

**INDIAN INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY ROORKEE**  
**ROORKEE – 247 667**  
**Data Structures Practical**

Practical Assignment: 2

Autumn Semester 2018-19

Submission deadline: August 15, 2018, 11:59:59 PM

Upload link: <https://www.dropbox.com/request/7lA1MvzckhvLhAjG6SoT>

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1. This problem studies another way to represent sequential queue. In this strategy, to represent a queue  $q$ , we maintain internally two separate extensible arrays  $a1$  and  $a2$ , and the enqueue operation is always done at the tail of array  $a2$ , while dequeue operation is done at the tail of  $a1$ . And if  $a1$  is empty, we remove all elements from  $a2$  and insert inversely into  $a1$ , and then the dequeue operation follows. For instance, at the beginning, after enqueueing element 1, 2, 3, the array  $a2 = [1, 2, 3]$ , while  $a1 = []$ ; when dequeuing the queue, we find that  $a1$  is empty, so we remove all elements from  $a2$  and insert them into  $a1$ , which leaves  $a1 = [3, 2, 1]$ ,  $a2 = []$ . And then the dequeue operation follows leaving  $a1 = [3, 2]$  and  $a2 = []$ .
    - a. Design a data structure to represent such kind of sequential queue and then implement it.
    - b. How to extend and shrink array  $a1$  and  $a2$ ? Do these operations must be operated on  $a1$  and  $a2$  simultaneously, or could be done independently?
    - c. Does this strategy apply to linked queue? If so, implement it.
  2. Implement Merge sort using Stacks.