

Managing Environments with GitOps



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INDEPENDENT

@mogronalol



Overview

Problems with traditional deployment strategies

Jenkins X environment repositories and GitOps

A deep dive into jx deployments

Creating new environments

Environment promotion



Manual Deployment Strategy Overview

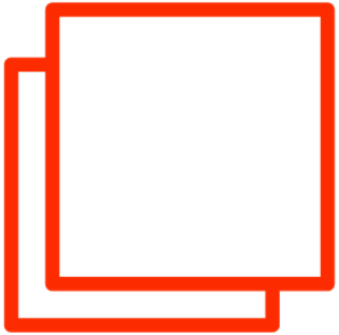


Automated or manual pipeline



Manual Deployment Strategy Overview

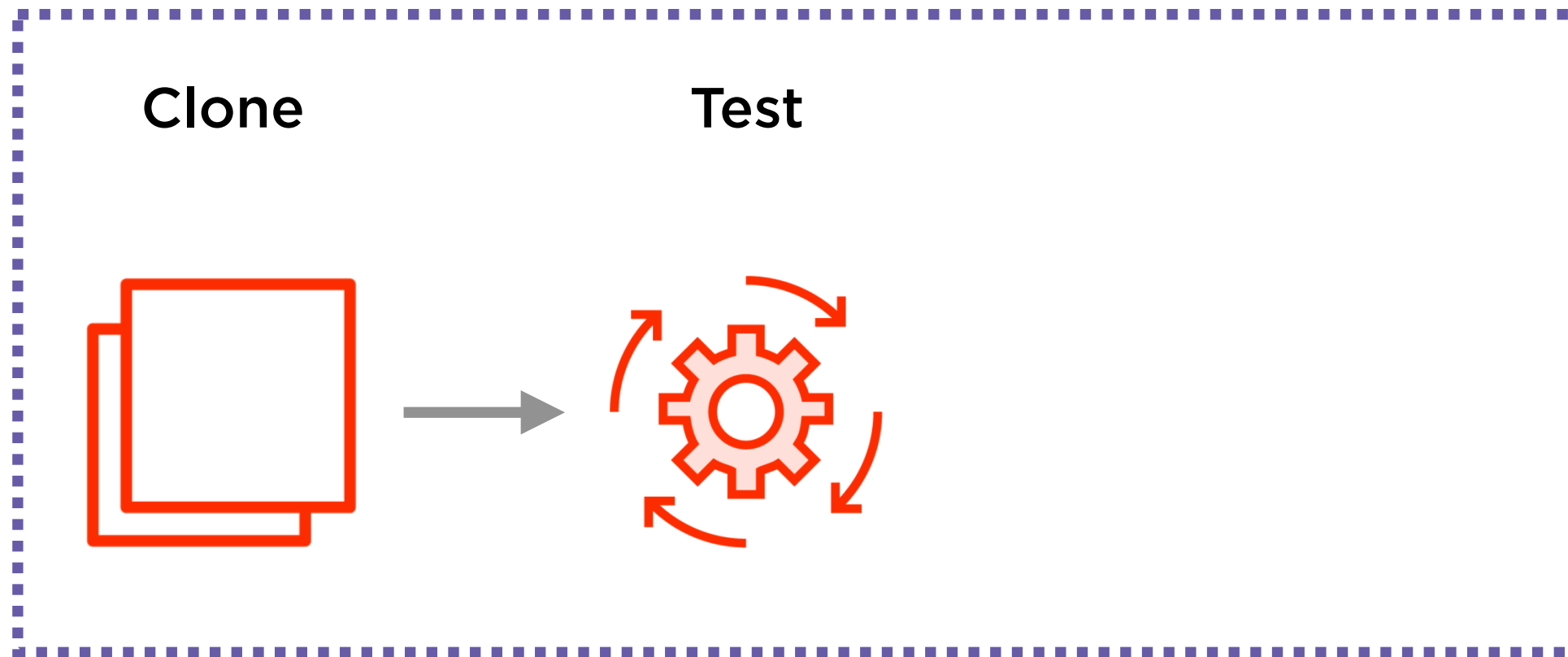
Clone



Automated or manual pipeline



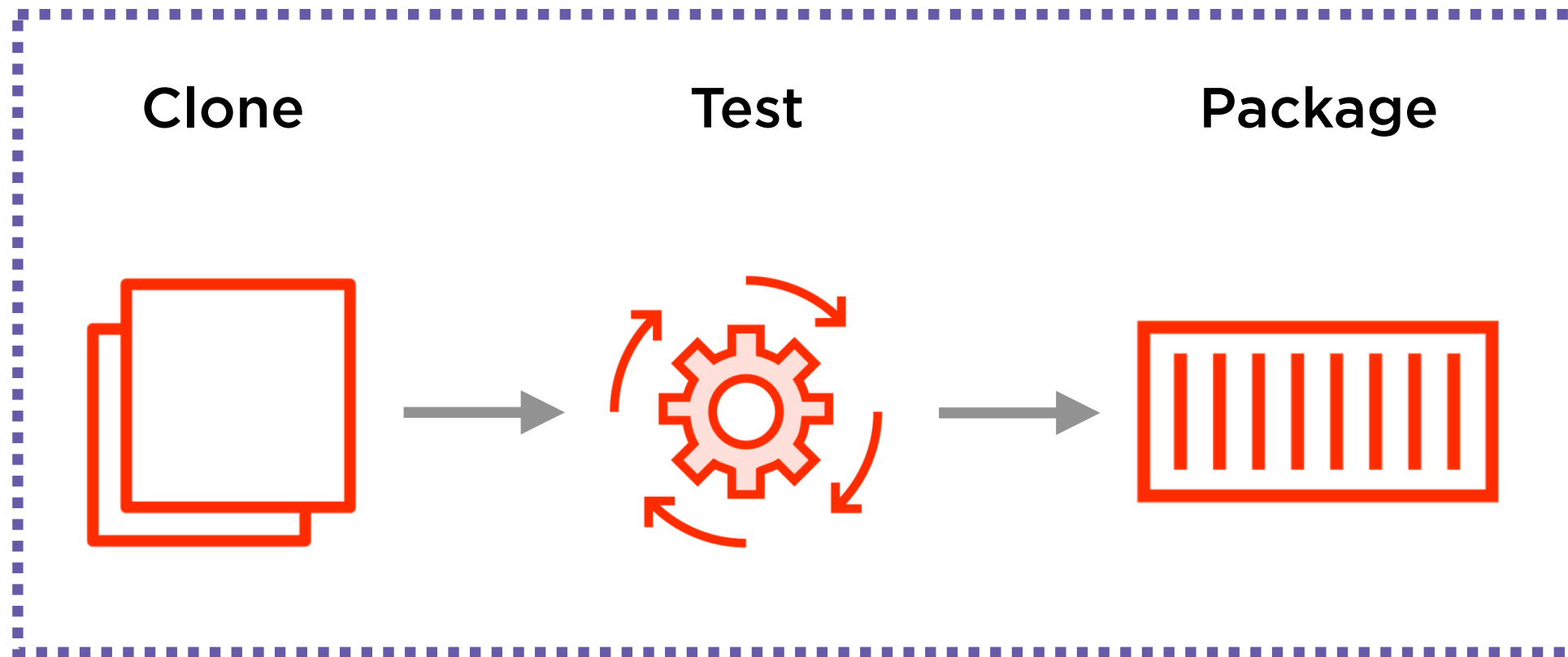
Manual Deployment Strategy Overview



Automated or manual pipeline



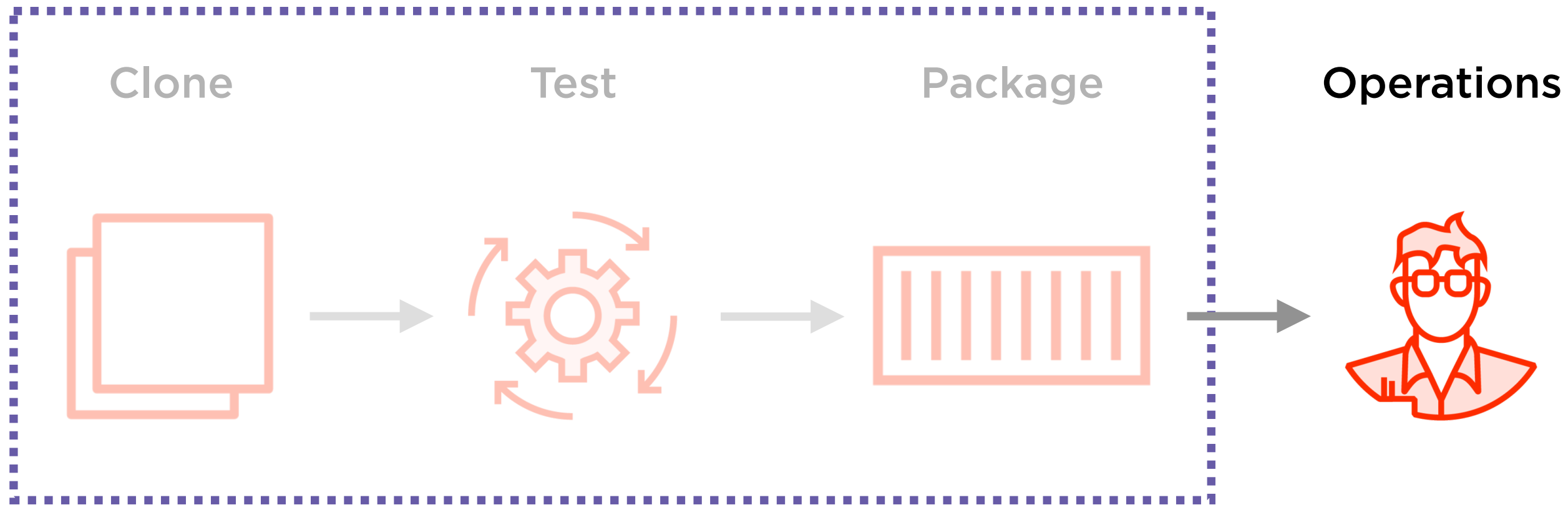
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Automated or manual pipeline



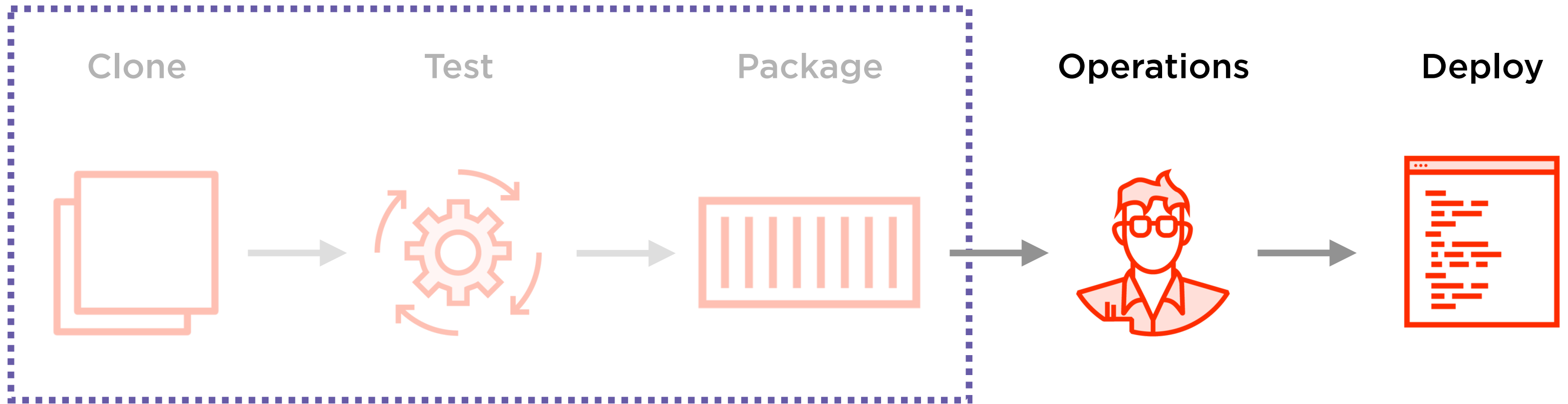
Manual Deployment Strategy Overview



Automated or manual pipeline



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Automated or manual pipeline



Problems with Manual Deployments



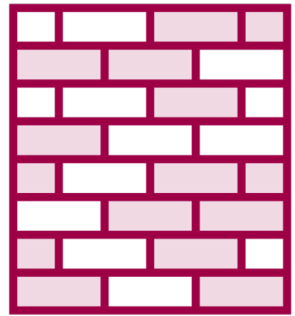
**Manual deployments mean
human error**



Problems with Manual Deployments



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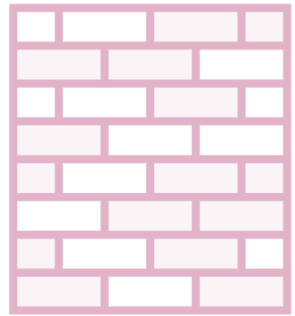
**Creating a silo between
developers and operations**



Problems with Manual Deployments



Manual deployments mean
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Creating a silo between
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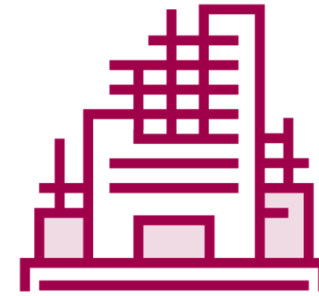
Not observable



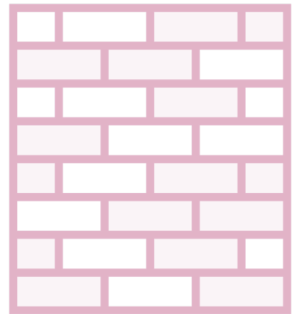
Problems with Manual Deployments



Manual deployments mean human error



Cannot easily recreate an environment or rollback



Creating a silo between developers and operations



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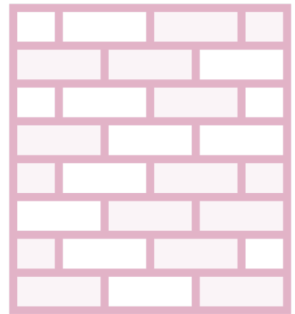
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End-to-end testing



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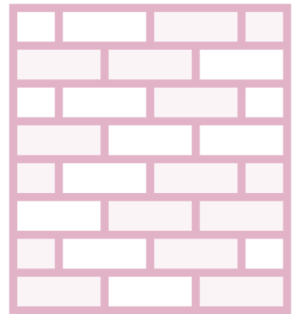
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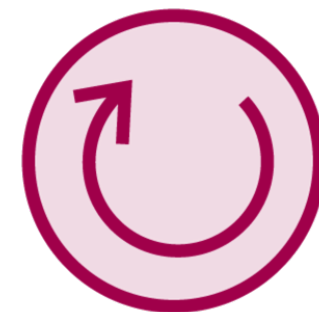
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End-to-end testing



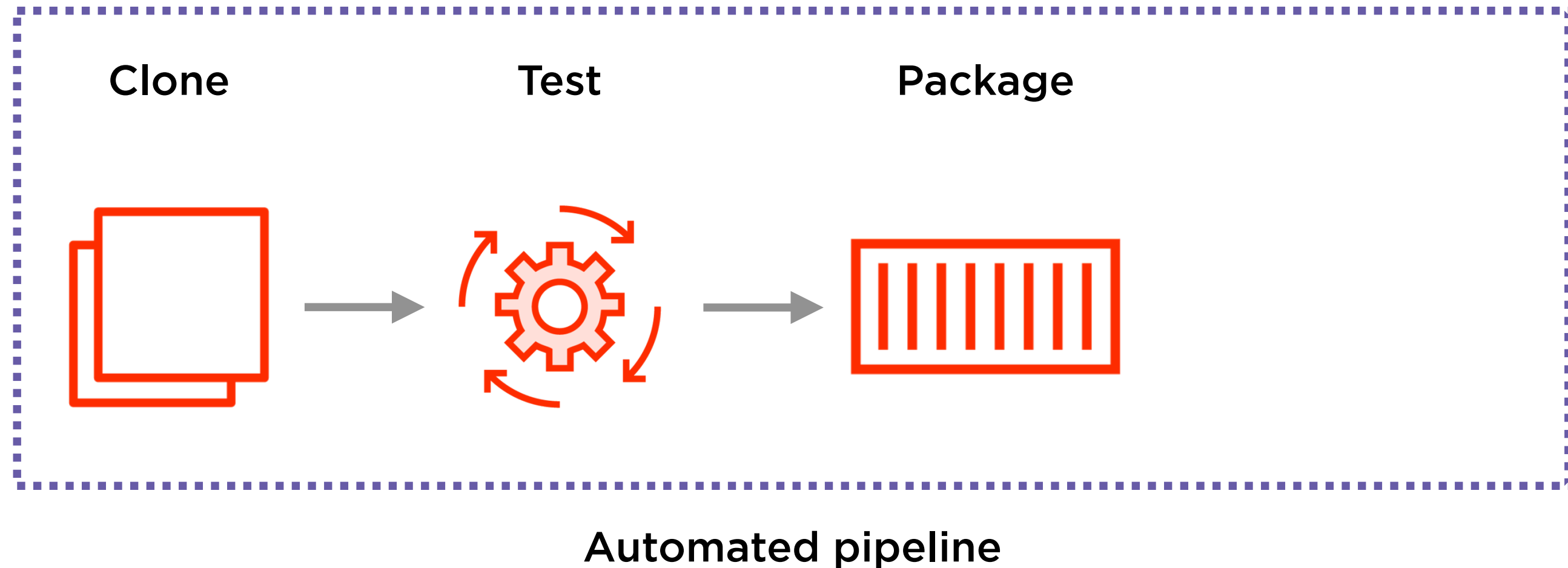
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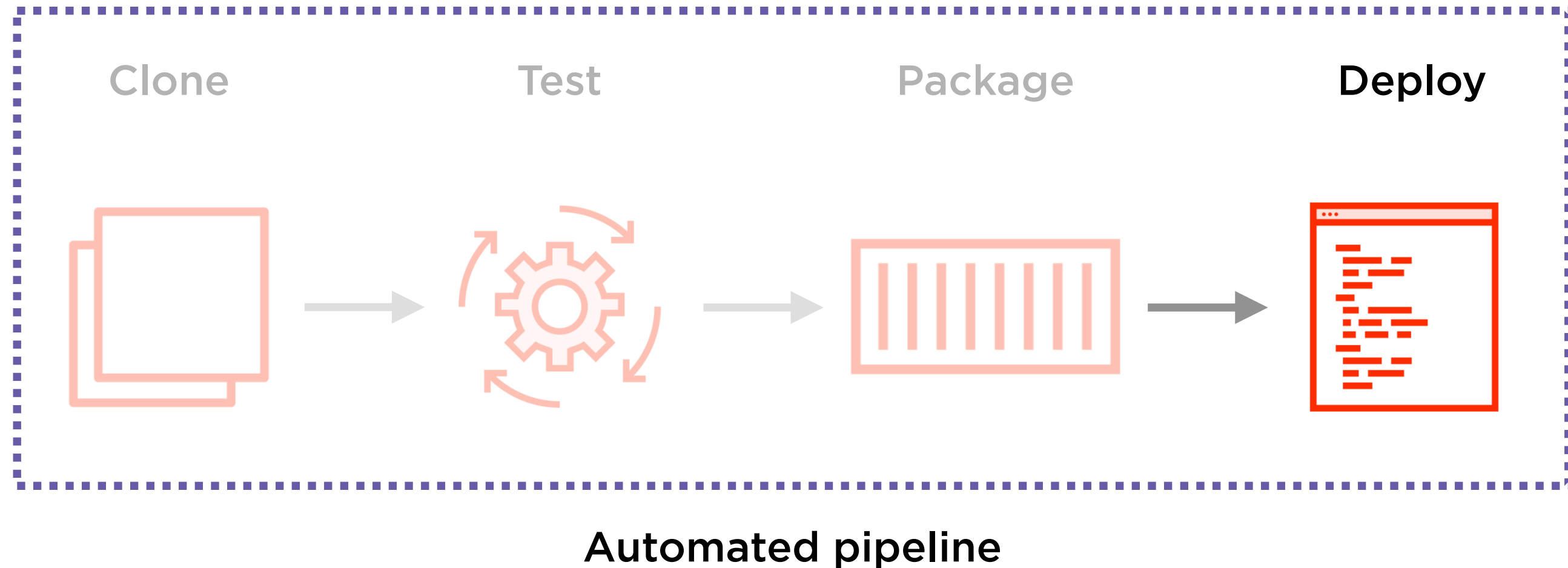
May not be declarative or idempotent



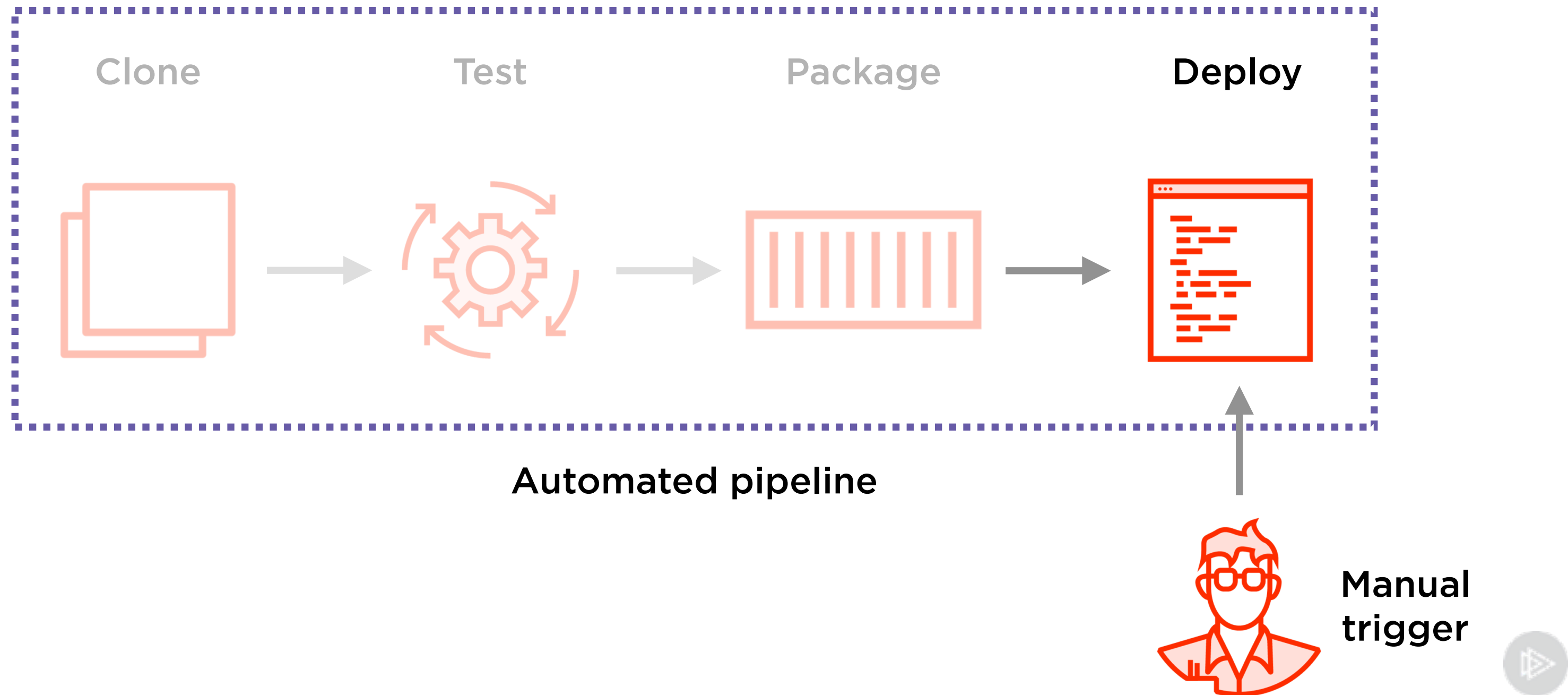
Automated Deployment Strategy Overview



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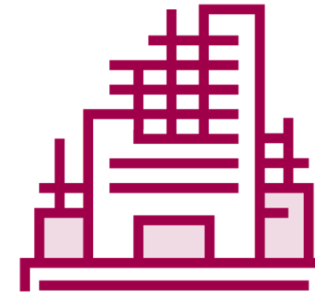
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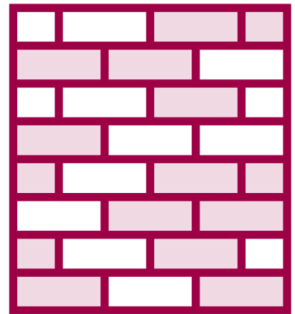
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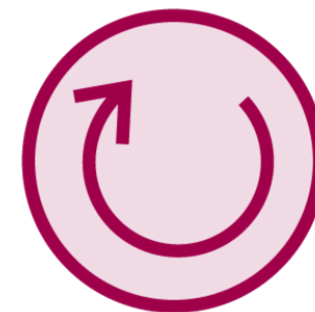
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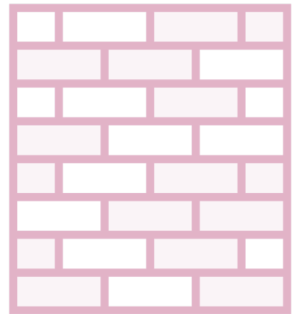
Problems with Automated Deployments



Automated, so no mistakes



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Creating a silo between developers and operations



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Problems with Automated Deployments



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**Semi-silo between
developers and operations**



End-to-end testing



Not observable



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Problems with Automated Deployments



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End-to-end testing



Semi-observable



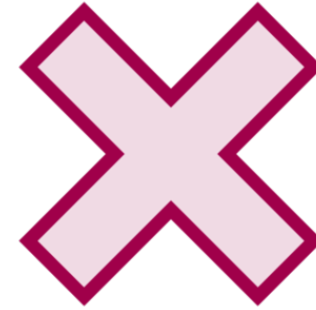
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Problems with Automated Deployments



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End-to-end testing



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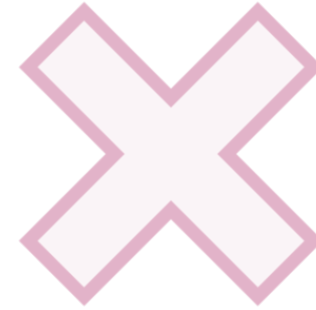
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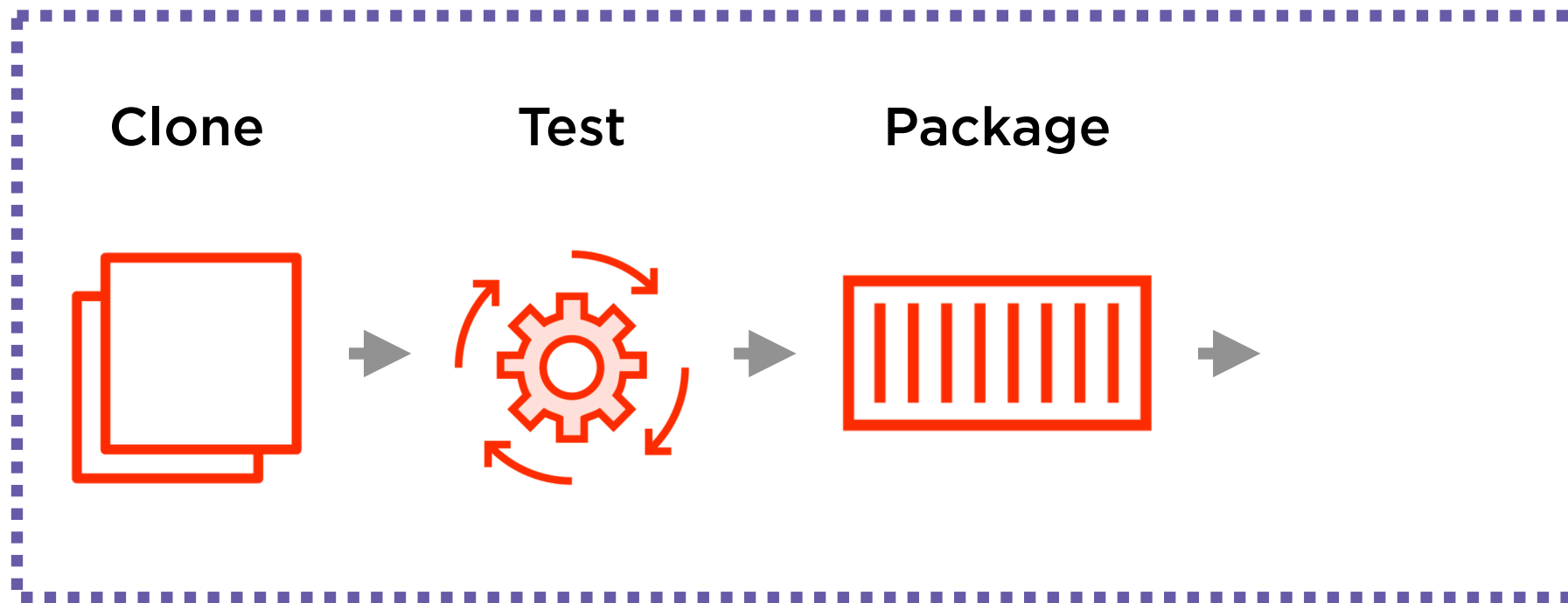


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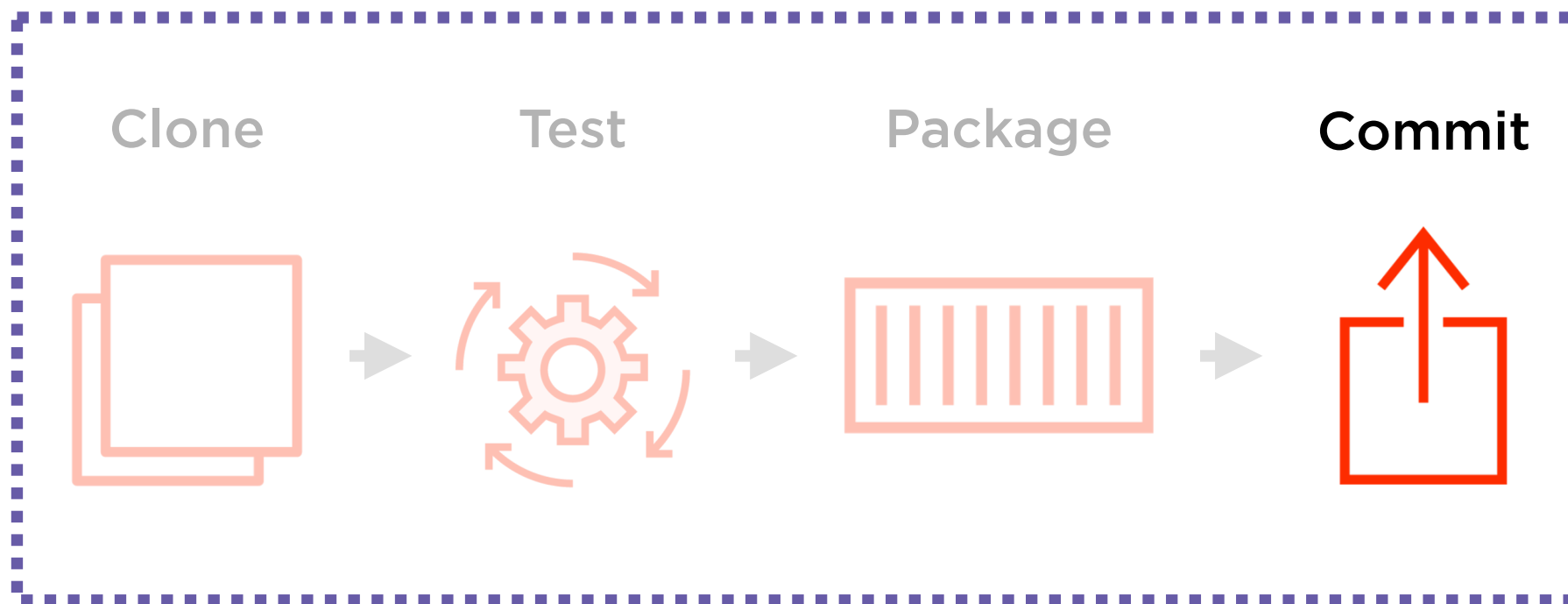
GitOps Deployment Strategy Overview

Application pipeline

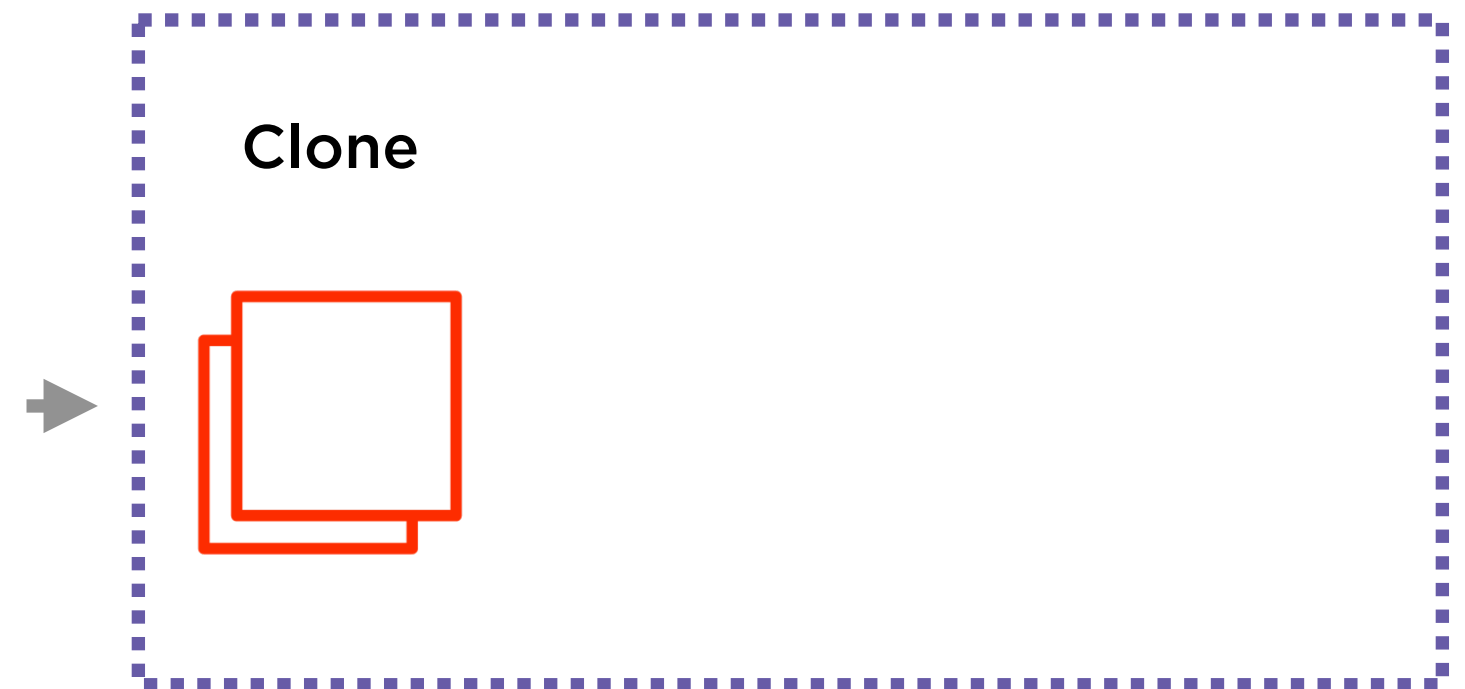


GitOps Deployment Strategy Overview

Application pipeline



Environment repository pipeline



Jenkins X Environment Repository

requirements.yaml

dependencies:

- alias: user
name: user-service
repository: http://chartmuseum:8080
version: 2.3.118
- alias: billing
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Desired state of an environment

Declarative list of services using Helm

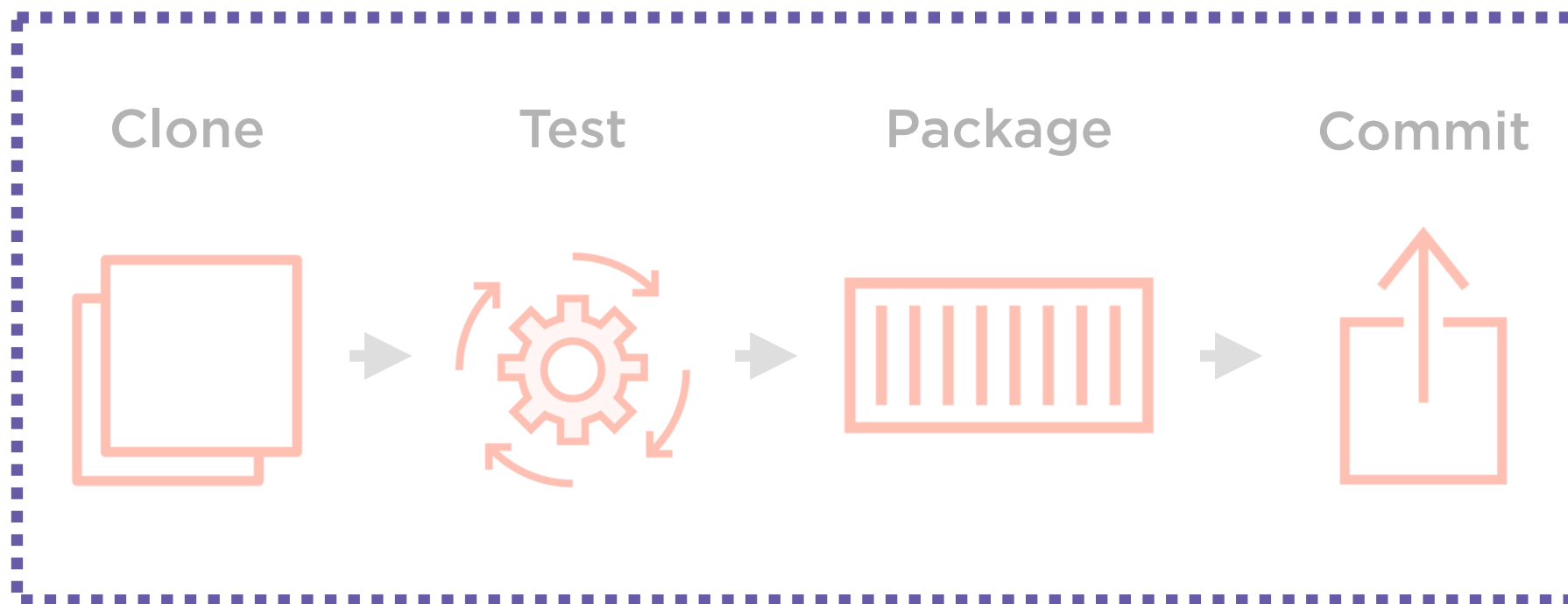
Each commit triggers a pipeline which deploys everything

Kubernetes deployments are declarative and idempotent

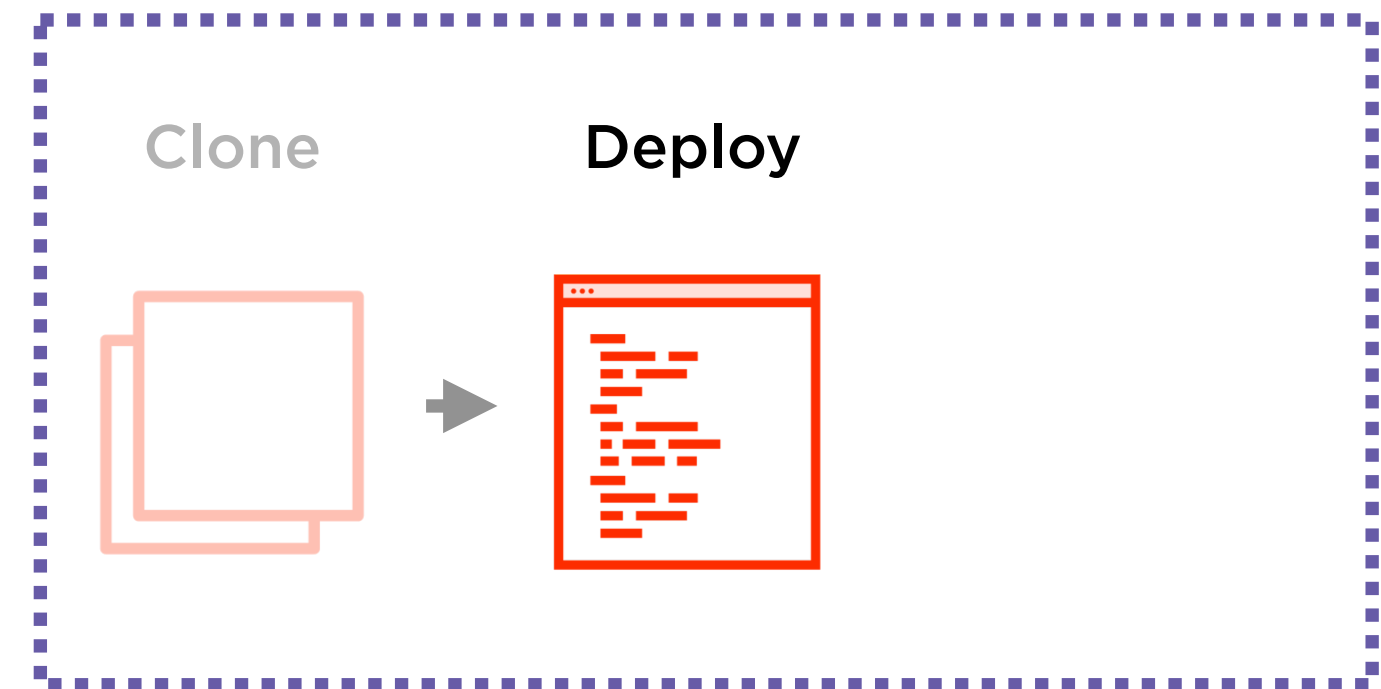


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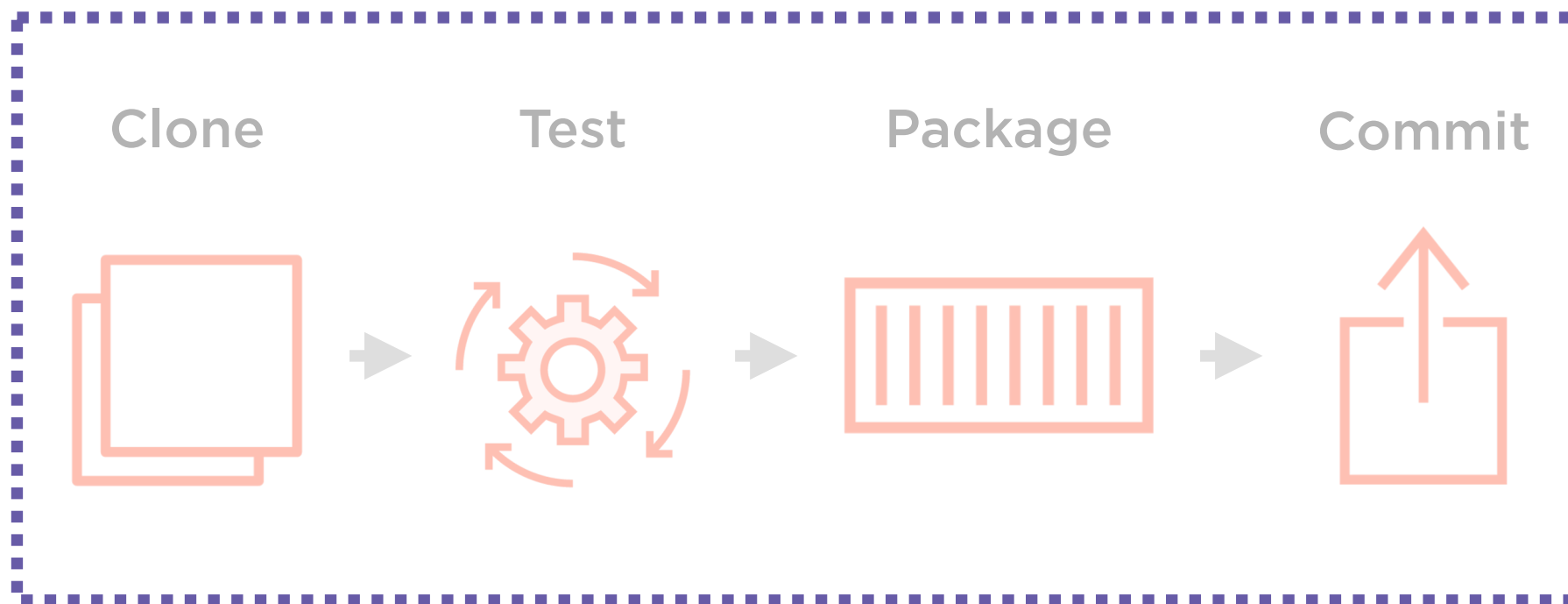


Environment repository pipeline

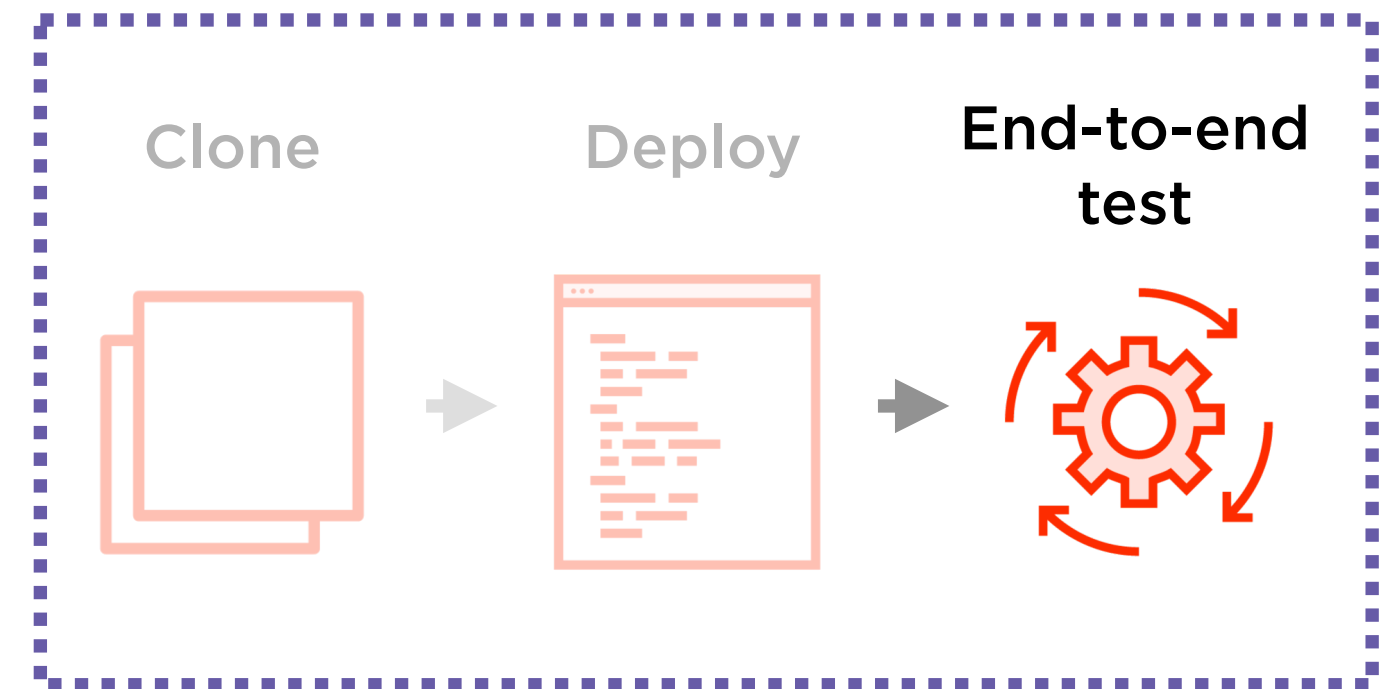


GitOps Deployment Strategy Overview

Application pipeline



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Advantages of Environment Repository



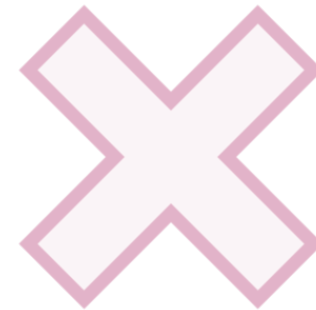
Automated



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Creating a silo between developers and operations



End-to-end testing



Semi-observable



May not be declarative or idempotent



Advantages of Environment Repository



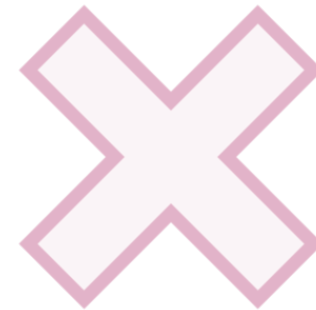
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Cannot easily recreate an environment or rollback



Developers have full control of packaging and deployments



End-to-end testing



Semi-observable

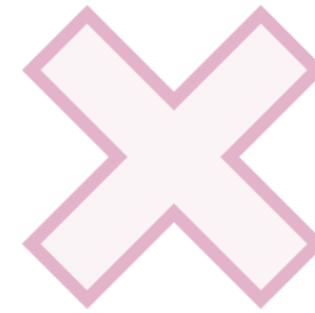


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Advantages of Environment Repository



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End-to-end testing



Full observability through Git



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Advantages of Environment Repository



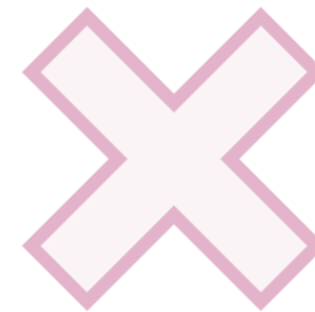
Automated



**Native Git can easily
rollback, deploy groups,
create new environments,
etc.**



Developers have full
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End-to-end testing



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Advantages of Environment Repository



Automated



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Each deployment can end-to-end test all services



Full observability through Git



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Advantages of Environment Repository



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Full observability through Git



Natively declarative and idempotent deployments



GitOps

**Where Git is the single source of truth for an environment,
meaning all changes are observable and declarative**



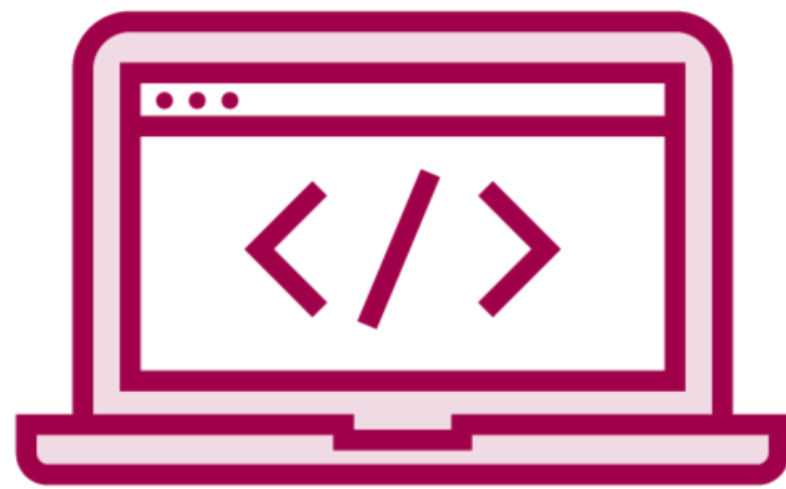
Demo

Deploy an application to staging

Analysis of staging repository

Using JX to view the application and staging pipelines





`jx create env`

- Automated creation of a new environment**
- Creates Git repository and sets up pipelines**
- Creates namespace within Kubernetes**



Environment Creation Strategy Advantages



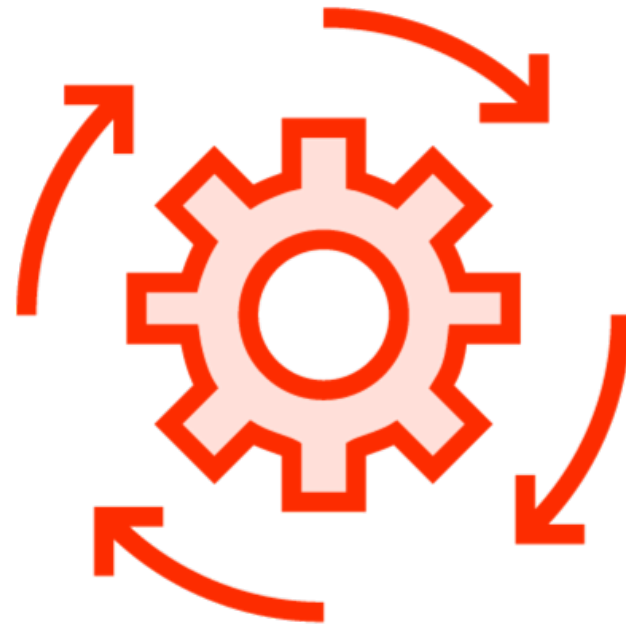
**Can be done by
developers**



Environment Creation Strategy Advantages



Can be done by
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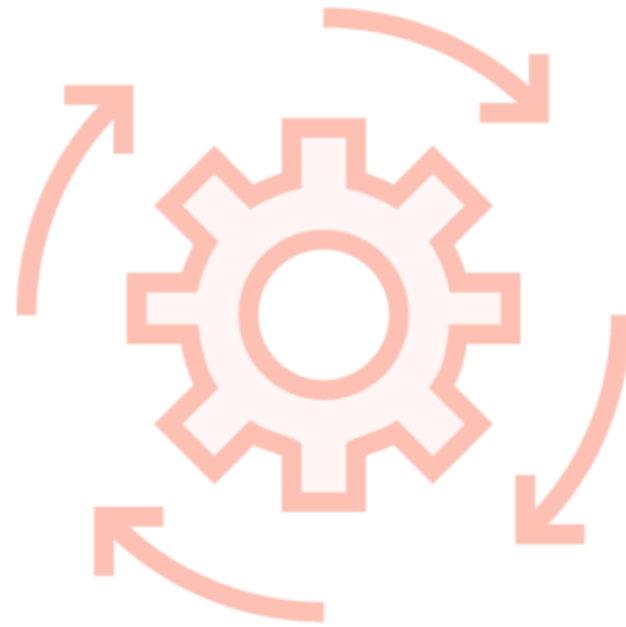
**Fast and fully
automated process**



Environment Creation Strategy Advantages



Can be done by
developers



Fast and fully
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**Completely
observable through
Git**



Demo

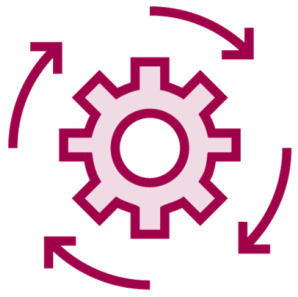
Create a new environment

Analysis of new repository

Deploy an application to our environment



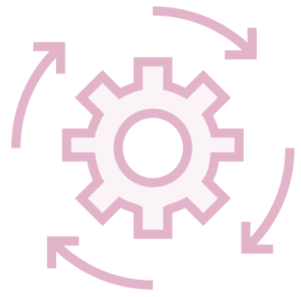
Environment Promotion Strategies



Auto : All new releases are automatically promoted



Environment Promotion Strategies



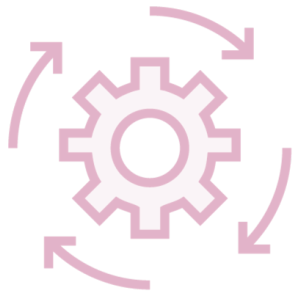
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Manual : Releases are promoted manually



Environment Promotion Strategies



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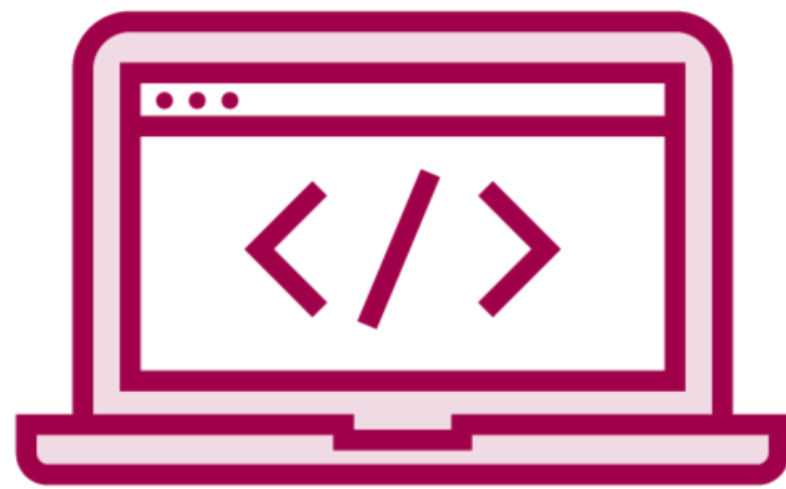


Manual : Releases are promoted manually



Never : Releases are never promoted to the environment





jx promote

Deploy a service to an environment

Orchestrated via Git commits behind the scenes

Useful for manual releases to production



Demo

Look at our environment's promotion strategies

Promote an application to production



Summary

Jenkins X adopts GitOps, where Git is the single-source-of-truth for our environments

Deployments are declarative commits to these repositories

We automatically deploy to auto environments

We manually deploy to manual environments

