

Solve the following :

$$\int_{x=0}^{\pi/4} \cos 2x \sqrt{4 - \sin 2x} \, dx$$

Let $u = \sin 2x$, then

$$du = 2 \cos 2x \, dx$$

$$\frac{du}{2 \cos 2x} = dx$$

Substituting the value back into the original integral, we get

$$\begin{aligned} & \int_{x=0}^{\pi/4} \cos 2x \sqrt{4 - u} \frac{du}{2 \cos 2x} \\ & \frac{1}{2} \int_{x=0}^{\pi/4} \sqrt{4 - u} \, du \\ & \frac{1}{2} \int_{x=0}^{\pi/4} (4 - u)^{\frac{1}{2}} \, du \\ & \left[-\frac{1}{2} * \frac{(4 - u)^{\frac{1}{2} + 1}}{(\frac{1}{2} + 1)} + C \right]_0^{\pi/4} \\ & \left[-\frac{1}{2} * \frac{2}{3} (4 - u)^{\frac{3}{2}} + C \right]_0^{\pi/4} \\ & \left[-\frac{1}{3} (4 - u)^{\frac{3}{2}} + C \right]_0^{\pi/4} \end{aligned}$$

Substituting the value for u back into the solution we get

$$\begin{aligned} & \left[-\frac{1}{3} (4 - \sin 2x)^{\frac{3}{2}} + C \right]_0^{\pi/4} \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{3} (4 - \sin \frac{\pi}{2})^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + C - \left(-\frac{1}{3} (4 - \sin 0)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + C \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{3} (4 - 1)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + C - \left(-\frac{1}{3} (4 - 0)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + C \\ & \left(-\frac{1}{3} (3)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + C - \left(-\frac{1}{3} (4)^{\frac{3}{2}} \right) + C \\ & \left(-3 \left(\frac{3}{2} - 1 \right) \right) + C - \left(-\frac{8}{3} + C \right) \\ & \left(-3 \left(\frac{1}{2} \right) \right) + C + \frac{8}{3} - C \\ & \frac{8}{3} - \sqrt{3} \end{aligned}$$