

Q-3

$$\neg((A \Rightarrow \neg B) \vee \neg(C \wedge \neg D))$$

$$\equiv \neg((\neg A \vee \neg B) \vee \neg(C \wedge \neg D)) \quad (\because a \Rightarrow b \equiv \neg a \vee b)$$

$$\equiv \neg((\neg A \vee \neg B) \vee (\neg C \vee D)) \quad (\because \neg(a \wedge b) \equiv \neg a \vee \neg b)$$

$$\equiv \neg(\neg A \vee \neg B) \wedge \neg(\neg C \vee D) \quad (\because \neg(a \vee b) \equiv \neg a \wedge \neg b)$$

$$\equiv (A \wedge B) \wedge (C \wedge \neg D) \quad (\because \neg(\neg a) \equiv a)$$

$$\equiv A \wedge B \wedge C \wedge \neg D \quad \text{--- (1) NNF}$$

Thus (1) is the NNF (Negation Normal Form) of given expression