Collected Poems of Catullus

A Latin to English Translation

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(10) A bad moment with Varus and his girl

Varus me meus ad suos amores visum duxerat e foro otiosum:

- duxerat from duco, ducere, duxi, ductus is 3rd singular pluperfect active indicative, meaning to lead.
- I think that visum (from video, videre, vidi, visus) is the supine of duxerat, and that otiosum is modifying visum, since they're the only things which match in case.

My Varus had led me, at leisure, to his loves out of the forum to see them.

scortillum (ut mihi tum repente visum est) non sane illepidum neque invenustum;

- visum est from video, videre, vidi, visus is 3rd singular perfect passive indicative, meaning to see.
- *ut* in the conjunctive usage.
- Double negative here, litotes.

A little harlot (as then it suddenly seemed to me) not reasonably lacking grace nor unlovely;

huc ut venimus, incidere nobis sermones varii, in quibus quid esset iam Bithnyia, quo modo se haberet, et quonam mihi profuisset aere.

- venimus from venio, venire, veni, ventus is 1st plural perfect active indicative, meaning to come.
- *incidere* from *incido*, *incidere*, *incidi*, *incasus* is the 3rd plural perfect active indicative, meaning to fall upon.
- esset is 3rd singular imperfect active subjunctive. I think indirect question?
- haberet from habeo, habere, habui, habitus is 3rd singular imperfect active subjunctive, meaning to hold.

- *profuisset* from *prosum*, *prodesse*, *profui*, *profuturus* is 3rd singular pluperfect active subjunctive, meaning to be useful (with DAT).
- Note that -nam is a suffix of this relative, like
- aere is an ablative of means.

as we came to this place, various conversations fell upon us, in which what was Bithnyia now, in what manner was it holding itself, and it had profitited me with whatever money.

Respondi id quod erat:

- respondi from respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsus is 1st singular perfect active indicative, meaning to answer.
- id quod erat I have no clue.

I answered that which was:

nihil neque ipsis

nec praetoribus esse nec cohorti, cur quisquam caput unctius referret:

- esse likely is setting off indirect speech, with
- *ipsis*, *praetoribus*, and *cohorti* is a tricolon of dative of references.
- referret from refero, referre, rettuli, relatus is 3rd singular imperfect active subjunctive, meaning to bring back. This is subjunctive likely because it's an indirect question.

 That there was nothing neither for themselves nor for the practors nor for

That there was nothing neither for themselves nor for the praetors nor for the court, why anyone might bring back a greasy head:

That neither themselves nor the praetors nor the court had anything, why anyone might bring back a more oily head:

praesertim quibus esset irrumator praetor, nec faceret pili cohortem.

- *esset* is subjunctive, likely in a relative clause of characteristic, functioning off of the implied indefinite antecedent *ipsis*.
- faceret is also subjunctive, fitting into the same relative clause of characteristic as esset.
- *pili* is a genitive of value.

 especially to those of the sort whom the praetor was a vile person, nor was he making the cohort worth of a hair?

"At certe tamen," inquiunt "quod illic natum dicitur esse, comparasti ad lecticam homines."

• *inquiunt* from *inquit* is 3rd plural present active indicative, meaning to say.

"But surely nevertheless" they say "that which is said to be born there, you obtained the man towards the litter."

Ego (ut puellae unum me facerem beatiorem)

"Non" inquam "mihi tam fuit maligne, ut, provincia quod mala incidisset, non possem octo homines parare rectos."

(At mi nullus erat nec hic neque illic fractum qui veteris pedem grabati in collo sibi collocare posset.)

Hic illa, ut decuit cinaediorem, "Quaeso," inquit "mihi, mi Catulle, paulum istos commoda: nam volo ad Serapim deferri."

Mane," inquii puellae,
"istud quod modo dixeram me habere . . .
fugit me ratio:

meus sodalis — Cinna est Gaius — is sibi paravit.

Verum utrum illius an mei, quid ad me? Utor tam bene quam mihi pararim.

Sed tu insula male et molesta vivis, per quam non licet esse neglegentem!"