

Bank Customer Wise Test – Complete Python Code

Covers Encapsulation, Inheritance, Method Overriding, super(), and Validations

Parent Class

class BankAccount:

def __init__(self, name, balance):

self._name = name # protected

self._balance = balance # protected

self._active = True

self._cheque_book_requested = False

def check_balance(self):

if not self._active:

return "Account inactive"

return f"Balance: {self._balance}"

def deposit(self, amount):

if amount <= 0:

return "Invalid deposit amount"

self._balance += amount

return f"Deposit successful. Balance: {self._balance}"

def request_cheque_book(self):

if self._cheque_book_requested:

return "Cheque book already requested"

```
self._cheque_book_requested = True  
return "Cheque book request approved"
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Savings Account
```

```
# -----
```

```
class SavingsAccount(BankAccount):
```

```
    DAILY_LIMIT = 5000
```

```
    def __init__(self, name, balance, pin):
```

```
        super().__init__(name, balance) # super() verification
```

```
        self.__pin = pin                # private
```

```
        self.__atm_requested = False
```

```
    def __validate_pin(self, pin):      # private method
```

```
        return self.__pin == pin
```

```
    def check_balance(self, pin):
```

```
        if not self.__validate_pin(pin):
```

```
            return "Invalid PIN"
```

```
        return super().check_balance()
```

```
    def withdraw(self, amount, pin):
```

```
        if not self.__validate_pin(pin):
```

```
            return "Invalid PIN"
```

```
        if not self._active:
```

```
            return "Account inactive"
```

```
if amount > self._balance:
    return "Insufficient balance"
if amount > self.DAILY_LIMIT:
    return "Exceeds daily withdrawal limit"
self._balance -= amount
return f"Withdrawal successful. Balance: {self._balance}"
```

```
def deposit(self, amount, pin):
    if not self.__validate_pin(pin):
        return "Invalid PIN"
    return super().deposit(amount)
```

```
def request_atm_card(self):
    if self.__atm_requested:
        return "ATM card already requested"
    self.__atm_requested = True
    return "ATM card request approved"
```

```
def freeze_account(self):
    if not self._active:
        return "Account already frozen"
    self._active = False
    return "Account frozen"
```

```
def unfreeze_account(self):
    if self._active:
        return "Account already active"
    self._active = True
```

```
    return "Account unfrozen"
```

```
# -----
```

```
# Business Account
```

```
# -----
```

```
class BusinessAccount(BankAccount):
```

```
    OVERDRAFT_LIMIT = 10000
```

```
    LOAN_LIMIT = 50000
```

```
    def __init__(self, business_name, balance):
```

```
        super().__init__(business_name, balance)
```

```
    def withdraw(self, amount):
```

```
        if not self._active:
```

```
            return "Account inactive"
```

```
        if amount > (self._balance + self.OVERDRAFT_LIMIT):
```

```
            return "Overdraft limit exceeded"
```

```
        self._balance -= amount
```

```
        return f"Withdrawal successful. Balance: {self._balance}"
```

```
    def request_loan(self, amount):
```

```
        if amount > self.LOAN_LIMIT:
```

```
            return "Loan limit exceeded"
```

```
        return f"Loan of {amount} approved"
```

```
# -----
```

```
# COMPLETE TEST FLOW
```

```
# -----
```

```
print("---- Savings Account Tests ----")
```

```
sa = SavingsAccount("Nikhitha", 10000, 1234)
```

```
print(sa.check_balance(1234))
```

```
print(sa.check_balance(1111))
```

```
print(sa.withdraw(3000, 1234))
```

```
print(sa.withdraw(6000, 1234))
```

```
print(sa.withdraw(1000, 1111))
```

```
print(sa.deposit(2000, 1234))
```

```
print(sa.deposit(2000, 1111))
```

```
print(sa.request_atm_card())
```

```
print(sa.request_atm_card())
```

```
print(sa.request_cheque_book())
```

```
print(sa.request_cheque_book())
```

```
print(sa.freeze_account())
```

```
print(sa.withdraw(500, 1234))
```

```
print(sa.unfreeze_account())
```

```
print("\n---- Business Account Tests ----")
```

```
ba = BusinessAccount("ABC Pvt Ltd", 20000)
```

```
print(ba.check_balance())
```

```
print(ba.withdraw(25000))
```

```
print(ba.withdraw(40000))
```

```
print(ba.request_loan(30000))
```

```
print(ba.request_loan(70000))
```

```
print(ba.request_cheque_book())
print(ba.request_cheque_book())

# -----

# Encapsulation Tests (Expected to fail if uncommented)

# print(sa.__pin)      # AttributeError
# print(sa.__validate_pin) # AttributeError
```

```
---- Savings Account Tests ----
```

```
Balance: 10000
Invalid PIN
Withdrawal successful. Balance: 7000
Exceeds daily withdrawal limit
Invalid PIN
Deposit successful. Balance: 9000
Invalid PIN
ATM card request approved
ATM card already requested
Cheque book request approved
Cheque book already requested
Account frozen
Account inactive
Account unfrozen
```

```
---- Business Account Tests ----
```

```
Balance: 20000
Withdrawal successful. Balance: -5000
Overdraft limit exceeded
Loan of 30000 approved
Loan limit exceeded
Cheque book request approved
Cheque book already requested
```