

ME685: Programming quiz 4

Report

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→ 190028

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|----------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----|-----|
| <u>Given</u> : | $\theta(t)$: | 63.3 | 52.2 | 38.1 | 27.9 | 19.2 | 11.4 | 6.3 | 2.9 |
| | t : | 10 | 30 | 60 | 90 | 130 | 180 | 250 | 300 |

We have to fit the funcⁿ of form:

$$\theta(t) = a e^{-bt}$$

Initial guess : Let $b = 0.03$

$$\rightarrow \text{for } \theta(10) = 63.3 = a e^{-(0.03) \times 10}$$

$$\therefore a_{\text{guessed}} = \frac{63.3}{e^{-0.3}} = 85.44$$

$$\therefore \text{take } a_{\text{guessed}} = 85$$

$$\text{For } Z (8 \times 2): \quad Z_{i1} = e^{-bt}$$
$$Z_{i2} = -at \times e^{-bt}$$

for the corresponding values of t

$$\Rightarrow (Z^T Z) \cdot \Delta = Z^T B \quad \left\{ \text{where } B_{8 \times 1} = \theta - a e^{-bt} \right\}$$

$$\therefore B_i = \theta_i - a e^{-bt_i}$$

$$\Rightarrow \Delta = (Z^T Z)^{-1} \cdot (Z^T B) \quad \left\{ \Delta \text{ is } 2 \times 1 \right\}$$

Using Δ , we can update the values of a and b until convergence.

$$\therefore r^2 = \frac{S_t - S_r}{S_t}$$

$$\Rightarrow \text{Regression coeff } (r) = \sqrt{\frac{S_t - S_r}{S_t}} \times 100 \%$$

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After convergence : $(da < 10^{-5} \text{ and } db < 10^{-5})$

$$\begin{aligned} a &= 70.123057 \\ b &= 0.010077 \end{aligned}$$

$$S_t = \sum_{i=1}^8 y_i (Q_i - Q_{avg})^2 = 3386.7387$$

$$S_o = \sum_{i=1}^8 (Q_i - ae^{-bt_i})^2 = 1.1297$$

$$r = \sqrt{\frac{S_t - S_o}{S_t}} = 99.983320\%$$