## CS182 – Foundations of Computer Science

## PSO sessions 1 and 2, week of February 10, 2020

## PSO 1

**Problem 1.** Determine which relationship(s),  $\subseteq$ , =, or  $\supseteq$ , is true for each of the following pairs of sets:

- 1.  $A \cup B$ ,  $A \cup (B A)$
- 2.  $A \cup (B \cap C)$ ,  $(A \cup B) \cap C$
- 3. (A-C)-B, A-B

**Problem 2.** Prove or disprove the following statements:

- 1. If  $A \cup C = B \cup C$ , then A = B.
- 2. If  $A \cap C = B \cap C$ , then A = B.

Task 1. Use any remaining time as office hours.

## PSO 2

**Problem 1.** Consider these functions from the set of licensed drivers in the state of Indiana. Is a function one-to-one if it assigns to a licensed driver his or her (a) birthdate (b) mother's first name (c) driver's license number?

**Problem 2.** Suppose  $f: \mathbb{R} \to \mathbb{Z}$  where  $f(x) = \lceil 2x - 1 \rceil$ . Is f one-to-one? Is f onto?

**Problem 3.** Describe each of the following sequences recursively. Include initial conditions and assume that the sequences begin with  $a_1$ .

- 1.  $a_n = 5^n$
- 2.  $a_n = 1 + 2 + 3 + \dots n$
- 3.  $a_n = n!$
- 4. 0.1, 0.11, 0.111, ...
- $5. 1^2, 2^2, 3^2, 4^2 \dots$

**Problem 4.** You take a job that pays \$25,000 annually. (a) How much do you earn n years from now if you receive a three percent raise each year? (b) How much do you earn n years from now if you receive a five percent raise each year? (c) How much do you earn n years from now if each year you receive a raise of \$1,000 plus two percent of your previous years salary.

Task 1. Use any remaining time as office hours.