:27:22
                                     Assam
                                                580857
                                                           566101
                                                                    7707
                                                                            5502 13/08/2021 23:27:22
In [26]: M statewise_total['Confirmed']=statewise_total['Confirmed'].astype('int')
               statewise_total['Recovered']=statewise_total['Recovered'].astype('int')
               statewise_total['Active']=statewise_total['Active'].astype('int')
               statewise_total['Death']=statewise_total['Death'].astype('int')
               statewise_total['RecoveryRate%'] = round(statewise_total['Recovered']/statewise_total['Confirmed']*100,2)
statewise_total['MortalityRate%'] = round(statewise_total['Death']/statewise_total['Confirmed']*100,2)
               statewise_total['Active/100 Confirmed'] = round(statewise_total['Active']/statewise_total['Confirmed']*100,2)
               for i,y in enumerate(statewise_total['LastUpdateTime']):
                    statewise_total['LastUpdateTime'][i] = pd.to_datetime(y.split(' ')[0])
               statewise_total['LastUpdateTime'] = pd.to_datetime(statewise_total['LastUpdateTime'])
               statewise_total.head()
    Out[26]:
                                    State/UT Confirmed Recovered Active Death LastUpdateTime RecoveryRate% MortalityRate% Active/100 Confirmed
                0
                                       Total
                                             32249900
                                                        31441280
                                                                  383849 432112
                                                                                       2021-08-13
                                                                                                           97.49
                                                                                                                           1.34
                                                                                                                                               1.13
                                                                                                                           1.71
                1 Andaman and Nicobar Islands
                                                 7549
                                                            7419
                                                                             129
                                                                                       2021-08-13
                                                                                                           02.22
                                                                                                                                               0.01
                              Andhra Pradesh
                                               1994606
                                                          1963728
                                                                    17218
                                                                           13880
                                                                                       2021-08-13
                                                                                                           98.45
                                                                                                                           0.68
                                                                                                                                               0.86
                3
                            Arunachal Pradesh
                                                51513
                                                            49425
                                                                     1836
                                                                             252
                                                                                       2021-08-13
                                                                                                           95.95
                                                                                                                           0.49
                                                                                                                                               3.56
                                               580657
                                                           588101
                                                                    7707
                                                                                       2021-08-13
                                                                                                           97.49
                                                                                                                          0.95
                                                                                                                                               1.33
                                     Assam
                                                                            5502
In [27]: M timeseries = [list(i.values()) for i in df['cases_time_series']]
               timeseries = pd.DataFrame(timeseries,columns=df['cases_time_series'][0].keys())
               timeseries
    Out[27]:
                     dailyconfirmed dailydeceased dailyrecovered
                                                                         date
                                                                                 dateymd totalconfirmed totaldeceased totalrecovered
                  0
                                                             0 30 January 2020 2020-01-30
                                                                                                                                  0
                                                             0 31 January 2020 2020-01-31
                                0
                                                                                                                   Ω
                                                                                                                                  0
                  1
                                               0
                  2
                                                             0 1 February 2020 2020-02-01
                                                                                                                                  0
                  3
                                               0
                                                             0 2 February 2020 2020-02-02
                                                                                                      2
                                                                                                                                  0
                  4
                                                             0 3 February 2020 2020-02-03
                                                                                                                                  ٥
                                               0
                                                                                                      3
                                                                                                                   0
                560
                             40081
                                             583
                                                         42158
                                                               12 August 2021 2021-08-12
                                                                                               32116848
                                                                                                               429895
                                                                                                                           31294598
                561
                             38761
                                             477
                                                         35759 13 August 2021 2021-08-13
                                                                                               32155809
                                                                                                               430172
                                                                                                                           31330355
                562
                             38135
                                             491
                                                         37936 14 August 2021 2021-08-14
                                                                                                              430863
                                                                                               32191744
                                                                                                                           31388291
                563
                             33245
                                             421
                                                         35936 15 August 2021 2021-08-15
                                                                                               32224989
                                                                                                               431084
                                                                                                                           31404227
```

COVID19: Pandemic in India

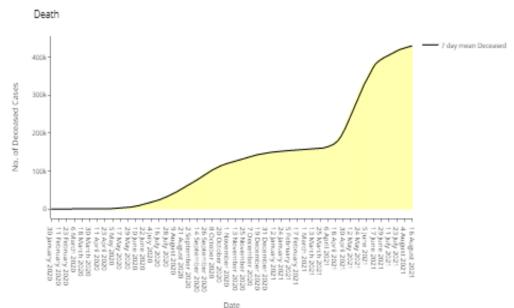


Telegram Bot

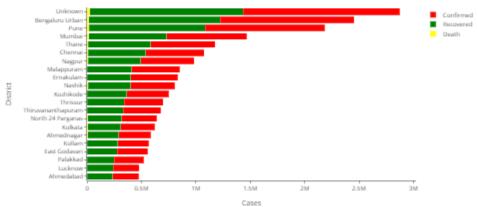
Statewise Confirmed/Recovered/Death Stacked



Date





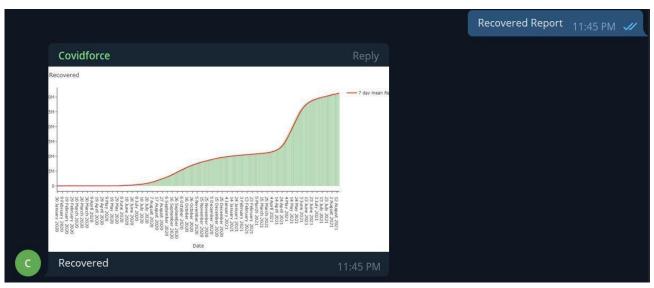


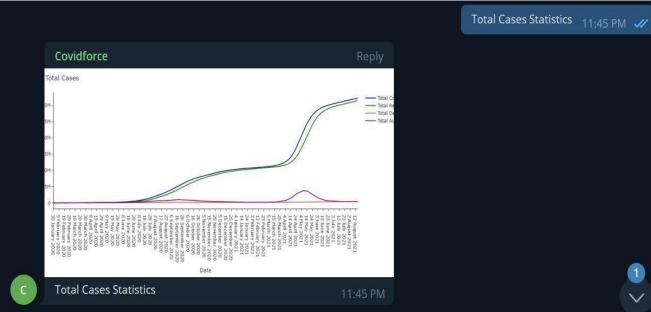
Out[23]:

	State/UT	District	Confirmed	Recovered	Active	Death
160	Delhi	Unknown	1438101	1411327	-293	25067
289	Karnataka	Bengaluru Urban	1231474	1207280	8290	15923
361	Maharashtra	Pune	1099851	1088447	14419	18679
351	Maharashtra	Mumbai	738239	715650	4212	15968
368	Maharashtra	Thane	592025	574998	5901	11092
619	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	540300	529907	2048	8345
353	Maharashtra	Nagpur	493063	483591	264	9137
325	Kerala	Malappuram	440734	410437	28759	1508
318	Kerala	Ernakulam	430396	401576	26921	1830
356	Maharashtra	Nashik	403658	394257	839	8561
324	Kerala	Kozhikode	387573	362390	23271	1869
329	Kerala	Thrissur	355009	341779	11239	1965
328	Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram	343093	330216	9386	3376
766	West Bengal	North 24 Parganas	320162	314358	1213	4591
762	West Bengal	Kolkata	311183	305367	835	4981
335	Maharashtra	Ahmednagar	294758	283222	5231	6304
322	Kerala	Kollam	284264	280404	2412	1389
8	Andhra Pradesh	East Godavari	281384	277087	3065	1232
326	Kerala	Palakkad	269048	249691	17683	1652
711	Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow	238644	235939	54	2651
170	Gujarat	Ahmedabad	238022	234550	61	3411
317	Kerala	Alappuzha	237133	227678	8265	1150
7	Andhra Pradesh	Chittoor	234198	229637	2778	1783
323	Kerala	Kottayam	231995	223230	7989	762
620	Tamil Nadu	Coimbatore	231863	227403	2259	2201
365	Maharashtra	Satara	226151	214414	6239	5471
349	Maharashtra	Kolhapur	199490	189411	4427	5647
320	Kerala	Kannur	199236	189191	8847	1147
367	Maharashtra	Solapur	194066	183777	5207	4986
364	Maharashtra	Sangli	192215	180025	6964	5217

SECTION III: OUTPUT

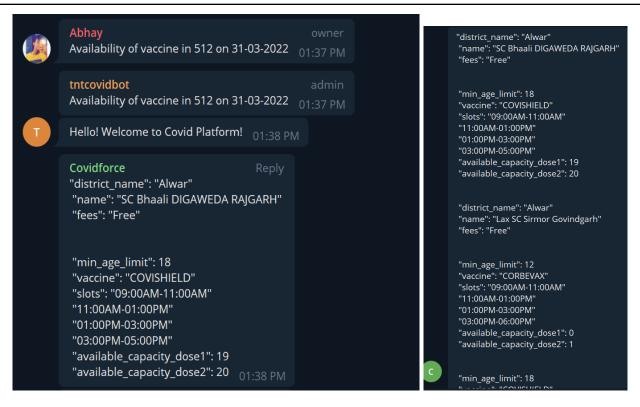








Telegram Bot



Demo video: Link

Github link: Covid19IndiaTracker bo