

## NOTES

provided corn for the army". **ut instituerat:** "as he had made it his practice (to do every year)", referring to the words that follow; Caesar spent the winter of every year of his nine year governorship, except that of 54-53 (see V, 53, 3), conducting business in "Italy", by which he means his province of Cisalpine Gaul, between the Alps and the Rubicon, now part of Italy; he was also governor of Narbonese Gaul (the modern Provence) and Illyricum on the northern shores of the Adriatic. **ad conventus agendos:** "in order to hold the assizes". He spent the summer campaigning in Gaul and was not allowed to enter Italy proper during his term of office.

## VOCABULARY

Diphthongs are always long, and all long vowels are marked. All other vowels can be assumed to be short, except that the quantity of some Gallic names is uncertain. Second declension nouns ending in *-ius* and *-ium* have the contracted genitive singular in Caesar, e.g. *fili*, *imperi*.

### ABBREVIATIONS

<i>act.</i>	active	<i>interrog.</i>	interrogative
<i>abl.</i>	ablative	<i>intr.</i>	intransitive
<i>acc.</i>	accusative	<i>m.</i>	masculine
<i>adj.</i>	adjective	<i>n.</i>	neuter
<i>adv.</i>	adverb	<i>part.</i>	participle
<i>c.</i>	common	<i>pass.</i>	passive
<i>comp.</i>	comparative	<i>pl.</i>	plural
<i>conj.</i>	conjunction	<i>prep.</i>	preposition
<i>dat.</i>	dative	<i>pres.</i>	present
<i>defect.</i>	defective	<i>p.p.p.</i>	past participle passive
<i>dep.</i>	deponent	<i>pron.</i>	pronoun
<i>f.</i>	feminine	<i>reflex.</i>	reflexive
<i>gen.</i>	genitive	<i>rel.</i>	relative
<i>impers.</i>	impersonal	<i>semi-dep.</i>	semi-deponent
<i>indecl.</i>	indeclinable	<i>sing.</i>	singular
<i>indef.</i>	indefinite	<i>superl.</i>	superlative
<i>infin.</i>	infinitive	<i>tr.</i>	transitive

1, 2, 3, or 4 after a verb means that it is a regular verb like *amo*, *monso*, *rego*, or *audio*, unless the perfect and supine are given.

## VOCABULARY

### A

**a, ab,** *prep.* with abl., *by, from, at a distance of, at, on, in.*

**abdō,** 3, -didi, -ditum, *tr.*, *hide, conceal.*

**abeō,** -ire, -ii, -itum, *perf. infin.* also *abisse, intr.*, *go away, depart.*

**absum,** -esse, āfui, *intr.*, *be away from, be distant, take no part in.*

**ac,** *conj.*, *and, and indeed.*

**accidō,** 3, -cidi, *intr.*, *happen.*

**accidō,** 3, -cidi, -cisum, *tr.*, *cut into.*

**accipiō,** 3, -cēpi, -ceptum, *tr.*, *receive, hear, learn of.*

**Accō,** -ōnis, *m.*, *Acco*, rebel leader of the Senones, executed by Caesar.

**accūrātē,** *adv.*, *carefully.*

**aciēs,** -iēi, *f.*, *battle-line.*

**ad,** *prep.* with acc., *to, at, on, near.*

**adaequō,** 1, *tr.*, *rival.*

**adducō,** 3, *tr.*, *lead on, induce, bring up, compel.*

**adeō,** -ire, -ii, -itum, *perf. infin.* also *adisce, tr.*, *approach.*

**adferō,** -ferre, -tulī, -lātum, *tr.*, *bring forward, bring.*

**adficiō,** 3, -fēci, -fectum, *tr.*, *afflict, attack (with disease).*

**adfligō,** 3, -flixi, -flictum, *tr.*, *overthrow.*

**adhibeō,** 2, *tr.*, *summon, admit.*

**adhortor,** 1, *dep.*, *encourage.*

**adiaceō,** 2, -uī, *intr.*, *be near.*

**aditus,** -ūs, *m.*, *approach.*

**adiungō,** 3, -iūnxī, -iūnctum, *tr.*, *attach, join to.*

**administer,** -tri, *m.*, *agent, minister.*

**administrō,** 1, *tr.*, *conduct, manage.*

**admīror,** 1, *dep.*, *wonder at; gerundive, admirandus, as adj., surprising.*

**admittō,** 3, -misi, -missum, *tr.*, *commit.*

**admodum,** *adv.*, *very much.*

**adolēscō,** 3, -olēvi, -ultum, *intr.*, *grow up.*

**adorior,** 4, -ortus, *dep.*, *attack.*

**adsistō,** 3, -stiti, *intr.*, *stand near, show oneself.*

**adsum,** -esse, -fui, *intr.*, *be present, be near.*

**Aduatūca,** -ae, *f.*, *Aduatuca*, in the land of the Eburones (possibly Tongres) where Cicero's camp was attacked by the Sugambri.

**Aduatūci,** -ōrum *m. pl.*, the *Aduatuci*, a Belgic tribe of German origin, living on the north bank of the Sabis (Sambre).

**adolēscēns,** -entis, *m.*, *a young man.*

**adventus,** -ūs, *m.*, *approach, arrival.*

## VOCABULARY

**aedificium,** -i, *n.*, *building, farm house.*

**aedificō,** 1, *intr.*, *build a house.*

**Aedui,** -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the *Aedui*, a powerful tribe of central Gaul, living between the Arar (Saône) and the Liger (Loire), allied with Rome.

**aeger,** *aegra, aegrum, sick, ill: adv.*, *aegrē, with difficulty.*

**aequitās,** -ātis, *f.*, *contentment (of mind).*

**aequō,** 1, *tr.*, *make equal.*

**aequus,** -a, -um, *equal, fair, advantageous.*

**aes,** *aeris, n.*, *bronze; money;*

*aes aliēnum, debt.*

**aestimatiō,** -ōnis, *f.*, *valuation.*

**aestivus,** -a, -um, *of the summer.*

**aestus,** -ūs, *m.*, *heat.*

**āfuisse,** *perf. infin.* of *absum.*

**Agedincum,** -i, *n.*, *Agedincum*, capital of the Senones, now Sens.

**ager,** *agri, m.*, *field, land, territory; agri cultūra, agriculture.*

**aggredō,** 1, *tr.*, *attack; reflex. intr.*, *join.*

**agmen,** -minis, *n.*, *army on the march, army; agmen novissimum, rearward, the rear.*

**agō,** 3, ēgi, āctum, *tr.*, *drive, do.*

**alcēs,** -is, *f.*, *elk.*

**aliēnō,** 1, *tr.*, *derange, mad-den (with mentem).*

**aliēnus,** -a, -um, *belonging to another; inappropriate; aes aliēnum, debt; aliēnissimus, a*

*complete stranger; nōn aliēnum, convenient.*

**aliō,** *adv.*, *to another place.*

**aliquis,** -qua, -quid, *indef. pron.*, *someone; adj.*, *aliqui, -quae, -quod, some.*

**aliter,** *adv.*, *otherwise.*

**alius,** *alia, aliud, other, another; alius . . . alius, one . . . another; alii . . . alii, some . . . others.*

**alter,** -era, *erum, one of two, the other of two; alter . . . alter, the one . . . the other.*

**altus,** -a, -um, *high, deep.*

**ambactus,** -i, *m.*, *vassal, retainer.*

**Ambiorix,** -igis, *m.*, *Ambiorix*, rebel leader of the Eburones.

**amicitia,** -ae, *f.*, *friendship.*

**amittō,** 3, amisi, amissum, *tr.*, *lose.*

**amplificō,** 1, *tr.*, *enlarge, increase.*

**amplitūdō,** -tūdinis, *f.*, *size.*

**amplus,** -a, -um, *large; distinguished; sumptuous; comp. adv.*, *amplius, more.*

**an,** *interrog. particle, or, whether.*

**Anartēs,** -ium, *m. pl.*, the *Anartes*, a Dacian tribe living on the Danube.

**angustus,** -a, -um, *narrow, confined.*

**anima,** -ae, *f.*, *soul.*

**animadvertō,** 3, -ti, -sum, *tr.*, *notice.*

**animal,** -ālis, *n.*, *animal.*

**animus,** -i, *m.*, *mind; heart; senses; in animō habeō, intend.*

**annus,** -i, *m.*, *year.*

# VOCABULARY

**ante**, *prep.* with acc., *before*.  
**ante**, **anteā**, *adv.*, *before*,  
*previously*.

**antecēdō**, 3, -cessi, -ces-  
sum, *surpass*.

**antiquitus**, *adv.*, *in ancient*  
*times*.

**Antistius**, -i, *m.*, *Gaius Antis-*  
*tius Reginus*, a *legatus* of Caesar.

**apertē**, *adv.*, *openly*.

**Apollō**, *Apollinis*, *m.*, *Apol-*  
*lo*, the sun god.

**appellō**, 1, *tr.*, *call*.

**appetō**, 3, -ivi, -itum, *intr.*,  
*approach*.

**applicō**, 1, *tr.*, *lean*; *reflex.*,  
*intr.*, *lean*.

**appropinquō**, 1, *intr.*, *ap-*  
*proach*.

**apud**, *prep.* with acc., *among*;  
*in the opinion of*; *apud sē*, *in*  
*one's own house*.

**aqua**, -ae, *f.*, *water*.

**arbitrium**, -i *n.*, *decision*,  
*judgment*.

**arbitror**, 1, *dep.*, *judge*, *think*.

**arbor**, *arboris*, *f.*, *tree*.

**ardeō**, 2, *arsī*, *arsum*, *intr.*,  
*be on fire*.

**Arduenna**, -ae, *f.*, the forest  
of *Ardennes*.

**argentum**, -i, *n.*, *silver*.

**Ariovistus**, -i, *m.*, *Ariovis-*  
*tus*, chieftain of the Suebi, a  
German tribe, defeated by  
Caesar in 58.

**arma**, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, *weapons*,  
*arms*.

**ars**, *artis*, *f.*, *art*, *handi-*  
*craft*.

**articulus**, -i, *m.*, *joint*.

**artificium**, -i, *n.*, *handi-*  
*craft*.

**assiduus**, -a, -um, *constant*,  
*unceasing*.

**assuēfaciō**, 3, -fēci, -factum,  
*tr.*, *accustom*.

**assuēscō**, 3, -suēvi, -suētum,  
*intr.*, *become accustomed*.

**at**, *conj.*, *but*.

**atque**, *conj.*, *and*, *and indeed*.

**Atrebas**, -atis, *m.*, an *Atre-*  
*batian*, member of a Belgic tribe  
living on the Sequana (Seine)  
in Normandy.

**attingō**, 3, -tigi, -tāctum,  
*tr.*, *border on*.

**attribuō**, 3, -uī, -tūm, *tr.*,  
*assign*.

**auctor**, -ōris, *m.*, *adviser*,  
*instigator*.

**auctoritās**, -tātis, *f.*, *author-*  
*ity*, *influence*.

**audācia**, -ae, *f.*, *boldness*.

**audeō**, 2, *ausus*, *semi-dep.*,  
*dare*; *venture on*.

**audiō**, 4, *tr.*, *hear*.

**augeō**, 2, *auxī*, *auctum*, *tr.*,  
*increase*.

**auris**, -is, *f.*, *ear*.

**Aurunculeius**, -i, *m.*, *Lucius*  
*Aurunculeius Cotta*, a *legatus* of  
Caesar, killed by Ambiorix in  
54.

**aut**, *conj.*, *or*; *aut . . . aut*,  
*either . . . or*.

**autem**, *conj.*, *but*, *moreover*,  
*now*.

**auxilium**, -i, *n.*, *help*; *pl.*,  
*auxiliary forces*, *allied troops*.

**āvertō**, 3, -tī, -sum, *tr.*,  
*turn away*.

## B

**Bacēnis**, -is, *f.*, the forest of  
*Bacenis* in Thuringia.

# VOCABULARY

**Baculus**, -i, *m.*, *Publius*  
*Sextius Baculus*, a brave cen-  
turiion who saved the camp at  
Aduatuca.

**barbarus**, -a, -um, *foreign*,  
*native*, *barbarian*; *m.*, a *native*,  
a *barbarian*.

**Basilus**, -i, *m.*, *Lucius Mimi-*  
*cius Basilus*, an officer in Cae-  
sar's army.

**bellicus**, -a, -um, *warlike*.

**bellum**, -i, *n.*, *war*.

**beneficium**, -i, *n.*, *kindness*.

**bīduum**, -i, *n.*, a *space of*  
*two days*.

**bonus**, -a, -um, *good*; *n. pl.*,  
*wealth*, *goods*.

**bōs**, *bovis*, *c.*, *ox*, *cow*.

**brevis**, -e, *brief*, *short*.

**Britannia**, -ae, *f.*, *Britain*.

## C

**C.**, **Gāius**, -i, *m.*, *Gaius*, a  
Roman praenomen (first name).  
**cadō**, 3, *cecidī*, *cāsum*, *intr.*,  
*fall*, *be killed*.

**caedēs**, -is, *f.*, *slaughter*.

**caelestis**, -e, *heavenly*; *c.*  
*pl.*, the gods.

**Caesar**, -aris, *m.*, *Gaius Ju-*  
*lius Caesar*, the author of this  
book.

**calamitās**, -tātis, *f.*, *disaster*.

**calō**, -ōnis, *m.*, *camp-fol-*  
*lower*, *groom*.

**capiō**, 3, *cēpi*, *captum*, *tr.*,  
*take*, *capture*; *make* (a plan or  
decision); *p.p.p.*, *captus*, *at-*  
*tracted*.

**caprea**, -ae, *f.*, *she-goat*.

**captivus**, -i, *m.*, *prisoner*.

**careō**, 2, *intr.* with abl., *be*  
*without*.

**Carnūtēs**, -um, *m. pl.*, the  
*Carnutes*, a Gallic tribe living  
near Cenabum (Orleans).

**carō**, *carnis*, *f.*, *flesh*, *meat*.

**caseus**, -i, *m.*, *cheese*.

**castellum**, -i, *n.*, *fort*.

**castra**, -ōrum *n. pl.*, a *camp*,  
**cāsus**, -ūs, *m.*, *dat.* also

*cāsū*, *chance*, *fate*; *critical mo-*  
*ment*; *stroke of luck*.

**Catuvolcus**, -i, *m.*, *Catu-*  
*volcus*, king of part of the Ebu-  
rones.

**causa**, -ae, *f.*, *cause*, *reason*;  
*in abl.* with a noun in the gen.,  
*for the sake of*.

**Cavarinus**, -i, *m.*, *Cavari-*  
*nus*, king of the Senones, by  
whom he was expelled.

**caveō**, 2, *cāvi*, *cautum*,  
*intr.*, *be on one's guard*; *give*  
*security*.

**cēdō**, 3, *cessi*, *cessum*, *intr.*,  
*retire*, *retreat*.

**celeritās**, -tātis, *f.*, *speed*.

**celeriter**, *adv.*, *quickly*.

**cēnsēō**, 2, *cēnsui*, *cēnsus*,  
*intr.*, *think*, *propose*.

**centum**, *indecl. pl.*, a *hun-*  
*dred*.

**centuriō**, -ōnis, *m.*, *centu-*  
*riion*.

**cernō**, 3, *crēvi*, *crētum*, *tr.*,  
*see*.

**certus**, -a, -um, *fixed*, *defi-*  
*nite*; *trustworthy*; *certiōrem fa-*  
*ciō*, *inform*; *certior fiō*, *be in-*  
*formed*; *adv.*, *certē*, *certainly*.

**cervus**, -i, *m.*, *stag*, *deer*.

**cēterī**, -ae, -a, *pl.*, the rest,  
the other; *m.*, the others.

# VOCABULARY

**Cherusci**, -ōrum, *m.*, the Cherusci, a tribe of Germans living to the east of the Sugambri.

**cibāria**, -ōrum, *n. pl.*, food, provisions.

**cibus**, -i, *m.*, food.

**Cicerō**, -ōnis, *m.*, Quintus Tullius Cicero, a legatus of Caesar (see the note on 32, 7).

**Cingetorix**, -igis, *m.*, Cingetorix, a prince of the Treveri, friendly to Caesar.

**cingō**, 3, *tr.*, surround; man (a wall).

**circiter**, *adv.*, about.

**circum**, *adv.*, about.

**circumclūdō**, 3, -clūsi, -clūsum, *tr.*, surround.

**circumdo**, 1, -dedi, -datum, *tr.*, surround.

**circumfundō**, 3, -fūdi, -fūsum, *tr.*, pour round; pass., surround.

**circumspiciō**, 3, -spexi, -spectum, *tr.*, look round for; consider.

**circumveniō**, 4, -vēni, -ventum, *tr.*, surround; entrap; cheat, defraud.

**Cisalpinus**, -a, -um, Cisalpine, on the south side of the Alps.

**Cisrhēnānus**, -a, -um, living on the western side of the Rhine.

**citrā**, *prep.* with acc., on this side of, usually the side nearer Rome.

**civitas**, -tatis, *f.*, state, tribe.

**clāmor**, -ōris, *m.*, shout, shouting.

**cliēs**, clientis *m.*, client, dependant, vassal.

**clientēla**, -ae *f.*, vassalage; a number of dependants.

**Cn.**, Gnaeus, -i *m.*, Gnaeus, a Roman praenomen (first name).

**coeō**, -ire, -ii, -itum, *intr.*, assemble, meet.

**cōgitō**, 1, *tr.* and *intr.*, consider; make a plan.

**cognātiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, kindred; family.

**cognōscō**, 3, -nōvi, -nitum, *tr.*, discover, find out.

**cōgō**, 3, coēgi, coactum, *tr.*, collect, compel.

**cohors**, cohortis, *f.*, cohort, one-tenth of a legion, 400-600 men.

**cohortor**, 1, *dep.*, encourage, exhort.

**cōiciō**, 3, -iēcī, -iectum, *tr.*, throw; in fugam cōiciō, put to flight.

**collaudō**, 1, *tr.*, praise highly.

**colligō**, 3, -lēgi, -lectum, *tr.*, collect; acquire.

**collis**, -is, *m.*, hill.

**collocō**, 1, *tr.*, station, place.

**colō**, 3, colui, cultum, *tr.*, worship.

**colōnia**, -ae, *f.*, a party of settlers, settlement.

**color**, -ōris, *m.*, colour.

**comes**, comitis, *m.*, companion.

**comitor**, 1, *dep.*, accompany.

**committō**, 3, -misi, -missum, *tr.*, entrust; do, commit; proelium committō, join battle.

**Commius**, -i, *m.*, Commius, leader of the Atrebatas in northern Gaul, friendly to Caesar (see the note on 6, 4).

# VOCABULARY

**commodus**, -a, -um, suitable; *comp. adv.*, commodius, more efficiently; *n.*, convenience, profit.

**commūnicō**, 1, *tr.*, share, impart, give; with consilia, discuss plans, take council together.

**commūniō**, 4, *tr.*, fortify.

**commūnis**, -e, common, general.

**commūtātiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, change.

**commūtō**, 1, *tr.*, exchange.

**comparō**, 1, *tr.*, gain, acquire.

**comparō**, 1, *tr.*, compare.

**comperiō**, 4, -peri, -pertum, *tr.*, find out.

**compleō**, 2, -plēvi, -plētum, *tr.*, fill.

**complūrēs**, -ium, *pl.*, several, many.

**comprehendō**, 3, -hendi, -hēnsūm, *tr.*, capture.

**concedō**, 3, -cessi, -cessum, *tr.*, grant, give, allow.

**concertō**, 1, *intr.*, fight it out.

**concidō**, 3, -cidi, *intr.*, fall down, fall.

**concilium**, -i, *n.*, assembly, meeting, council.

**concurrō**, 3, -cucurri, or -curri, -cursum, *intr.*, assemble, flock together.

**concursum**, -ūs, *m.*, meeting.

**condiciō**, -ōnis, *f.*, condition; terms.

**Condrusi**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Condrusi, a German tribe settled in Gaul on the Mosā (Maas).

**condūcō**, 3, *tr.*, bring together.

**cōnferō**, -ferre, -contuli, collātum, *tr.*, collect, bring together.

**cōnfertus**, -a, -um, in close order.

**cōnfestim**, *adv.*, immediately.

**cōnficiō**, 3, -fēcī, -fectum, *tr.*, finish, complete, wear out.

**cōnfidō**, 3, -fisis, semi-*dep.*, believe.

**cōnfinis**, -e, bordering on; *m. pl.*, neighbours.

**cōnfirmō**, 1, *tr.*, strengthen; mē cōnfirmō, pluck up courage; declare, settle; pledge oneself.

**cōnfugiō**, 3, -fūgi, *intr.*, flee for refuge, retreat.

**congregior**, 3, -gressus, *dep.*, meet; combine (with).

**coniunctim**, *adv.*, jointly.

**coniungō**, 3, -iūnxī, -iūnctum, *tr.*, join, settle.

**coniūrātiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, conspiracy.

**cōnor**, 1, *dep.*, try, attempt.

**conquirō**, 3, -quisivi, -quisitum, *tr.*, search for.

**cōnscrībō**, 3, -scripsi, -scriptum, *tr.*, enlist, enrol.

**cōnsecrō**, 1, *tr.*, consecrate, make holy.

**cōnsector**, 1, *dep.*, pursue.

**cōnsequor**, 3, -secūtus, *dep.*, follow.

**cōnservō**, 1, *tr.*, keep safe, protect.

**cōnsidō**, 3, -sēdi, -sessum, *intr.*, settle; make a camp; hold a meeting.

**cōnsilium**, -i, *n.*, plan, proposal; council of war.

**cōnsimilis**, -e, like, very like.

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**cōnsistō**, 3, -stiti, intr., stand, make a stand, place oneself; consist of; be occupied.

**cōnspectus**, -ūs, m., sight, presence.

**cōnspectio**, 3, -spexi, -spectum, tr., see.

**cōnspicor**, 1, dep., see, perceive.

**cōnstat**, 1, -stitit, impers., it is well known, it is agreed.

**cōnstituō**, 3, -stitui, -stitūtum, tr., decide, determine; settle; build.

**cōnsuēscō**, 3, -suēvi, suētum, 3rd pl. perf. also -suērunt, intr., grow accustomed; in perf., be accustomed.

**cōnsuētudo**, -tūdinis, f., custom, habit.

**cōnsul**, -is, m., consul, one of the two chief magistrates at Rome.

**cōnsulō**, 3, -sului, -sultum, intr. with dat., take thought for.

**cōnsūmō**, 3, -sūmpsi, -sūmp-tum, tr., use up, consume.

**cōnsurgō**, 3, -surrexi, -surrectum, intr., rise up, arise.

**contāgiō**, -ōnis, f., contact, contamination.

**contendō**, 3, -tendi, -tentum, intr., contend, fight; hasten, march; assert, maintain.

**contextō**, 3, -texui, -textum, tr., weave.

**continēns**, -entis, unbroken.

**contineō**, 2, -tinui, -tentum, tr., keep, restrain; reflex., continue to live.

**contingō**, 3, -tigi, -tāctum, tr., touch, border on.

**contrā**, prep. with acc., against.

**contrōversia**, -ae, f., dispute, quarrel.

**convalescō**, 3, -valui, intr., get well, recover one's health.

**conveniō**, 4, -vēni, -ventum, intr., assemble, come together.

**conventus**, -ūs, m., assembly; pl., assizes.

**convertō**, 3, -verti, -versum, tr., turn.

**convocō**, 1, tr., call together, assemble.

**cōpia**, -ae, f., supply, quantity; pl., forces, riches.

**cor**, cordis, n., heart.

**cōram**, adv., with his own eyes.

**cornū**, -ūs, n., horn.

**corpus**, -poris, n., body.

**cōtidie**, adv., every day.

**Cotta**, -ae, m., Lucius Aurunculeius Cotta, a *legatus* of Caesar, killed by Ambiorix in 54.

**Crassus**, -i, m., Marcus Licinius Crassus, *quaestor* in Caesar's army (see note, 6, 1).

**crēber**, -bra, -brum, frequent, many, numerous.

**crēdō**, 3, -didi, -ditum, tr. and intr. with dat., believe; trust.

**cremō**, 1, tr., burn.

**cruciātus**, -ūs, m., torture.

**crūs**, crūris, n., leg.

**cubile**, -is, n., couch.

**cultūra**, -ae, f., cultivation; agrī cultūra, agriculture.

**cultus**, -ūs, m., civilisation; style; cultus corporis, dress.

**cum**, prep. with abl., with.

**cum**, conj., when, whenever;

## VOCABULARY

since, although; cum . . . tum, both . . . and.

**cuneus**, -i, m., wedge; compact body (of troops).

**cupiditās**, -tātis, f., desire, greed.

**cupidus**, -a, -um, desirous of, eager to get, with gen.

**cursus**, -ūs, m., course, speed; rush.

**custodiō**, 4, tr., guard.

**custōs**, -ōdis, m., a guard.

## D

**Dāci**, -ōrum, m. pl., the Dacians, a people living in eastern Europe on the Danube.

**damnum**, -i, n., loss.

**Danuvius**, -i, m., the river Danube.

**dē**, prep. with abl., about; for; dē improvisō, unexpectedly.

**dēbeō**, 2, tr., owe; pass., be due.

**dēcēdo**, 3, -cessi, -cessum, intr., go away, depart; keep aloof from.

**dēcernō**, 3, -crēvi, -crētum, tr., decide, settle.

**dēcrētum**, -i, n., decision.

**decumāna**, -ae, f. adj., with porta, the decuman gate of a Roman camp, furthest away from the enemy.

**dēditio**, -ōnis, f., surrender; in dēditionem veniō, surrender.

**dēdō**, 3, -didi, -ditum, tr., surrender; devote.

**dēducō**, 3, tr., lead away, withdraw.

**dēerat**, imperfect of dēsum.

**dēfectiō**, -ōnis, f., rebellion, revolt.

**dēfendō**, 3, -fendi, -fēsum, tr., defend; repel.

**dēfēnsor**, -ōris, m., defender.

**dēferō**, -ferre, -tulī, -lātum, tr., hand over, confer; divert; pass., make one's way.

**dēfugiō**, 3, -fūgi, tr., flee from, avoid.

**dēiciō**, 3, -iēci, -iectum, tr., dislodge, disappoint.

**dēleō**, 2, -lēvi, -lētum, tr., destroy.

**dēligō**, 3, -lēgi, -lēctum, tr., choose.

**dēmittō**, 3, -misi, -missum, tr., send down; reflex., descend.

**dēmōnstrō**, 1, tr., describe, relate.

**dēnūntiō**, 1, tr., declare; order.

**dēpellō**, 3, -puli, -pulsum, tr., drive away.

**dēponō**, 3, -posui, -positum, tr., place, lay down.

**dēpopulor**, 1, dep., lay waste, ravage.

**dēprecātor**, -ōris, m., intercessor.

**dēprecor**, 1, dep., ask for pardon.

**dēprehendō**, 3, -hendi, -hēsum, tr., catch.

**dērogō**, 1, tr., take away, diminish.

**dēscendō**, 3, -scendi, -scēsum, intr., descend; have recourse to.

**dēserō**, 3, -serui, -sertum, tr., abandon, desert.

**dēsertor**, -ōris, m., deserter.

**dēsidia**, -ae, f., idleness.

# VOCABULARY

**dēsistō**, 3, -stiti, -stitum, *intr.*, cease, cease from, with abl.  
**dēspērō**, 1, *tr.* and *intr.*, despair, despair of.  
**dēspiciō**, 3, -spexi, -spec-tum, *tr.*, despise.  
**dēsūm**, -esse, -fui, imper-fect, *dēeram*, *intr.*, be wanting, be lacking.  
**dētestor**, 1, *dep.*, curse.  
**dētrahō**, 3, -trāxi, -tractum, *tr.*, remove, withdraw, detach.  
**dētrimentum**, -i, *n.*, loss, damage.  
**deus**, dei, *gen. pl.*, deum, *dat.*, dis, *m.*, god.  
**dēvocō**, 1, *tr.*, call down, bring (into danger).  
**dēvoveō**, 2, -vōvi, -vōtum, *tr.*, devote, consecrate.  
**dicō**, 3, *tr.*, say; iūs dicō, administer justice.  
**dicō**, 1, *tr.*, offer, give up.  
**didūcō**, 3, *tr.*, detach, send in different directions.  
**diēs**, diēi, *m.* (sometimes *f.* in sing.), day.  
**differō**, -ferre, distuli, dilā-tum, *intr.*, differ.  
**difficilis**, -e, difficult.  
**diffidō**, 3, -fīsus, semi-*dep.*, mistrust, despair.  
**diffundō**, 3, -fūdī, -fūsum, *tr.*, spread out.  
**dignitās**, -tātis, *f.*, dignity, honour.  
**dilectus**, -ūs, *m.*, levy.  
**diligenter**, *adv.*, carefully.  
**diligentia**, -ae, *f.*, carefulness, care, attention.  
**diligō**, 3, -lexī, -lēctum, *tr.*, love.  
**dīmicō**, 1, *intr.*, fight.

**dīmidius**, -a, -um, *half*.  
**dīmittō**, 3, -misi, -missum, *tr.*, despatch, send off; let slip; abandon.  
**dīrēctus**, -a, -um, straight.  
**dīrigō**, 3, -rēxi, -rēctum, *tr.*, draw up (a battle-line).  
**dīripiō**, 3, -ripui, -reptum, *tr.*, despoil, plunder.  
**Dis**, Ditis, *m.*, the god of the underworld, Pluto.  
**dis**, *dat. or abl. pl.* of deus.  
**discēdo**, 3, -cessi, -cessum, *intr.*, depart, go away.  
**discessus**, -ūs, *m.*, depar-ture.  
**disciplīna**, -ae, *f.*, training, discipline; secret learning.  
**discō**, 3, didici, *tr.*, learn.  
**discrimen**, -criminis, *n.*, danger.  
**dispergō**, 3, -persi, -sper-sum, *tr.*, scatter.  
**dispōnō**, 3, -posui, -positum, *tr.*, place, post.  
**disputō**, 1, *tr.*, discuss, in-vestigate.  
**dissēnsiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, dispute, disagreement.  
**distribuō**, 3, -ui, -ūtum, *tr.*, divide.  
**diū**, *adv.*, for a long time.  
**diversus**, -a, -um, different.  
**Diviciācus**, -i, *m.*, Divici-  
acus, a Druid and leader of the Aedui, friendly to Caesar.  
**dividō**, 3, -visi, -visum, *tr.*, divide.  
**divīnus**, -a, -um, divine; rēs divīnae, religious observances.  
**dō**, 1, dedi, datum, *tr.*, give.  
**doceō**, 2, docui, doctum, *tr.*, inform, show; maintain.

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**domicilium**, -i, *n.*, dwelling.  
**dominus**, -i, *m.*, master, own-  
er.  
**domus**, -ūs, *f.*, house, home.  
**dōs**, dōtis, *f.*, dowry, marriage  
portion.  
**Druides**, -ūm, *m. pl.*, the  
Druids, the Gallic priesthood  
(see pages 8-9).  
**dubitō**, 1, *intr.*, doubt; hesi-  
tate.  
**dubius**, -a, -um, doubtful;  
*n.*, danger.  
**dūcenti**, -ae, -a, *pl.*, two  
hundred.  
**dūcō**, 3, *tr.*, lead; reckon,  
consider.  
**dum**, *conj.*, while; until.  
**duo**, duae, duo, *pl.*, two.  
**duodecim**, indecl., twelve.  
**duplicō**, 1, *tr.*, double.  
**dūritia**, -ae, *f.*, hardness.  
**dūrō**, 1, *tr.*, harden.  
**Durocortorum**, -i, *n.*, Duro-  
cortorum, the capital of the  
Remi, now Reims.  
**dux**, ducis, *m.*, leader; guide.

## E

**ē**, *ex*, *prep.* with abl., out of,  
from, according to; *ex fugā*,  
during or after flight.  
**ēdisco**, 3, ēdidici, *tr.*, learn  
by heart.  
**efferō**, -ferre, extuli, elātum,  
*tr.*, publish, divulge.  
**efficiō**, 3, -fēci, -fectum,  
*tr.*, bring about accomplish,  
make, form, build.  
**effugiō**, 3, -fūgi, *intr.*, es-  
cape.

**egeō**, 2, egul, *intr.* with abl.,  
need, lack.  
**egestās**, -tātis, *f.*, poverty.  
**ego**, mei, *pron.*, I.  
**ēgredior**, 3, ēgressus, *dep.*,  
come out, go out.  
**ēiusmodi**, of that kind.  
**elephantus**, -i, *m.*, elephant.  
**ēliciō**, 3, -ui, ēlicitum, *tr.*, en-  
tice out.  
**ēmittō**, 3, ēmisi, ēmissum,  
*tr.*, send out.  
**enim**, *conj.*, for.  
**eō**, ire, ivi (ii), itum, *intr.*,  
go, advance.  
**eō**, *adv.*, thither, to that place.  
**eōdem**, *adv.*, to the same  
place.  
**epulae**, -ārum, *f. pl.*, ban-  
quet, feast.  
**eques**, equitis, *m.*, horseman,  
*pl.* cavalry; a Gallic knight;  
a member of the Roman middle  
class Equestrian Order.  
**equitātus**, -ūs, *m.*, cavalry.  
**equus**, -i, *m.*, horse.  
**Eratosthenēs**, -is, *m.*, Era-  
tosthenes, a Greek from Cyrene  
who lived in Alexandria c. 200  
B.C. and wrote on geography  
and other subjects.  
**ērigō**, 3, ērexi, ērēctum, *tr.*,  
raise; reflex., get up.  
**ēripiō**, 3, -ui, ēreptum, *tr.*,  
seize; reflex., escape.  
**et**, *conj.*, and, also, even; et  
... et, both ... and.  
**etiam**, *conj.*, also, even.  
**etsi**, *conj.*, although.  
**ēventus**, -ūs, *m.*, outcome;  
*pl.*, vicissitudes.  
**ēvocō**, 1, *tr.*, summon, call  
forth.

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**ex**, see **ē**.  
**exanimō**, 1, tr., kill.  
**exaudiō**, 4, tr., hear clearly.  
**excēdō**, 3, -cessi, -cessum, intr., go out, withdraw.  
**excellō**, 3, -cellui, -celsum, intr., excel, be pre-eminent.  
**excelsus**, -a, -um, tall, lofty.  
**excipiō**, 3, -cēpi, -captum, tr., capture.  
**excitō**, 1, tr., arouse, incite.  
**excludō**, 3, -clūsi, -clūsum, tr., prevent.  
**excruciō**, 1, tr., torture.  
**excūsatiō**, -ōnis, f., excuse.  
**exerceō**, 2, tr., keep busy; exercise.  
**exigō**, 3, -ēgi, -āctum, tr., end, finish.  
**exiguus**, -a, -um, small.  
**existimō**, 1, tr., think.  
**expeditus**, -a, -um, ready for battle, lightly equipped.  
**expellō**, 3, -puli, -pulsum, tr., drive out.  
**explōrator**, -ōris, m., scout; spy.  
**explōrō**, 1, tr., enquire into, find out; prō explōrātō habēō, know for certain.  
**expugnatiō**, -ōnis, f., storming.  
**existō**, 3, -stiti, -stitum, intr., arise, emerge.  
**expectō**, 1, tr., await, expect, wait to see.  
**exstruō**, 3, -strūxi, -strūctum, tr., build, construct.  
**extrā**, prep. with acc., outside.  
**extrēmus**, -a, -um, superl. of exterus, furthest, end of.

**F**  
**Fabius**, -i, m., Gaius Fabius Maximus, a legatus of Caesar (6, 1).  
**facilis**, -ē, easy; adv., facile, facilius.  
**facinus**, facinoris, n., deed; crime.  
**faciō**, 3, fēcī, factum, tr., do, make, commit, carry out; proelium faciō, fight a battle; certiorē faciō, inform.  
**factiō**, -ōnis, f., faction, party.  
**facultās**, -tātis, f., opportunity; pl., means, resources.  
**fāma**, -ae, f., report, rumour, news, tradition.  
**familia**, -ae, f., household; pater familiae, head of the household, father of the family.  
**familiāris**, -e, intimate, familiar; m., an intimate friend.  
**fās**, indecl., n., what is right, the will of the gods.  
**faveō**, 2, fāvī, fautum, intr. with dat., favour, support.  
**felicitās**, -tātis, f., success.  
**fēmina**, -ae, f., woman; a female.  
**fera**, -ae, f., wild animal (f. of ferus, fierce).  
**ferē**, adv., almost; generally.  
**ferō**, ferre, tuli, lātum, tr., endure, face; win, obtain, receive; allow; say, assert.  
**fertilis**, -e, fertile.  
**fidēs**, -ei, f., faith, loyalty; protection; fidem servō, keep faith, keep one's word.  
**figūra**, -ae, f., shape, appearance.  
**filius**, -i, m., son.

# VOCABULARY

**figō**, 3, finxi, fictum, tr., make up.  
**finiō**, 4, tr., end, determine; reckon.  
**finis**, -is, m., end; boundary; pl., frontiers, boundaries.  
**finitimus**, -a, -um, neighbouring; m. pl., neighbours.  
**fiō**, fieri, factus (pass. of facio,) be made; take place.  
**firmō**, 1, tr., strengthen.  
**firmus**, -a, -um, strong, powerful.  
**flamma**, -ae, f., flame.  
**flectō**, 3, flexi, flexum, tr., bend, curve; reflex., intr.  
**flūmen**, flūminis, n., river.  
**foedus**, foederis, n., treaty.  
**fore**, fut. infin. of sum.  
**forma**, -ae, f., shape.  
**fortis**, -e, brave; adv., fortiter.  
**fortūna**, -ae, f., fortune, luck; pl., possessions.  
**fortunātus**, -a, -um, fortunate, lucky.  
**fovea**, -ae, f., pit, pitfall.  
**frētus**, -a, -um, with abl., relying on.  
**frīgus**, frigoris, n., cold.  
**frōns**, frontis, f., forehead.  
**fructus**, -ūs, m., fruit; profit, income.  
**frumentārius**, -a, -um, of corn; rēs frumentaria, corn supply.  
**frumentatiō**, -ōnis, f., foraging.  
**frumentor**, 1, dep., forage, get corn.  
**frumentum**, -i, n., corn; pl., crops.

**fuga**, -ae, f., flight; ex fugā, in flight or after flight.  
**fugiō**, 3, fūgi, fugitum, intr., flee; tr., flee from.  
**fūnus**, fūneris, n., funeral.  
**fūrtum**, -i, n., theft.

## G

**Gāius**, -i, m., Gaius, a Roman praenomen (first name).  
**Galli**, -ōrum, m. pl., the Gauls.  
**Gallia**, -ae, f., Gaul (see pages 1-11).  
**gēns**, gentis, f., family, clan.  
**genus**, generis, n., race; class, kind.  
**Germāni**, -ōrum, m., pl., the Germans, some of whom lived west of the Rhine.  
**Germānia**, -ae, f., Germany.  
**gerō**, 3, gessi, gestum, tr., do; pass., happen, be going on.  
**Gnaeus**, -i, m., Gnaeus, a Roman praenomen (first name).  
**Graecus**, -a, -um, Greek.  
**grātia**, -ae, f., favour; thanks; influence, popularity.  
**grātus**, -a, -um, pleasing.  
**gravis**, -e, severe, serious.

## H

**habēō**, 3, tr., have, hold; reckon, consider; in animō habēō, intend.  
**haud**, adv., not.  
**Helvetii**, -ōrum, m. pl., the Helvetii, a Gallic tribe living in Switzerland.  
**Hercynia silva**, -ae, f., the Hercynian forest, which

# VOCABULARY

stretched across southern Germany.

**hērēditās**, -tātis, f., inheritance.

**hiberna**, -ōrum, n. pl., winter-camp.

**hic**, haec, hoc, this; as pron., he.

**hic**, adv., here.

**hiemō**, I, intr., spend the winter.

**hinc**, adv., from here.

**homō**, hominis, c., human being, man or woman; pl., people.

**honōs**, -ōris, m., honour, esteem.

**hortor**, I, dep., encourage, exhort.

**hospes**, -pitis, m., guest, guest-friend.

**hospitium**, -i, n., hospitality, friendship.

**hostis**, -is, m., enemy.

**hūc**, adv., to this place, hither.

**humilis**, -e, weak, humble.

## I

**iaciō**, 3, iēcī, iactum, tr., throw, hurl.

**iactūra**, -ae, f., cost, sacrifice, loss.

**iam**, adv., now, already.

**ibi**, adv., there.

**idem**, eadem, idem, nom. masc. pl. also idem, the same.

**idōneus**, -a, -um, suitable, convenient.

**ignis**, -is, abl. also igni, m., fire.

**ignōrō**, I, tr., be ignorant of.

**ille**, illa, illud, that; pron., he.

**illō**, adv., to that place, thither.

**imber**, imbris, m., rain, rainstorm.

**imitor**, I, dep., imitate.

**immānis**, -e, huge.

**immineō**, 2, intr., threaten, be close at hand.

**immittō**, 3, -misi, -missum, tr., hurl.

**immortālis**, -e, immortal.

**immunitās**, -tātis, f., exemption.

**imparātus**, -a, -um, unprepared.

**impedimentum**, -i, n., hindrance; pl., baggage of an army, baggage-train.

**impediō**, 4, tr., hinder; p.p.p. impeditus, encumbered with baggage; of places, impassable.

**impellō**, 3, -pull, -pulsum, tr., drive on, urge.

**imperātor**, -ōris, m., commander-in-chief.

**imperātum**, -i, n., command, order.

**imperfectus**, -a, -um, unfinished; imperfectā rē, without accomplishing his object.

**imperitus**, -a, -um, ignorant, inexperienced in, with gen.; ignorant of the world.

**imperium**, -i, n., command, military command; supreme authority, sovereignty, government, control, power.

**imperō**, I, tr., levy, order; intr. with dat., command, order.

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**impetrō**, I, intr., obtain a request.

**impetus**, -ūs, m., attack, charge, rush.

**implōrō**, I, tr., entreat, beg.

**imprōvisus**, -a, -um, unexpected; dē imprōvisō, unexpectedly.

**impūbēs**, -pūberis, chaste, unmarried.

**in**, prep. with acc., into, to, towards, for; with abl., in, on.

**incautus**, -a, -um, off one's guard, unawares.

**incendō**, 3, -cendi, -censum, tr., burn, set on fire.

**incertus**, -a, -um, uncertain.

**incido**, 3, -cidi, -cāsum, intr., fall upon, occur; of war, break out.

**incipiō**, 3, -cēpi, -ceptum, tr. and intr., begin.

**incolumis**, -e, safe.

**incommodum**, -i, n., loss, misfortune.

**incursiō**, -ōnis, f., attack, invasion.

**inde**, adv., then; from that place.

**indiciū**, -i, n., information.

**indico**, 3, tr., appoint, proclaim.

**Indutiomārus**, -i, m., Indutiomarus, rebel leader of the Treveri, killed by Labienus in 54.

**ineō**, -ire, -ii, -itum, tr., go into; consilium ineō, make a plan; grātiā ineō, win favour.

**inermis**, -e, unarmed.

**infāmia**, -ae, f., disgrace, dishonour.

**inferior**, -ius, comp. of Inferus, lower.

**inferō**, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum, tr., throw into, set upon, mount; make (war); hold out (hope); inflict (injury).

**infestus**, -a, -um, hostile; infestis signis, ready to attack.

**infinitus**, -a, -um, endless, unlimited.

**infirmus**, -a, -um, weak.

**influo**, 3, -flūxi, intr., flow into.

**infra**, prep. with acc., below, less than.

**inimicitia**, -ae, f., enmity.

**iniquus**, -a, -um, unfavourable.

**initium**, -i, n., beginning.

**iniūria**, -ae, f., injury, wrong.

**inlātus**, p.p.p. of infero.

**inlustris**, -e, honourable.

**innocēns**, -entis, innocent, guiltless.

**inopia**, -ae, f., want, lack; poverty.

**inopināns**, -antis, unawares, off one's guard.

**inquit**, defect., from inquā, he said.

**insidiōr**, I, dep., make a surprise attack.

**insistō**, 3, -stiti, intr., devote oneself (to).

**instituo**, 3, -ui, -ūtum, tr., adopt, institute; begin; establish; make it one's practice; determine.

**institutum**, -i, n., custom, habit.

**instō**, I, -stiti, intr., press on, threaten.

**instrūmentum**, -i, n., equipment.



# VOCABULARY

**instruō**, 3, -strūxi, -strūctum, tr., draw up.

**insula**, -ae, f., island.

**integer**, -gra, -grum, un-  
touched, whole.

**intellegō**, 3, tr., understand.

**inter**, prep. with acc., be-  
tween, among; inter sē, with one  
another, mutually.

**interdicō**, 3, intr. with dat.,  
forbid, prohibit from, with abl.

**intereā**, adv., meanwhile.

**intereō**, -ire -iī, -itum, intr.,  
die, perish.

**interficiō** 3, -fēcī, -fectum,  
tr., kill.

**interim**, adv., meanwhile.

**intermittō**, 3, -misi, -mis-  
sum, tr., leave between, allow  
to pass.

**interpōnō**, 3, -posui, -pos-  
itum, tr., place between; pass.,  
intervene.

**interpretor**, 1, dep., explain.

**intersum**, -esse, -ful, intr.  
with dat., take part in, inter-  
vene; impers., it is important.

**intervenīō** 4, -vēni, -ven-  
tum, intr., arrive.

**intrā**, prep. with acc., within,  
before.

**introrsus**, adv., towards the  
interior.

**intus**, adv., within, on the  
inside.

**inveniō**, 4, -vēni, -ventum,  
intr., discover.

**inventor**, -ōris, m., inventor,  
discoverer.

**invitō**, 1, tr., lead on, urge  
on.

**ipse**, -a, -um, emphatic adj.  
and pron., himself.

**iracundia**, -ae, f., hot  
temper.

**irrupō**, 3, -rūpi, -ruptum,  
intr., break in.

**is**, ea, id, that; pron., he.

**ita**, adv., so, thus.

**Italia**, -ae, f., Italy; also  
Cisalpine Gaul, now northern  
Italy.

**itaque**, conj., and so, there-  
fore.

**item**, adv., also.

**iter**, itineris, n., journey,  
road; march.

**iubeō**, 2, iussi, iussum, tr.,  
command, order.

**iudicium**, -i, n., judgment,  
opinion, decision.

**iudicō**, 1, tr., judge, decide.

**iugum**, -i, n., ridge, hill.

**iumentum**, -i, n., beast of  
burden; mule.

**Iuppiter**, Iovis, m., Jupiter,  
king of the gods.

**iūrō**, 1, tr. and intr., swear.

**iūs**, iūris, n., legal right;

iūs dicō, administer justice.

**iūs iurandum**, iūris iūr-  
andi, n., oath.

**iūstus**, -a, -um, just, lawful,  
due.

**iuventūs**, -tūtis, f., youth,  
young people.

**iuvo**, 1, iūvi, iūtum, tr.,  
help.

## L

**L**, **Lūcius**, -i, m., Lucius, a  
Roman praenomen (first name).

**Labiēnus**, -i, m., Titus Ati-  
us Labienus, Caesar's legatus  
prō praetore and chief of staff  
(see the note on 7, 1).

# VOCABULARY

**labor**, -ōris, m., toil, labour,  
hardship.

**labrum**, -i, n., lip, rim.

**lac**, lactis, n., milk.

**laccessō**, 3, -ivi, itum, tr.,  
attack, provoke.

**laeso**, 3, laesi, -sum, tr.,  
injure, violate.

**largior**, 4, dep., give, impart.

**latebrae**, -arum, f. pl., hid-  
ing places.

**lātitudō**, -tūdinis, f., width.

**latrōcinium**, -i, n., rob-  
bery; pl., raiding expeditions.

**latus**, lateris, n., side, flank.

**lātus**, -a, -um, broad.

**laus**, laudis, f., praise, glory,  
credit.

**lēgatiō**, -ōnis, f., embassy.

**lēgātus**, -i, m., ambassador,  
envoy; lieutenant-general, staff  
officer.

**legiō**, -ōnis, f., a legion of  
4,000-6,000 Roman soldiers (see  
pages 27-28).

**legiōnārius**, -a, -um, of a  
legion; legiōnārii militēs, legion-  
ary soldiers.

**lex**, legis, f., law.

**libenter**, adv., willingly.

**liberī**, -ōrum, m. pl., child-  
ren.

**licet**, 2, impers., it is per-  
mitted, it is possible.

**Lingonēs**, -um, m. pl., the  
Lingones, a tribe of central Gaul  
living between the Arar (Saône)  
and the Matrona (Marne).

**littera**, -ae, f., letter of the  
alphabet; pl., a written letter,  
despatches.

**locus**, -i, m., place; custōdis  
loco, as a guard.

**longus**, -a, -um, long; far;  
adv., longē, far, by far; comp.,  
longius, farther, too far, a  
considerable way.

**longitūdō**, -tūdinis, f.,  
length.

**loquor**, 3, locūtus, dep.,  
speak.

**Lūna**, -ae, f., the moon,  
the moon goddess.

**Lutetia**, -ae, f., Lutetia, a  
town of the Parisii, now Paris.

**lūx**, lūcis, f., light; primā  
lūce, at dawn.

**LX**, sexāgintā, indecl. pl.,  
sixty.

## M

**M**, **Mārcus**, -i, m., Marcus,  
a Roman praenomen (first  
name).

**magis**, comp. adv., more.

**magistrātus**, -ūs, m., magi-  
strate; magistracy.

**magnificus**, -a, -um, splen-  
did.

**magnitūdō**, -tūdinis, f.,  
greatness, size.

**magnus**, -a, -um, great;  
iter magnum, forced march;  
magni interest, it is of great  
importance.

**māior**, māius, comp. of  
magnus, greater; māiōrēs, -um,  
m. pl., ancestors.

**mandō**, 1, tr., order (with  
dat.); litteris mando, commit to  
writing.

**manipulus**, -i, m., manipule,  
a double century.

**mānsuēfaciō**, 3, -fēcī, -fac-  
tum, tr., tame; pass., mān-  
suēfiō, -fierī, -factus.

# VOCABULARY

**manus**, -ūs, *f.*, hand; band of men, force.  
**Mārs**, Martis, *m.*, Mars, the god of war.  
**mās**, maris, *m.*, male.  
**mātūrē**, *adv.*, early, soon.  
**mātūrēscō**, 3, mātūrui, *intr.*, ripen.  
**maximus**, -a, -um, *superl.* of magnus, greatest; *adv.*, maximē, most, especially.  
**medius**, -a, -um, middle of.  
**melior**, melius, *comp.* of bonus, better.  
**membrum**, -i, *n.*, limb.  
**memoria**, -ae, *f.*, memory.  
**Menapii**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Menapii, a Belgic tribe living near the mouth of the Rhene (Rhine) and the Scaldis (Scheldt).  
**mēns**, mentis, *f.*, mind.  
**mēnsis**, -is, *gen. pl.* -um, *m.*, month.  
**mēnsūra**, -ae, *f.*, extent.  
**mentiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, mention.  
**mercātor**, -ōris, *m.*, merchant, trader.  
**mercātūra**, -ae, *f.*, trade, commerce.  
**Mercurius**, -i, *m.*, Mercury, son of Jupiter, messenger of the gods.  
**mereō**, 2, *tr.*, and mereor, *dep.*, deserve, incur.  
**metus**, -ūs, *m.*, fear.  
**miles**, militis, *m.*, soldier.  
**militāris**, -e, *military*; rēs militāris, war.  
**militia**, -ae, *f.*, military service.  
**mille**, *indecl.*, a thousand; *pl.*, milia; mille passus, a

mile (1,620 yds); milia passuum, miles.  
**Minerva**, -ae, *f.*, Minerva, goddess of wisdom and war.  
**minimus**, -a, -um, *superl.* of parvus, smallest; *adv.*, minimē, least; by no means.  
**Minūcius**, -i, *m.*, Lucius Minucius Basilus, an officer in Caesar's army.  
**minuō**, 3, -ui, -ūtum, *tr.*, diminish; settle.  
**minus**, *comp. adv.* of parvus, less.  
**miser**, -a, -um, miserable, wretched.  
**missus**, -ūs, *m.*, sending; *abl.*, missū, by the sending (of), i.e. sent by.  
**mittō**, 3, misi, missum, *tr.*, send.  
**modo**, *adv.*, only, merely; lately.  
**modus**, -i, *m.*, way, manner; amount.  
**monēō**, 2, *tr.*, advise; instruct.  
**morbus**, -i, *m.*, disease.  
**morior**, 3, mortuus, *dep.*, die.  
**moror**, 1, *dep.*, delay; hinder.  
**mors**, mortis, *f.*, death.  
**mortuus**, *p.p.* of morior.  
**mōs**, mōris, *m.*, custom, manner.  
**Mosa**, -ae, *f.*, the river Mosa (Meuse or Maas).  
**mōtus**, -ūs, *m.*, motion; disturbance.  
**moveō**, 2, mōvi, mōtum, *tr.*, move.  
**mulier**, -ieris, *f.*, woman.  
**multitūdō**, -tūdinis, *f.*, multitude, crowd; the people.

# VOCABULARY

**multus**, -a, -um, much; *pl.*, many; *adv.*, multum.  
**mundus**, -i, *m.*, the universe.  
**mūniō**, 4, *tr.*, fortify.  
**mūnitiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, fortification.  
**mūnus**, mūneris, *n.*, duty.  
**mūrus**, -i, *m.*, wall.  
**mutilus**, -a, -um, deprived of, without.

## N

**nactus**, *p.p.* of nanciscor.  
**nam**, namque, *conj.*, for.  
**nanciscor**, 3, nactus, *dep.*, obtain, get.  
**nāscor**, 3, nātus, *dep.*, be born; arise, be produced.  
**nātālis**, -e, of one's birth; diēs nātālis, birthday.  
**nātiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, race, people.  
**nātivus**, -a, -um, natural.  
**nātūra**, -ae, *f.*, nature; shape; physical powers; nātūra rērum, the course of nature.  
**nātus**, *p.p.* of nāscor.  
**nāvis**, -is, *abl.* also navi, *f.*, ship.  
**nē**, *conj.* with subj., that . . . not; *adv.*, nē . . . quidem, not even.  
**ne**, enclitic particle used in questions; also = utrum.  
**nec**, neque, *conj.*, and . . . not; neither, nor.  
**necessariō**, *adv.*, of necessity.  
**necessitās**, -tātis, *f.*, necessity, compulsion.  
**neglegō**, 3, *tr.*, disregard.  
**negō**, 1, *tr.*, deny; say . . . not.

**negōtium**, -i, *n.*, business, task; matter.

**Nemetēs**, -um, *m. pl.*, the Nemetes, a German tribe living on the western bank of the Rhine.

**nēmō**, *dat.* nēminī, *m.*, nobody, no one.

**neque**, nec, *conj.*, and . . . not; neither, nor.

**Nervii**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Nervii, a Belgic tribe living between the Scaldis (Scheldt) and the Sabis (Sambre), hostile to the Romans.

**nervus**, -i, *m.*, sinew, muscle.

**neu**, nēve, *conj.*, = et nē.

**nex**, necis, *f.*, death.

**nihil**, *indecl.*, *n.*, nothing.

**nisi**, *conj.*, unless, if . . . not; except.

**nitor**, 3, nīsus (nīxus), *dep.*, endeavour.

**nōbilis**, -e, noble, of high birth; *m. pl.*, the nobles.

**nōbilitās**, -tātis, *f.*, nobility.

**nōbis**, *dat.* and *abl.* of nōs.

**noceō**, 2, *intr.* with *dat.*, injure, cause damage; *part.* as *m. noun*, nocēns, evil-doer.

**nōdus**, -i, *m.*, joint (in a limb).

**nōn**, *adv.*, not.

**nōmen**, nōminis, *n.*, name.

**nōndum**, *adv.*, not yet.

**nōn nūllī**, -ae, -a, *pl.*, some, several.

**nōn numquam**, *adv.*, sometimes.

**nōs**, nostri or nostrum, *pl.* of ego.

**nōscō**, 3, nōvi, nōtum, *tr.*, get to know; *perf.*, nōvi, know (a person).

# VOCABULARY

**noster**, -tra, -trum, *our*; *m. pl.*, nostri, *our men*, i.e. the Romans.

**nōtitia**, -ae, *f.*, *knowledge*.

**nōtus**, -a, -um, *known*, well known (*p.p.p.* of nōscō).

**novem**, indecl. *pl.*, *nine*.

**novitās**, -tātis, *f.*, *novelty*, *strangeness*.

**novus**, -a, -um, *new*; novissimum agmen, *rearguard*.

**nox**, noctis, *f.*, *night*.

**noxia**, -ae, *f.*, *crime*.

**nūdus**, -a, -um, *naked*.

**nūllus**, -a, -um, *dat.* nūlli or nūllō, *no*, *none*; nōn nūlli, *some*, *several*.

**nūmen**, nūminis, *n.*, *divine will*, *divinity*.

**numerus**, -i, *m.*, *number*; numerō hostium, *as enemies*; saepe numerō, *often*.

**numquam**, *adv.*, *never*; nōn numquam, *sometimes*.

**nunc**, *adv.*, *now*.

**nūntiō**, *i.*, *tr.*, *announce*.

**nūntius**, -i, *m.*, *messenger*; *message*.

## O

**ob**, *prep.* with acc., *on account of*.

**obicīō**, 3, -iēcī, -iectum, *tr.*, *put in the way*; *p.p.p.* obiectus, *lying in the way*.

**oblātus**, *p.p.p.* of offerō.

**observō**, *i.*, *tr.*, *observe*, *keep*.

**obses**, -sidis, *c.*, *hostage*.

**obsessiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, *siege*, *blockade*.

**obtineō**, 2, -tinui, -tentum, *tr.*, *hold*, *possess*.

**obtuli**, *perf.* of offero.

**occidō**, 3, -cidi, -cisum, *tr.*, *kill*.

**occidō**, 3, -cidi, -cāsum, *intr.*, *fall*; *die*.

**occultātiō**, -ōnis, *f.*, *concealment*.

**occultō**, *i.*, *tr.*, *conceal*, *hide*.

**occultus**, -a, -um, *concealed*, *secret*; ex occultō, *secretly*.

**occupō**, *i.*, *tr.*, *seize*, *take possession of*.

**Oceanus**, -i, *m.*, *the Atlantic Ocean*.

**octō**, indecl. *pl.*, *eight*; octogintā, *eighty*.

**oculus**, -i, *m.*, *eye*.

**odium**, -i, *n.*, *hatred*.

**offendō**, 3, -fendi, -fēsum, *tr.*, *injure*.

**offerō**, -ferre, obtuli, oblātum, *tr.*, *offer*.

**officiū**, -i, *n.*, *duty*, *allegiance*.

**omnīnō**, *adv.*, *altogether*; with numbers, *only*.

**omnis**, -e, *all*, *every*; omnia, *everything*.

**opem**, (no nom.), opis, *f.*, *help*; *pl.*, resources, *wealth*.

**opiniō**, -ōnis, *f.*, *belief*, *expectation*; *reputation*; *public opinion*.

**oppidum**, -i, *n.*, *town*; *stronghold*.

**oppōnō**, 3, -posui, -positum, *tr.*, *put in the field*, *place against*.

**opprimō**, 3, -pressi, -pressum, *tr.*, *crush*, *oppress*.

**oppugnō**, *i.*, *tr.*, *attack*.

**optātus**, -a, -um, *p.p.p.* of optō; *superl.*, optātissimus, *most welcome*.

# VOCABULARY

**opus**, operis, *n.*, *work*.

**Orcynia**, -ae, *f.*, the Greek name for Hercynia (silva).

**ōrdō**, ōrdinis, *m.*, *line*, *century*; *centurion*.

**orior**, 4, ortus, *imperf. subj.*, orerer, *dep.*, arise, begin.

**ōrō**, *i.*, *tr.*, beg, beseech.

**ōs**, ōris, *n.*, *face*.

## P

**P.**, Pūblius, -i, *m.*, Publius, a Roman praenomen (first name).

**pācō**, *i.*, *tr.*, pacify, subdue.

**paene**, *adv.*, *almost*.

**pāgus**, -i, *m.*, *canton*, *district*; *community*, *clan*.

**palam**, *adv.*, *openly*.

**palma**, -ae, *f.*, *palm of the hand*.

**palūs**, palūdis, *f.*, *marsh*, *swamp*.

**par**, paris, *equal*.

**parcō**, 3, peperci, parsum, *intr.* with dat., *spare*.

**parēns**, -entis, *c.*, *parent*.

**pāreō**, 2, *intr.* with dat., *obey*.

**pariō**, 3, peperī, partum, *tr.*, produce, gain.

**Parisii**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Parisii, a Gallic tribe living on the Sequana (Seine) whose capital was Lutetia (Paris).

**parō**, *i.*, *tr.*, prepare; acquire, get.

**pars**, partis, *f.*, *part*; ex parte, *partly*, in some degree.

**partiō**, 4, *tr.*, and partior, *dep.*, share, divide up.

**partus**, *p.p.p.* of pario.

**parvulus**, -a, -um, *little*, *young*; ab parvulis, *from childhood*.

**passus**, -ūs, *m.*, a double pace, of nearly five feet; mille passūs, a mile (1,620 yards); *pl.*, milia passuum.

**pateō**, 2, -uī, *intr.*, be open; extend.

**pater**, patris, *m.*, *father*; pater familiae, *head of a household*, *father of a family*.

**patientia**, -ae, *f.*, *endurance*.

**pator**, 3, passus, *dep.*, suffer, allow.

**paucitās**, -tātis, *f.*, *fewness*.

**paucī**, -ae, -a, *pl.*, *few*.

**paulatim**, *adv.*, *gradually*.

**paulisper**, *adv.*, for a short time.

**paulum**, *adv.*, a little.

**pāx**, pācis, *f.*, *peace*.

**pecūnia**, -ae, *f.*, *money*; *pl.*, sums of money.

**pecus**, pecoris, *n.*, *flock*, *herd*; *cattle*.

**peditātus**, -ūs, *m.*, *infantry*.

**pellis**, -is, *f.*, *skin*, *hide*.

**pendō**, 3, pependi, pēsum, *tr.*, pay (a penalty).

**penitus**, *adv.*, deeply.

**per**, *prep.* with acc. through, by means of; per sē, by themselves.

**peragō**, 3, -ēgi, -āctum, *tr.*, complete.

**percipiō**, 3, -cēpi -cēptum, *tr.*, learn, hear of.

**perdiscō**, 3, -didici, *tr.*, learn by heart.

**perducō**, 3, *tr.*, win over.

**pereō**, -ire, -ii, -itum, *intr.*, die, be killed.

# VOCABULARY

**perficiō**, 3, -fēci, -fectum, tr., complete.  
**periclitōr**, 1, dep., be exposed to danger.  
**periculum**, -i, n., danger.  
**perluō**, 3, -lūi, -lūtum, tr., wash; pass., bathe.  
**permanēō**, 2, -mānsi, -mānsū, intr., remain.  
**permovēō**, 2, -mōvi, -mōtum, tr., influence.  
**perpetuus**, -a, -um, unbroken.  
**perquirō**, 3, -quisivi, -quisitum, tr., enquire about.  
**perrumpō**, 3, -rūpi, -ruptum, intr., break through.  
**persuādēō**, 2, -suāsi, -suāsum, intr. with dat., persuade.  
**perterreō**, 2, tr., terrify.  
**pertineō**, 2, -tinui, intr., extend, stretch.  
**perturbō**, 1, tr., throw into confusion.  
**pervenio**, 4, -vēni, -ventum, tr., reach, arrive (at); of property, pass (to).  
**pēs**, pedis, m., foot.  
**petō**, 3, -ivi or -ii, -itum, tr., ask, ask for, request, look for, make for.  
**pilum**, -i, n., javelin.  
**pilus**, -i, m., a manipule (double century) of the first cohort; primum pilum dūcere, to be Senior Centurion of a legion.  
**placidē**, adv., quietly.  
**plācō**, 1, tr., appease.  
**plānē**, adv., entirely, quite.  
**plērique**, -aeque, -aque, pl., the majority, most; adv., plērumque, generally.

**plūs**, plūris, comp. of multus, more; superl. plūrimus, most; very many, most.  
**pōculum**, -i, n., cup.  
**poena**, -ae, f., punishment; poenam pendō, be punished, pay the penalty; poenās sūmō, inflict punishment.  
**polliceor**, 2, dep., promise.  
**pollicitātiō**, -ōnis, f., promise.  
**Pompēius**, -i, m., Gnaeus Pompeius Magnus (Pompey), 106-48, one of the "triumvirate" with Caesar and Crassus (see pages 14-15 and the notes on 1, §2 and 4).  
**pondus**, ponderis, n., weight.  
**pōnō**, 3, posui, positum, tr., put, place, deposit; castra pōnō, pitch camp.  
**pōns**, pontis, m., bridge.  
**populus**, -i, m., people.  
**porta**, -ae, f., gate.  
**possessio**, -ōnis, f., possession.  
**possideō**, 2, -sēdi, -sessum, tr., occupy, possess.  
**possum**, posse, potui, intr., be able, can; be powerful; multum posse, be very powerful.  
**post**, prep. with acc., after, behind.  
**post**, postea, adv., afterwards.  
**postea quam**, conj., after.  
**posterus**, -a, -um, next, following.  
**postpōnō**, 3, -posui, -positum, tr., postpone, lay aside, disregard.  
**postquam**, conj., after.  
**postulō**, 1, tr., demand.

# VOCABULARY

**potēns**, -entis, powerful.  
**potentia**, -ae, f., influence.  
**potestās**, -tātis, f., power; permission; potestātem faciō, give permission.  
**potior**, 4, dep. with abl., take possession of, capture, obtain.  
**potius**, comp. adv., rather.  
**praebeō**, 2, tr., show, present.  
**praeceptum**, -i, n., order, command.  
**praecipio**, 3, -cēpi, -ceptum, tr., order.  
**praecurrō**, 3, -cucurri or -curri, -cursum, intr., run forward.  
**praeda**, -ae, f., plunder, spoil.  
**praedicō**, 1, tr., assert, proclaim.  
**praeфициō**, 3, -fēci, -fectum, tr., put in command of, with acc. and dat.  
**praemittō**, 3, -misi, -misum, tr., send in advance, send forward.  
**praemium**, -i, n., reward.  
**praecoccupō**, 1, tr., seize beforehand.  
**praepōnō**, 3, -posui, -positum, tr., put in command of, with acc. and dat.  
**praeruptus**, -a, -um, steep.  
**praesēns**, -entis, present (used as pres. part. of adsum); in praesentia (n. pl.) for the present (or praesentia may be abl. sing. of the noun praesentia, the present time).  
**praesertim**, adv. especially.  
**praesidium**, -i, n., protection, help; guard, garrison;

**praesidiō esse**, to guard, with dat.  
**praestō**, 1, -stiti, -stitum, tr., show.  
**praesum**, -esse, -fui, intr., with dat., be in command of.  
**praeter**, prep. with acc., except; contrary to.  
**practereā**, adv., besides.  
**praetermittō**, 3, -misi, -misum, tr., neglect, omit.  
**precem** (no nom.), precis, f., prayer; curse.  
**primus**, -a, -um, first, early; primō vēre, at the beginning of spring; primā luce, at dawn; in primis, especially; adv., primum, primō, at first, first.  
**princeps**, -cipis, m., leader, chieftain; ring-leader.  
**principatus**, -ūs, m., supreme command; sovereignty.  
**prius quam**, conj., before.  
**privātus**, -a, -um, private, belonging to an individual.  
**prō**, prep. with abl., before, from the front of, in front of; for, instead of; as.  
**probō**, 1, tr., approve of (plup. also probārat).  
**prōcēdō**, 3, -cessi, -cessum, intr., advance, go forward.  
**prōcōsul**, -sulis, m., proconsul, governor.  
**procul**, adv., far off, at a distance.  
**prōcumbō**, 3, -cubui, -cubitum, intr., lie down.  
**prōcūrō**, 1, tr., take care of, look after.  
**prōcurrō**, 3, -cucurri or -curri, -cursum, intr., run forward.

## VOCABULARY

**prodeō**, -ire, -it, -itum, *intr.*, go forward.  
**prōdesse**, inf. of *prōsum*.  
**prōditor**, -ōris, m., traitor.  
**prōdō**, 3, -didi, -ditum, *tr.*, hand down, record; betray.  
**proelium**, -i, n., battle.  
**prōficiō**, 3, -fēci, -fectum, *tr.*, gain, accomplish.  
**proficiscor**, 3, -fectus, *intr.*, set out.  
**profiteor**, 2, -fessus, *dep.*, volunteer, give in one's name.  
**profugiō**, 3, -fūgi, *intr.*, flee.  
**prōgnātus**, -a, -um, descended (from).  
**prōgredior**, 3, -gressus, *dep.*, advance, go forward.  
**prohibeō**, 2, *tr.*, prevent; defend, protect.  
**prōmiscuē**, *adv.*, in common, together.  
**prōnūntiō**, 1, *tr.*, proclaim, announce.  
**prope**, *adv.* and *prep.* with acc., nearly; near; superl., proximē, most recently.  
**propinquitās**, -tātis, f., neighbourhood, proximity.  
**propinquus**, -a -um, near; m., relation, kinsmen.  
**prōponō**, 3, -posui, positum, *tr.*, explain.  
**proprius**, -a, -um, one's own; n., characteristic mark.  
**propter**, *prep.* with acc., on account of.  
**prōpulsō**, 1, *tr.*, repel.  
**prōsum**, *prōdesse*, *prōfui*, *intr.* with dat., benefit, be profitable.  
**prōtinus**, *adv.*, immediately.  
**prōvideō**, 2, -vidi, -visum,

*tr.*, foresee; see to, provide for, arrange for.

**prōvincia**, -ae, f., province, territory outside Italy ruled by a Roman governor.

**proximus**, -a, -um, superl. of *prope*, nearest, next; *adv.*, proximē, most recently.

**pūblicus**, -a, -um, public; *rēs pūblica*, the state; matters of state; in *pūblicum*, in public; *adv.*, pūblicē, in the name of the state.

**puerilis**, -e, childish, of boyhood.

**pugnō**, 1, *intr.*, fight.

**pūrgō**, 1, *tr.*, excuse, exculpate.

**putō**, 1, *tr.*, think, consider.

## Q

**Q.**, *Quintus*, -i, m., *Quintus*, a Roman praenomen (first name).

**quaerō**, 3, *quaesivi*, -situm, *tr.*, ask.

**quaestiō**, -ōnis, f., investigation, enquiry.

**quaestor**, -ōris, m., *quaestor*, an officer whose duties were similar to those of a modern quartermaster-general.

**quaestus**, -ūs, m., acquisition, gaining.

**quam**, *adv.*, than, as; with superl., as . . . as possible.

**quantus**, -a, -um, how much, how great; as much as; *adv.*, quantum, as much as.

**quārtus**, -a, -um, fourth; *quārtus decimus*, -a, -um, fourteenth.

## VOCABULARY

**quattuor**, indecl. pl., four.

**-que**, enclitic particle, and, attached to a word but to be translated before it.

**queror**, 3, *questus*, *dep.*, complain.

**quī**, *quae*, *quod*, *rel. pron.*, who, which; at the beginning of a sentence, *this*, *he*.

**quī**, *quae*, *quod*, *indef. adj.* and *pron.*, with *si* or *nē*, any, anyone.

**quid**, *adv.*, why; also n. of *quis*, what.

**quidam**, *quaedam*, *quodam*, a certain one, some.

**quidem**, *adv.*, indeed; *nē* . . . quidem, not even.

**quīn**, *conj.* with subj. after negative verbs of doubting, that; and of preventing, from.

**quīndecim**, indecl. pl., fifteen.

**quīngentī**, -ae, -a, five hundred.

**quīnque**, indecl. pl., five.

**quīntus**, -a, -um, fifth.

**quis**, *quid*, *interrog. pron.*, who, what.

**quis**, *qua*, *quid*, *indef. pron.* and *adj.*, with *si* or *nē*, anyone, any.

**quispiam**, *quaepiam*, *quidpiam*, *indef. pron.*, someone, anyone.

**quisquam**, *quaecquam*, *quicquam*, *indef. pron.* with a negative, anyone, anything.

**quisque**, *quaeque*, *quidque*, each, each man.

**quō**, *adv.*, where (to), whither.

**quō**, *conj.* in a purpose

clause containing a comp., in order that.

**quōcum**, = *cum quō*.

**quod**, *conj.*, because; the fact that.

**quoniam**, *conj.*, since.

**quoque**, *conj.*, also, too.

**quot annis**, *adv.*, every year.

## R

**rādix**, *rādis*, f., root.

**raeda**, -ae, f., carriage.

**rāmus**, -i, m., branch.

**rārus**, -a, -um, few, scattered.

**ratīō**, -ōnis, f., reckoning, account; method, system; plan.

**ratis**, -is, f., raft.

**Raurici**, -ōrum, m. pl., the *Raurici*, a Gallic tribe living to the south of Mons Vosegus (the Vosges).

**receptus**, -ūs, m., retreat, refuge.

**recipiō**, 3, -cēpi, -ceptum, *tr.*, receive, admit, recover; win over; reflex., retire, retreat.

**reclīnō**, 1, *tr.*, lean.

**rēctus**, -a, -um, straight; *rēctā regiōne*, parallel with, with gen.

**reddō**, 3, -didi, ditum, *tr.*, give back, restore; offer.

**redeō**, -ire, -it, -itum, *perf. infin.*, also *redisse*, come back; be reduced to; be referred to.

**reditus**, -ūs, m., return.

**redūcō**, 3, *tr.*, bring back, lead back.

**referō**, -ferre, *rettuli*, *relātum*, *tr.*, bring back; report.

# VOCABULARY

**Reginus**, -i, m., *Gaius Antistius Reginus*, a *legatus* of Caesar.

**regiō**, -ōnis, f., district, territory; *rectā regiōne*, parallel with (with gen.).

**regō**, 3, tr., control, rule.

**religiō**, -ōnis, f., religion; pl., matters of religion; superstitious fancies.

**relinquō**, 3, -liqui, -lictum, tr., leave behind; pass., remain.

**reliquus**, -a, -um, the other, other; future; pl., the rest, the others.

**remaneō**, 2, -mānsi, -mānsu, intr., remain.

**Rēmi**, -ōrum, m. pl., the *Remi*, a Belgic tribe living between the *Axona* (*Aisne*) and the *Matrona* (*Marne*), always friendly to Caesar.

**remittō**, 3, -misi, -missum, tr., relax, remit.

**rēnō**, -ōnis, m., reindeer skin.

**repente**, adv., suddenly.

**repentinus**, -a, -um, sudden.

**reperiō**, 4, repperi, reperitum, tr., find, find out.

**requirō**, 3, -quisivi, -quisitum, tr., demand, require.

**rēs**, rei, f., thing, event; *rēs divinae*, matters of religion; *rēs frumentaria*, corn supply; *rēs publica*, the state, the public interest; *rēs militaris*, warfare.

**rescindō**, 3, -scidi, -scissum, tr., break down.

**responsum**, -i, n., reply.

**rēs publica**, rei publicae, f., the state.

**restituō**, 3, -ui, -utum, tr., restore.

**revertor**, 3, dep. with act. perf. reverti, intr., go back, return.

**rēx**, rēgis, m., king.

**Rhēnus**, -i, m., the *Rhine*.

**ripa**, -ae, f., bank (of a river).

**rogō**, 1, tr., ask, request.

**Rōmānus**, -a, -um, Roman; m. pl., the Romans.

**rūmor**, -ōris, m., rumour, hearsay.

**rūrsus**, adv., again.

## S

**sacrāmentum** -i, n., oath of allegiance.

**sacrificium** -i, n., sacrifice.

**saepe**, adv., also saepe numero, often.

**saltus**, -ūs, m., glade, wooded valley.

**sanciō**, 4, sānxi, sānctum, tr., establish, decree.

**sānctus**, -a, -um, sacred, holy.

**sarciō**, 4, sarsī, sartum, tr., repair.

**satisfactiō**, -ōnis, f., excuse, explanation.

**Scaldis**, -is, m., the river *Scaldis* (*Scheldt*).

**scelerātus**, -a, -um, wicked; m., a criminal.

**sciō**, 4, tr., know.

**sē** (sēsē), sui, reflex. pron.; himself, themselves; inter sē, mutually.

**sector**, 1, dep., pursue.

**secundus**, -a, -um, second; successful.

**sed**, conj., but.

# VOCABULARY

**sēdēs**, -is, f., dwelling place, home, settlement.

**seges**, segetis, f., corn-field, corn-crop.

**Segni**, -ōrum, m. pl., the *Segni*, a German tribe living on the eastern bank of the *Mosa* (*Meuse*) in Gaul.

**senātus**, -ūs, m., council of elders; Senate.

**Senonēs**, -um, m. pl., the *Senones*, a Gallic tribe living south of the *Sēquana* (*Seine*), whose capital was *Agedincum* (*Sens*).

**sententia**, -ae, f., proposal, plan; sentence.

**septimus**, -a, -um, seventh.

**Sēquani**, -ōrum, m. pl., the *Sequani*, a Gallic tribe living between the *Rhodanus* (*Rhône*) and the *Arar* (*Saône*).

**sequor**, 3, secūtus, dep., follow.

**Sextius**, -i, m., 1, *Titus Sextius*, a *legatus* of Caesar: 2, *Publius Sextius Baculus*, a brave centurion who saved the camp at *Aduatua*.

**sermō**, -ōnis, m., conversation.

**servilis**, -e, of a slave, servile.

**servitūs**, -tūtis, f., slavery.

**servō**, 1, tr., keep, save.

**servus**, -i, m., slave.

**sēsē**, = sē.

**sex**, indecl. pl., six; **sexagintā**, indecl. pl., sixty.

**sescenti**, -ae, -a, pl., six hundred.

**sī**, conj., if.

**sic**, adv., so, thus, in such a way.

**sicut**, adv., as, just as.

**sidus**, sideris, n., star, constellation.

**significātiō**, -ōnis, f., indication.

**signum**, -i, n., standard, of a legion or a maniple.

**Silānus**, -i, m., *Marcus Silanus*, a *legatus* of Caesar.

**silva**, -ae, f., wood, forest.

**silvestris**, -e, wooded.

**similis**, -e, like.

**simul**, adv., at the same time.

**simulācrum**, -i, n., image.

**simulātiō**, -ōnis, f., pretence.

**singulī**, -ae, -a, pl., each, separate, individual.

**sinistrorsus**, adv., to the left.

**siquidem**, conj., if indeed; since, because.

**societās**, -tātis, f., alliance.

**socius**, -i, m., ally.

**Sōl**, Sōlis, m., the *Sun* god, the sun.

**soleō**, 2, solitus, semi-dep., be accustomed.

**solitūdō**, -tūdinis, f., desert, wilderness.

**sollicitō**, 1, tr., incite, stir up.

**sōlus**, -a, -um, alone; adv., solum, only.

**spatium** -i, n., space, interval, distance; division.

**speciēs**, -iēi, f., appearance, aspect.

**spērō**, 1, tr., hope, hope for.

**spēs**, spci, f., hope, expectation.

**statiō**, -ōnis, f., outpost; guard duty.

**statūra**, -ae, f., height.

# VOCABULARY

**status**, -ūs, *n.*, position; state, condition.

**stirps**, stirpis, *f.*, race.

**stō**, *i.*, steti, statum, *intr.*, stand, abide.

**strepitus**, -ūs, *m.*, noise.

**studeō**, *2.*, -ul, *intr.*, with dat., pay attention to; with infin. be eager to.

**studiōsē**, *adv.*, with great care.

**studium**, -i, *n.*, devotion, eagerness; studia rei militaris, eagerness for war, military pursuits.

**sub**, *prep.* with acc. or abl., under.

**subeō**, -ire, -iī, -itum, *tr.*, undergo.

**subitō**, *adv.*, suddenly.

**sublātus**, *p.p.* of tollō.

**sublevō**, *1.*, *tr.*, lighten; lift up.

**subruō**, *3.*, -rui, -rutum, *tr.*, undermine.

**subsequor**, *3.*, -sectus, *dep.*, follow closely.

**subsido**, *3.*, -sēdi, -sessum, *intr.*, remain.

**succēdō**, *3.*, -cessi, -cessum, *intr.* with dat., take the place of.

**succendō**, *3.*, -cendi, -censum, *tr.*, set on fire.

**Suebī**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Suebi, a powerful tribe living in west Germany.

**suffrāgium**, -i, *n.*, vote.

**Sugambri**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Sugambri, a west German tribe that crossed the Rhine and nearly captured the Roman camp at Aduatua.

**suggestus**, -ūs, *m.*, platform.

**sum**, esse, fui, *intr.*, be.

**summa**, -ae, *f.*, the whole; summa exercitus, main body of the army; summa imperi, chief command.

**summoveō**, *2.*, -mōvi, -mōtum, *tr.*, repulse.

**summus**, -a, -um, *superl.* of superus, highest, most important.

**sūmō**, *3.*, sūmsi, sūmptum, *tr.*, take; poenās sūmō, inflict punishment.

**sumptuosus**, -a, -um, expensive.

**superior**, -ius, *comp.* of superus, higher; former, previous.

**superō**, *1.*, *tr.*, conquer; excel; vitā superō, outlive.

**supplicium**, -i, *n.*, punishment; execution; supplicium sūmō, inflict punishment.

**suprā**, *prep.* with acc., above; of time, before.

**suscipiō**, *3.*, -cēpi, -ceptum, *tr.*, undertake.

**suspīcor**, *1.*, *dep.*, suspect.

**sustineō**, *2.*, -tinui, -tentum, *tr.*, withstand, endure.

**sustulī**, *perf.* of tollō.

**suus**, -a, -um, his, their; *m. pl.*, his men.

## T

**T.**, Titus, -i, *m.*, Titus, a Roman praenomen (first name).

**tabernāculum**, -i, *n.*, tent.

**tabulātum**, -i, *n.*, floor, storey.

**tālis**, -e, *such*.

**tam**, *adv.*, so.

# VOCABULARY

**tantus**, -a, -um, so great; *n.*, so much, with gen.; *adv.*, tantum, so much, so greatly.

**tardō**, *1.*, *tr.*, impede.

**taurus**, -i, *m.*, bull.

**taxus**, -i, *f.*, yew-tree.

**Tectosagēs**, -um, *m. pl.*, the Volcae Tectosages, a Gallic tribe living between Narbo (Narbonne) and the Pyrenees, part of which settled in the Hercynian forest in Germany.

**tegimentum**, -i, *n.*, covering.

**tegō**, *3.*, *tr.*, shelter.

**temerārius**, -a, -um, rash.

**temeritās**, -tātis, *f.*, rashness.

**temptō**, *1.*, *tr.*, test; try to win over.

**tempus**, temporis, *n.*, time.

**Tencteri**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Tencteri, a German tribe living on the eastern bank of the lower Rhine.

**tendō**, *3.*, tetendi, tentum, *intr.*, be in camp.

**teneō**, *2.*, *tr.*, hold, keep.

**tenuis**, -e, worthless, feeble.

**terra**, -ae, *f.*, land; *pl.*, the world.

**terreō**, *2.*, *tr.*, frighten.

**terror**, -ōris, *m.*, fright, terror.

**tertius**, -a, -um, third.

**testimōnium**, -i, *n.*, proof, evidence.

**timidus**, -a, -um, frightened.

**timor**, -ōris, *m.*, fear.

**Titūrius**, -i, *m.*, Quintus, Titurius Sabinus, a legatus of Caesar, killed by Ambiorix in 54.

**tollō**, *3.*, sustuli, sublātum, *tr.*, raise; take away, remove; destroy.

**tormentum**, -i, *n.*, torture.

**tōtus**, -a, -um, the whole, all.

**trādō**, *3.*, -didi, -ditum, *tr.*, hand over; impart, teach.

**trādūcō**, *3.*, *tr.*, bring over, transfer.

**trahō**, *3.*, trāxi, tractum, *tr.*, drag along.

**trans**, *prep.* with acc., across, over.

**transeō**, -ire, -ii, -itum, *tr.*, cross over; *intr.*, move.

**transferō**, -ferre, -tuli, -lātum, *tr.*, take across; transfer.

**transitus**, -ūs, *m.*, crossing.

**transmarinus**, -a, -um, imported, from overseas.

**Transrhēnānus**, -a -um, living across the Rhine, i.e. the Germans living on the eastern side of the Rhine.

**Trebōnius**, -i, *m.*, *1.*, Gaius Trebonius, a legatus of Caesar; *2.* Gaius Trebonius, a Roman eques who cut his way through the Sugambri to return to Cicero's camp (40, 4).

**trecentī**, -ae, -a, *pl.*, three hundred.

**trepidō**, *1.*, *intr.*, be excited, be in a panic; *impers. pass.*, there was confusion.

**trēs**, tria, *pl.*, three.

**Trēveri**, -ōrum, *m. pl.*, the Treveri, a Gallic tribe living on each side of the Moselle (Moselle).

**tribūnus**, -i, *m.*, with militum, military tribune (see page 29).

# VOCABULARY

**tribuō**, 3, -ui, -ūtum, tr., assign.

**tribūtum**, -i, n., tribute, tax.

**trigintā**, indecl. pl., thirty.

**tripertitō**, adv., in three divisions.

**tueor**, 2, dep., defend, protect.

**Tullius**, -i, m., *Quintus Tullius Cicero*, a legatus of Caesar and brother of the famous orator Cicero (see the note on 32, 7).

**Tullus**, -i m., *Gaius Volcatius Tullus*, one of Caesar's officers, left in command of the bridge over the Rhine (29, 3).

**tum**, adv., them; cum . . . tum, not only . . . but also, both . . . and.

**tumultus**, -ūs, m., uproar, confusion.

**tumulus**, -i, m., mound, hill; pile.

**turma**, -ae, f., squadron of cavalry.

**turpis**, -e, shameful, dishonourable.

**turris**, -is, acc. -im, abl. -i, f., tower.

**tūtus**, -a, -um, safe.

## U

**ubi**, conj., when; where.

**Ubii**, -ōrum, m. pl., the *Ubii*, a German tribe living north of what is now Cologne, friendly to the Romans.

**ulciscor**, 3, ultus, dep., take vengeance, avenge oneself.

**ūllus**, -a, -um, any.

**ulterior**, -ius, comp., further.

**ultimus**, -a, -um, superl., furthest, most distant; last.

**ultrō**, adv., unprovoked, of one's own accord.

**ūnā**, adv., together.

**undique**, adv., from all sides, on all sides.

**ūniversus**, -a, -um, all, all together; whole.

**ūnus**, -a, -um, one, alone; ad ūnum, to a man, without exception.

**urbis**, urbis, f., city; often Rome.

**ūrus**, -i, m., aurochs, wild ox.

**Usipetēs**, -um, m. pl., the *Usipetes*, a German tribe living on the eastern bank of the lower Rhine.

**usque**, adv., right on; usque eō ut, to such a degree that.

**ūsus**, -ūs, m., need, occasion; use, practice; ex ūsū esse, be useful.

**ut, utī**, conj. with subj., that, in order that, so that; with indic., when, as.

**uter**, utra, utrum, which of the two.

**uterque**, utraque, utrumque, each of two, both.

**ūtor**, 3, ūsus, dep. with abl., use, employ; occupy, enjoy.

**uxor**, -ōris, f., wife.

## V

**vacātiō**, -ōnis, f., exemption from military service.

# VOCABULARY

**valeō**, 2, intr., be powerful; multum valeō, be very powerful;

minus valeō, be less powerful.

**vallis**, -is, f., valley.

**vāllum**, -i, n., rampart.

**varietās**, -tātis, f., variety.

**vāstō**, 1, tr., lay waste.

**velōcitās**, -tātis, f., speed.

**vēnātiō**, -ōnis, f., hunting.

**vēnātor**, -ōris, m., hunter.

**venia**, -ae, f., pardon.

**veniō**, 4, vēni, ventum, intr., come; also used impersonally in passive.

**vēr**, vēris, n., spring.

**vereor**, 2, dep., fear.

**vērō**, adv., indeed, however.

**versor**, 1, dep., be engaged in, spend one's time in, take part in.

**versus**, -ūs, m., verse, line of poetry.

**versus**, adv., towards.

**vesper**, vesperī, m., evening.

**vēstīgium**, -i, n., footprint, trace.

**vetus**, veteris, old, veteran.

**vexillum**, -i, n., flag.

**vexō**, 1, tr., harass, attack.

**via**, -ae, f., road, way.

**vicēni**, -ae, -a, pl., twenty each.

**vicēsīmus**, -a, -um, twentieth.

**vicīnitās**, -tātis, f., neighbourhood; pl., the neighbours.

**victima**, -ae, f., victim for sacrifice.

**victor**, -ōris, m., conqueror; as adj., victorious.

**victus**, -ūs, m., food.

**vicus**, -i, m., village.

**videō**, 2, vidi, visum, tr.; see; pass., seem, seem good, seem best.

**vigintī**, indecl. pl., twenty.

**vīmen**, viminis, n., osier, withy.

**vincō**, 3, vici, victum, tr., defeat, overcome; intr., be victorious.

**violō**, 1, tr., injure, damage.

**virtus**, -tūtis, f., bravery, courage; virtue.

**vīs**, vim, abl. vi, f., force, number; pl., virēs, virium, strength.

**vita**, -ae, f., life; vitā superō, outlive.

**vītō**, 1, tr., avoid.

**vivō**, 3, vixi, victum, intr., live.

**vivus**, -a, -um, alive, living.

**vix**, adv., scarcely.

**vocō**, 1, tr., call, invite.

**Volcae**, -ārum, m. pl., the *Volcae Tectosages*, a Gallic tribe living between Narbo (Narbonne) and the Pyrenees, part of which settled in the Hercynian forest in Germany.

**Volcatius**, -i, m., *Gaius Volcatius Tullus*, one of Caesar's officers, left in command of the bridge over the Rhine (29, 5).

**volō**, velle, volui, tr., wish, want.

**vōs**, vestri or vestrum, pl. of tū, you.

**voveō**, 2, vōvi, vōtum, tr., vow.

**vōx**, vōcis, f., voice, word.



# VOCABULARY

**Vulcānus**, -i, *m.*, *Vulcan*,  
the god of fire; *fire*.  
**vulgus**, -i, *n.*, (*m.* in 14, 4),  
*the common people*.  
**vulnus**, *vulneris*, *n.*, *wound*.

**X**  
**XX**, *viginti*, *indecl. pl.*,  
*twenty*.  
**XXV**, *viginti quinque*,  
*indecl. pl.*, *twenty-five*.