

# Report: Vehicle Repair and Issue Insights

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## 1. Column Analysis

The dataset captures **customer complaints, repair information, and associated costs**. Key columns include:

Column	Description	Observations
CUSTOMER_VERBATIM	Customer complaint description	Textual; required cleaning and translation for non-English entries
CORRECTION_VERBATIM	Description of corrective action	Combined with customer verbatim for keyword extraction
COMPLAINT_CD	Complaint code	Categorical; used to group and analyze repair age
TOTALCOST	Total repair cost	Missing/negative values imputed with median
LBRCOST	Labor cost	Used to evaluate dealer cost contribution
DEALER_NAME	Dealer performing repair	Used for cost and labor distribution analysis
COUNTRY_SALE_ISO	Country code of sale	Used for regional analysis

**Observation:** Several columns contained nulls, invalid entries, or duplicates. Example: TRANSMISSION\_TRACE\_NBR was partially empty and replaced with placeholders.

## 2. Data Cleaning Summary

Key steps:

- Dropped irrelevant columns** (e.g., campaign numbers, non-causal parts).
- Numerical cleaning:** Negative/missing values in KM, TOTALCOST, REPAIR\_AGE, and LBRCOST replaced with medians.
- Categorical cleaning:** Missing values in DEALER\_NAME, PLANT, STATE filled with mode.
- Text standardization:** Converted to uppercase; removed leading/trailing spaces.
- Translation:** Non-English complaints translated into English.

6. **Keyword tagging:** Combined CUSTOMER\_VERBATIM and CORRECTION\_VERBATIM for issue extraction.

#### Discrepancies:

- Missing complaint codes (primary keys) , incomplete textual description and blanks.

### 3. Visualizations (Top 5 values)

1. **Top Keywords:** Frequent terms include *STEERING* and *HEATER*.
2. **Avg Repair Age by Complaint Code:** Highlights complaints resolved slower vs. faster.
3. **Avg KM by Repair Age:** Shows vehicle usage patterns vs. time-to-repair.
4. **Issue Category Distribution:** Steering and electrical dominate issue categories.
5. **Country-wise Sales & Labor cost by dealer:** Top 5 countries/dealer by sales share.

### 4. Generated Tags & Insights

- **Tags created** from combined customer and corrective text.
- **Top issue categories:** Steering, Fabric, Heating.

#### Key Insights:

- Steering complaints are most frequent → potential design/component issues.
- Repair age rises with higher KM → opportunity for preventive maintenance.
- Few dealers drive majority of labor costs → efficiency gaps exist.

### 5. Actionable Recommendations

1. **Product Improvement:** Address recurring steering/heating issues with design fixes.
2. **Preventive Maintenance:** Implement KM-based maintenance reminders to reduce delay.
3. **Dealer Management:** Audit high-cost dealers to optimize labor usage.
4. **Regional Focus:** Prioritize quality assurance in high-complaint countries.

### Conclusion

The integration of complaint narratives with operational metrics highlights **where failures occur, how much they cost, and which dealers or regions are most affected**. By acting on these insights, stakeholders can improve customer satisfaction, reduce repair costs, and strengthen long-term product reliability.