# **Computational Linguistics**

Assignment 1

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Note: Each row in a table indicated the possible tags for a given word and each highlighted tag indicates that it is the appropriate tag for the word in that context.

Task 1:

**English Development Data** 

She	PPS				
has	HVZ	NIL	HVZ-NC		
been	BEN				
absent	JJ	VB			
since	IN	CS	RB		
last	AP	VB	NN	AP-HL	RB
Wednesday	NR				

It	PPS	PPO-TL	PPS-TL		
doesn't	DOZ*				
matter	NN	VB			
what	WDT	WDT-HL	WDT-NC		
excuse	NN	VB			
he	PPS	PPS-NC	NIL		

gives	VBZ						
me	PPO	FW-PPO					
I	PPSS	NN	PPSS-N C	NN-TL	NP	NIL	PPSS-H L
cant	MD*						
forgive	VB						
him	PPO	PPO-NC					

1	PPSS	NN	PPSS-N C	NN-TL	NP	NIL	PPSS-H L
canceled	VBN	VBD					
my	PP\$	UH					
appointmen t	NN						
because	CS	RB	CS-HL				
of	IN	IN-TL	IN-HL	IN-NC	IN-TL-H L	NIL	
urgent	JJ						
business	NN	NN-HL					

What	WDT	WDT-HL	WPS-TL	WPO-TL	WPS		
do	DO	DO-HL	DO-NC				
you	PPSS	PPO	PPO-HL	PPSS-H L	PPSS-N C	PPO-NC	
do	DO	DO-HL	DO-NC				
in	IN	RP	IN-HL	IN-TL	IN-NC	RP-HL	NN

	NIL	RP-NC	FW-IN		
Japan	NP	NP-TL			

The	АТ	AT-TL	AT-HL			
Handmaid's	NOT_FOUN D					
Tale	NN					
is	BEZ	BEZ-HL	NIL	BEZ-NC	BEZ-TL	
an	AT	AT-HL	NIL	AT-NC	СС	
awesome	JJ					
piece	NN	FW-NN	VB			
of	IN	IN-TL	IN-HL	IN-NC	IN-TL-H L	NIL
dystopian	JJ					
fiction	NN					

ОК	JJ	RB	
Now	RB	RB-HL	RB-NC
what	WDT	WDT-HL	WDT-NC

I	PPSS	NN	PPSS-N C	NN-TL	NP	NIL	PPSS-H L
was	BEDZ	BEDZ-H L	BEDZ-N C				
laughed	VBD	VBN					
at	IN	IN-HL	IN-TL	IN-NC			

by	IN	IN-HL	IN-TL	RB	NIL	IN-NC	
everyone	PN						

	ı	,	1	1	1	1	1
There	EX	RB	EX-HL				
were	BED	BED-NC					
people	NNS	NNS-HL	VB	NNS-NC			
everywhere	RB	NN					
covering	VBG	NN					
the	АТ	AT-TL	AT-HL	AT-NC	NIL	AT-TL-H L	
roads	NNS	NNS-HL					
along	IN	RB	RB-HL				
the	АТ	AT-TL	AT-HL	AT-NC	NIL	AT-TL-H L	
route	NN	FW-NN					
from	IN	IN-HL	IN-TL				
the	AT	AT-TL	AT-HL	AT-NC	NIL	AT-TL-H L	
BJP	NOT_FOUN D						
headquarte rs	NN	NNS					
to	то	IN	IN-HL	TO-HL	IN-TL	NPS	NIL
	QL	TO-NC	IN-NC				
the	AT	AT-TL	AT-HL	AT-NC	NIL	AT-TL-H L	
Smriti	NOT_FOUN						
		•	•	•		•	

	D						
Sthal	NOT_FOUN D						
from	IN	IN-HL	IN-TL				
side	NN	NN-HL	JJ				
to	то	IN	IN-HL	TO-HL	IN-TL	NPS	NIL
	QL	TO-NC	IN-NC				
side	NN	NN-HL	JJ				
with	IN	IN-HL	RB	IN-NC			
security	NN						
personnel	NNS	NNS-HL	FW-JJ				
maintaining	VBG						
strict	JJ						
vigil	NN						
to	то	IN	IN-HL	TO-HL	IN-TL	NPS	NIL
	QL	TO-NC	IN-NC				
ensure	VB						
that	CS	WPS	DT	QL	WPO	CS-HL	DT-NC
	NIL	WPS-N C	WPO-N C	CS-NC	WPS-H L		
nothing	PN						
goes	VBZ						
wrong	IJ	JJ-HL	RB	NN	JJ-NC		

#### Rules for Development Data:

The following rules can be elaborated as <TAG1> changes to <TAG2> if <CONDITION> or <IN\_CONTEXT\_OF TAG3>

- 1. NOT\_FOUND NP CURENT-WORD-IS-CAP YES
- 2. NN VB PREV-TAG DOZ
- 3. VBN VBD PREV-TAG NOT HVZ OR HVD
- 4. WDT WPS NEXT-TAG DO
- 5. TO IN NEXT-TAG AT OR NN

## **English Testing Data**

During	IN	IN-TL						
а	AT	AT-HL	FW-IN	NIL	AT-NC	NN	FW-IN- TL	AT-T L
visit	NN	VB						
to	ТО	IN	IN-HL	TO-HL	IN-TL	NPS	NIL	QL
	TO-NC	IN-NC						
the	AT	AT-TL	AT-HL	AT-NC	NIL	AT-TL- HL		
Cleveland	NP-HL	NP						
Indians	NPS	NPS-H L	NPS-T L					
Beane	NOT_FO UND							
meets	VBZ-HL	VBZ	NNS					
Peter	NP	NP-TL						
Brand	NN	QL						
а	AT	AT-HL	FW-IN	NIL	AT-NC	NN	FW-IN- TL	AT-T L
young	JJ	NN	JJ-NC					

Yale	NP-TL	NP						
economics	NN							
graduate	NN	VB	JJ					
with	IN	IN-HL	RB	IN-NC				
radical	JJ	NN						
ideas	NNS							
about	IN	RB	RP	IN-HL	NIL			
how	QL	WRB	WQL	WRB-H L	WRB-N C			
to	ТО	IN	IN-HL	TO-HL	IN-TL	NPS	NIL	QL
	TO-NC	IN-NC						
assess	VB							
player	NN							
value	NN	NN-HL	VB					

Beane	NOT_FO UND						
tests	NNS	NNS-H L	VBZ				
Brand's	NOT_FO UND						
theory	NN	NN-HL					
by	IN	IN-HL	IN-TL	RB	NIL	IN-NC	
asking	VBG						
whether	CS						
he	PPS	PPS-N	NIL				

		С					
would	MD	MD-HL					
have	HV	HV-HL	HV-NC				
drafted	VBD	VBN					
Beane	NOT_FO UND						
out	RP	IN	PP\$	RP-HL	IN-HL	RB-NC	RP-NC
of	IN	IN-TL	IN-HL	IN-NC	IN-TL-H L	NIL	
high	JJ	NN	JJ-HL	RB			
school	NN	NN-HL	VB	NN-TL			

Though	CS							
scouts	NNS							
considered	VBD	VBN						
Beane	NOT_FO UND							
hugely	RB							
promising	JJ	VBG						
his	PP\$	PP\$\$	NIL	PP\$-N C	PP\$-TL			
career	NN							
in	IN	RP	IN-HL	IN-TL	IN-NC	RP-HL	NN	NIL
	RP-NC	FW-IN						
the	AT	AT-TL	AT-HL	AT-NC	NIL	AT-TL- HL		

Major	NN-TL	NP	JJ	JJ-TL		
Leagues	NNS					
was	BEDZ	BEDZ- HL	BEDZ- NC			
disappointi ng	JJ	VBG				

Brand	NN	QL						
admits	VBZ							
that	CS	WPS	DT	QL	WPO	CS-HL	DT-NC	NIL
	WPS-NC	WPO- NC	CS-NC	WPS-H L				
based	VBN	VBD						
on	IN	IN-TL	RP	IN-HL	NIL	IN-NC		
his	PP\$	PP\$\$	NIL	PP\$-N C	PP\$-TL			
method	NN	NN-HL						
of	IN	IN-TL	IN-HL	IN-NC	IN-TL-H L	NIL		
assessing	VBG							
player	NN							
value	NN	NN-HL	VB					
he	PPS	PPS-N C	NIL					
would	MD	MD-HL						
not	-HL	*-NC						
have	HV	HV-HL	HV-NC					

drafted	VBD	VBN					
him	PPO	PPO-N C					
until	CS	IN					
the	AT	AT-TL	AT-HL	AT-NC	NIL	AT-TL- HL	
ninth	OD						
round	NN	VB	JJ	RB	IN		

Impressed	VBD	VBN					
Beane	NOT_FO UND						
hires	VBZ						
Brand	NN	QL					
as	CS	QL	CS-HL	IN	CS-TL	RB	NIL
his	PP\$	PP\$\$	NIL	PP\$-N C	PP\$-TL		
assistant	NN	JJ					
manager	NN	NN-HL					

Addition rules for accommodating Testing Data:

- 1. JJ VBG PREV-TAG RB OR BEDZ
- 2. QL WRB NEXT-1-OR-2-TAG VB
- 3. NNS VBZ NEXT-TAG NP
- 4. RP IN NEXT-1-OR-2-OR-3-TAG NN
- 5. CS IN NEXT-1-OR-2-OR-3-TAG NN

We see that after applying the above rules, all the cases of ambiguity in both the development data and testing data were resolved.

Task 2:
Hindi Development Data

जब	RB	СС	PRL	NN
मिठाईवा ले	NN			
ने	PSP			
किसान	NN			
को	PSP			
मजे	JJ			
से	PSP	RB	VM	
उसकी	PRP			
दुकान	NN			
की	PSP			
मिठाइयों	NN			
की	PSP			
ख्शब्	NN			
का	PSP			
आनंद	NN			
लेते	VM			
देखा	VM			
तब	CC	JJ	RB	PRL
उससे	RB			
किसान	NN			

की	PSP		
खुशी	NN	RB	
देखी	VM		
नहीं	NEG		
गई	JJ	VAUX	

वह	PRP	RB	JJ		
किसान	NN				
के	PSP				
पास	JJ	RB	NN	PSP	
गया	VM	JJ			
और	CC	JJ	PR	INTF	QTF
बोला	VM				
पैसे	NN				
निकालो	VM	NN			

किसान	NN				
हैरान	JJ				
हुआ	VAUX	JJ			
और	CC	JJ	PR	INTF	QTF
बोला	VM				
कि	PSP				
मैंने	PRF				
तो	RPD	СС	RB		

मिठाई	NN				
नहीं	NEG				
खरीदी	VM				
और	CC	JJ	PR	INTF	QTF
न	NEG				
ही	RPD	RB			
चखी	VM				
है	VAUX				
फिर	CC	VM			
पैसे	NN				
किस	VM	PRQ	DMQ		
बात	NN				
के	PSP				

हलवाई	NN		
बोला	VM		
भले	RB	JJ	СС
ही	RPD	RB	
तुमने	PRP		
मिठाई	NN		
नहीं	NEG		
ली	VM		
हो	VAUX		

लेकिन	CC	RB	
मेरी	PRF		
बनाई	VM		
मिठाई	NN		
की	PSP		
खुशब्	NN		
का	PSP		
आनंद	NN		
तो	RPD	СС	RB
लिया	VM		
है	VAUX		

#### Rules for Development Data:

The following rules can be elaborated as <TAG1> changes to <TAG2> if <CONDITION> or <IN\_CONTEXT\_OF TAG3>

- 1. RB PSP NEXT-1-OR-2-TAG NN
- 2. JJ RB NEXT-TAG VM
- 3. JJ VAUX PREV-1-OR-2-TAG VM
- 4. VM PRQ NEXT-TAG NN
- 5. RB CC NEXT-TAG NOT VM

## Hindi Testing Data

एक	QTC	JJ	NN
किसान	NN		
था	VM	VAUX	

वह	PRP	RB	JJ
अपने	PRP	PRF	
खेतों	NN		
में	PSP		
काम	NN		
कर	VM	RB	NN
घर	NN		
लौट	VM	NN	
रहा	VAUX		
থা	VAUX		

रास्ते	NN		
में	PSP		
ही	RPD	RB	
एक	QTC	JJ	NN
हलवाई	NN		
की	PSP		
दुकान	NN		
थी	VM	VAUX	

उस	DM	PRL		
दिन	NN			
किसान	NN			

ने	PSP				
कुछ	QTF	RB	PRQ	INTF	JJ
ज्यादा	JJ	RB	INTF	QTF	
काम	NN				
कर	VM	RB	NN		
लिया	VAUX				
था	VAUX				
और	СС				
उसे	PRP				
भ्रख	NN				
भी	RB				
बहुत	JJ	RB	INTF	QTF	
लग	VM	VAUX			
रही	VAUX				
थी	VAUX				

ऐसे	PRP	DMD		
में	PSP			
जब	RB	CC	PRP	NN
वह	PRP	RB	JJ	
हलवाई	NN			
की	PSP			
दुकान	NN			
के	PSP			

पास	JJ	RB	NN	PSP
से	PSP	RB	VM	
गुजरा	VM			
तो	RPD	CC	RB	
उसे	PRL			
मिठाइ यों	NN			
की	PSP			
खुशब्	NN			
आने	VM			
लगी	VAUX			

वह	PRP	RB	JJ	
वहां	PRP	RB	JJ	
खुद	PRF	RB		
को	PSP			
रोके	VM			
बिना	NEG	RB	PSP	
नहीं	NEG			
रह	VM	VAUX		
पाया	VAUX	NN		
लेकिन	CC	RB		
उस	DMD	PRP		
दिन	NN			
उसके	PRP			

पास	JJ	RB	NN	PSP
ज्यादा	JJ	RB	INTF	QTF
पैसे	NN			
नहीं	NEG			
थे	VAUX			

ऐसे	PRP	DMD	
में	PSP		
वह	PRP	RB	JJ
मिठाई	NN		
खरीद	VM	NN	
नहीं	NEG		
सकता	VAUX		
था	VAUX		

तब	CC	JJ	RB	PRL	
वह	PRP	RB	JJ		
কুজ	QTF	RB	PR	INTF	JJ
देर	NN	JJ	RB		
वहीं	PRP	RB			
खड़े	VM				
होकर	VAUX				
मिठाइ यों	NN				
की	PSP				

सुगंध	NN		
का	PSP		
आनंद	NN		
लेने	VM		
लगा	VAUX		

## Additional rules for Testing Data:

- 1. JJ QTF NEXT-1-OR-2-TAG NN
- 2. JJ NN NEXT-TAG PSP
- 3. JJ NN PREV-TAG PRP

We see that after applying the above rules, all the cases of ambiguity in both the development data and testing data were resolved.