

Problem ①

Given,

→ Total Shipment of material = 5000 sqft

→ material required by collegiate = 3 sqft

→ Material required by mini = 2 sqft

→ Total hours of work done/week

$$= 35 \text{ labors} \times 40$$

$$= 1400 \text{ hours.}$$

A) Decision variable :- $P =$ Total profit as a function. $c =$ no. of bags collegiate. $m =$ no. of mini'sB) objective function

$$\text{Max } P = 32c + 24m ; \text{ where}$$

$$0 \leq c \leq 1000$$

$$0 \leq m \leq 1200$$

c) Constraints:-

$$3C + 2M \leq 5000$$

$$\frac{3}{4}C + \frac{2}{3}M \leq 1400$$

D) Mathematical Formulation:-

$$\text{Max } P = 32C + 24M$$

$$\text{Subject to } 3C + 2M \leq 5000$$

$$\frac{3}{4}C + \frac{2}{3}M \leq 1400$$

$$\text{where } 0 \leq C \leq 1000$$

$$0 \leq M \leq 1200$$

Problem 2

A) Decision Variables:-

Let P_1 = Plant 1 ; P_2 = Plant 2 ; P_3 = Plant 3

l = large ; m = medium ; s = small

Formulation for medium large sized

$L_1 P_1$ = no. of large product in P_1

$L_2 P_2$ = no. of large product in P_2

$L_3 P_3$ = no. of large size product in P_3

Formulation for medium sized

$M_1 P_1$ = no. of medium product in P_1

$M_2 P_2$ = no. of medium product in P_2

$M_3 P_3$ = no. of medium product in P_3

Formulation for small sized.

$S_1 P_1$ = no. of small product in P_1

$S_2 P_2$ = no. of small product in P_2

$S_3 P_3$ = no. of small product in P_3

B) Objective function

$$\text{Max } P = 420(L_1P_1 + L_2P_2 + L_3P_3) + 360(M_1P_1 + M_2P_2 + M_3P_3) + 300(S_1P_1 + S_2P_2 + S_3P_3)$$

C) Constraints:

→ Capacity constraints

$$L_1P_1 + M_1P_1 + S_1P_1 \leq 750$$

$$L_2P_2 + M_2P_2 + S_2P_2 \leq 900$$

$$L_3P_3 + M_3P_3 + S_3P_3 \leq 450$$

→ Space constraints

$$20L_1P_1 + 15M_1P_1 + 12S_1P_1 \leq 13000$$

$$20L_2P_2 + 15M_2P_2 + 12S_2P_2 \leq 12000$$

$$20L_3P_3 + 15M_3P_3 + 12S_3P_3 \leq 5000$$

→ Sales per forecast

$$P_1L + P_1M + P_1S \leq 900$$

$$P_2L + P_2M + P_2S \leq 1200$$

$$P_3L + P_3M + P_3S \leq 750$$

→ Percentage of Excess capacity

$$P_1 = \frac{P_{1l} + P_{1m} + P_{1s}}{750} \times 100$$

$$P_2 = \frac{P_{2l} + P_{2m} + P_{2s}}{900} \times 100$$

$$P_3 = \frac{P_{3l} + P_{3m} + P_{3s}}{450} \times 100$$