

## # Postgre SQL

Postgre SQL is a powerful, open source object relational database system.

→ CREATE SCHEMA company;

→ SET search\_path TO company;

→ CREATE TABLE employee (  
    f\_name TEXT NOT NULL,  
    ssn CHAR(9) NOT NULL PRIMARY KEY,  
    bdate DATE,  
    salary DECIMAL(10,2) NULL,  
    dno INT NOT NULL );

→ Add a new column to a table -

ALTER TABLE employee ADD COLUMN email TYPE;

→ Drop a column

ALTER TABLE table\_name DROP COLUMN  
    column\_name;

→ Rename a Column

ALTER TABLE ~~tn~~ RENAME columnname TO newcn;

→ Query all data

SELECT \* FROM table\_name;

→ some condition

SELECT \* FROM table\_name WHERE condn;

→ Inner Join

SELECT \* FROM table1 INNER JOIN table2 ON condn;

→ Left Join

SELECT \* FROM table1 LEFT JOIN table2 ON condn;

→ Cross Join

SELECT \* FROM table1 CROSS JOIN table2;

→ Natural Join

SELECT \* FROM table1 NATURAL JOIN table2;



→ Insert a row into a table -

```
INSERT INTO table (column 1, column 2, ...)  
VALUES (val1, val2, ...);
```

→ Multiple values -

```
INSERT INTO table_name ( " )  
VALUES ( " );
```

→ Delete all rows of a table -

```
DELETE FROM table_name;
```

→ On specific cond<sup>n</sup> →

```
DELETE FROM table_name WHERE condn;
```