DA₂

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```
library(nycflights13)
## Warning: package 'nycflights13' was built under R version 4.3.3
library(dplyr)
##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'
## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##
       filter, lag
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       intersect, setdiff, setequal, union
library(tidyr)
library(mice)
## Warning: package 'mice' was built under R version 4.3.3
##
## Attaching package: 'mice'
## The following object is masked from 'package:stats':
##
       filter
##
## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##
       cbind, rbind
library(VIM)
## Warning: package 'VIM' was built under R version 4.3.3
## Loading required package: colorspace
## Loading required package: grid
```

```
## VIM is ready to use.
## Suggestions and bug-reports can be submitted at:
https://github.com/statistikat/VIM/issues
##
## Attaching package: 'VIM'
## The following object is masked from 'package:datasets':
##
##
       sleep
# Load the flights dataset
data("flights")
## COVARIANCE AND CORRELATION
calculate_covariance <- function(x, y) {</pre>
  if(length(x) != length(y)) {
    stop("X and Y must have the same length.")
  }
  x_{mean} \leftarrow mean(x)
  y_mean <- mean(y)</pre>
  covariance \leftarrow sum((x - x_mean) * (y - y_mean)) / (length(x) - 1)
  return(covariance)
}
calculate_correlation <- function(x, y) {</pre>
  if(length(x) != length(y)) {
    stop("X and Y must have the same length.")
  }
  covariance <- calculate_covariance(x, y)</pre>
  x_sd \leftarrow sd(x)
  y_sd \leftarrow sd(y)
  correlation <- covariance / (x_sd * y_sd)</pre>
```

```
return(correlation)
}

x <- flights$dep_delay
y <- flights$arr_delay

valid_indices <- !is.na(x) & !is.na(y)
x_clean <- x[valid_indices]
y_clean <- y[valid_indices]

covariance_value <- calculate_covariance(x_clean, y_clean)
correlation_value <- calculate_correlation(x_clean, y_clean)

cat("Covariance between dep_delay and arr_delay:", covariance_value, "\n")

## Covariance between dep_delay and arr_delay: 1635.908

cat("Correlation between dep_delay and arr_delay:", correlation_value, "\n")

## Correlation between dep_delay and arr_delay: 0.9148028</pre>
```