<https://www.baeldung.com/java-printstream-printf>

%[flags][width][.precision]conversion-character

**s** – formats strings

**d** – formats decimal integers

**f** – formats the floating-point numbers

**t** – formats date/time values

To break the string into separate lines, we have a %n specifier

To format boolean values, we use the %b format

To format a simple string, we'll use the %s combination

The result of %c is a Unicode character:

**%n** -> new lines

**%b** -> boolean values

**%s** -> string

**%**{+PreWidthOfString}%s

**%**{-PostWidthOfString}%s

**%c** -> character

**%f** -> float

%{totalLengthOfNumber}.{lengthOfDecimalPart}%f -> float with precision