

JSPM's

**Jayawantrao Sawant College of Engineering,
Hadapsar.**

**JAVA PROGRAMMING AND DATA
STRUCTURES AND
ALGORITHMS-IT11L**

(2020 Pattern)

Prepared By:

Pushkar Chandrakant Chavan

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Prof. T.J. Sawant
Founder Secretary

JAYAWANT SHIKSHAN PRASARAK MANDAL'S

Jayawantrao Sawant College of Engineering

(Approved by AICTE, New Delhi, Govt. Of Maharashtra and affiliated to University of Pune)

[Id. No: PU/PN/ENG./199/(2004)]

S.No.58, Handewadi Road, Hadapsar, Pune-411028

Ph: 020-26970911, 26970886/887 Telefax: 020-26970880

E-mail: jsccehadapsar@rediffmail.com Website: www.jspm.edu.in



Dr. R.D. Kanphade
Principal

CERTIFICATE

This is to certify that **Mr. Pushkar Chandrakant Chavan, MCA I Year** is a bonafide student of Jayawantrao Sawant College of Engineering, Hadapsar, Pune-28. He has successfully completed the practical work in the subject **Java Programming and Data structure and Algorithms (IT-11L)** as per the guidelines provided by Savitribai Phule Pune University for Academic Year 2023-24.

Subject Teacher

1] Prof. Swayam Shah

2] Prof. Krutika Kakpure

Prof. Swayam Shah

HOD

Internal Examiner

External Examiner

Date: / /2023

Place: Pune

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JAVA PROGRAMMING (IT11L)

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Q1. Write a program to display transpose of matrix.

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class MatrixTranspose {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Input matrix dimensions

        System.out.print("Enter the number of rows: ");

        int rows = scanner.nextInt();

        System.out.print("Enter the number of columns: ");

        int columns = scanner.nextInt();

        // Input matrix elements

        int[][] matrix = new int[rows][columns];

        System.out.println("Enter the matrix elements:");

        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {

            for (int j = 0; j < columns; j++) {

                matrix[i][j] = scanner.nextInt();

            }

        }

    }

}
```

```

        // Display original matrix

        System.out.println("\nOriginal Matrix:");

        displayMatrix(matrix);


        // Compute and display transpose

        int[][] transposedMatrix = transposeMatrix(matrix);

        System.out.println("\nTransposed Matrix:");

        displayMatrix(transposedMatrix);

    }


    // Function to display a matrix

    public static void displayMatrix(int[][] matrix) {

        for (int i = 0; i < matrix.length; i++) {

            for (int j = 0; j < matrix[0].length; j++) {

                System.out.print(matrix[i][j] + " ");

            }

            System.out.println();

        }

    }


    // Function to compute the transpose of a matrix

    public static int[][] transposeMatrix(int[][] matrix) {

        int rows = matrix.length;

```

```

        int columns = matrix[0].length;

        int[][] transposedMatrix = new int[columns][rows];

        for (int i = 0; i < columns; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < rows; j++) {
                transposedMatrix[i][j] = matrix[j][i];
            }
        }

        return transposedMatrix;
    }
}

```

Output:

```

pData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\451db20981fd8d2ac88a735728f78b01\redhat.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'MatrixTranspose'
Enter the number of rows: 3
Enter the number of columns: 3
Enter the matrix elements:
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9

Original Matrix:
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9

Transposed Matrix:
1 4 7
2 5 8
3 6 9

```

Q2. Write a program to demonstrate the use of

a) Package

b) Interface

c) abstract class

A)

```
// File: example/MyPackageClass.java
```

```
package example;
```

```
public class MyPackageClass {
```

```
    public void displayMessage() {
```

```
        System.out.println("Hello from MyPackageClass!");
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

B)

```
// File: example/MyInterface.java
```

```
package example;
```

```
public interface MyInterface {
```

```
    void myMethod();
```

```
}
```

C)


```
// File: example/MyAbstractClass.java
```

```
package example;
```

```
public abstract class MyAbstractClass implements MyInterface {
```

```
    public void commonMethod() {
```

```
        System.out.println("This is a common method in MyAbstractClass.");
```

```
    }
```

```
    // Abstract method from the interface
```

```
    public abstract void myMethod();
```

```
}
```

```
// File: MainProgram.java
```

```
import example.*;
```

```
public class MainProgram {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        // Using the package
```

```
        MyPackageClass myPackageObject = new MyPackageClass();
```

```
        myPackageObject.displayMessage();
```

```
        // Using the abstract class
```

```
        MyAbstractClass myAbstractObject = new MyConcreteClass();
```

```
        myAbstractObject.commonMethod();

        myAbstractObject.myMethod();
    }
}
```

// File: example/MyConcreteClass.java

```
package example;
```

```
public class MyConcreteClass extends MyAbstractClass {

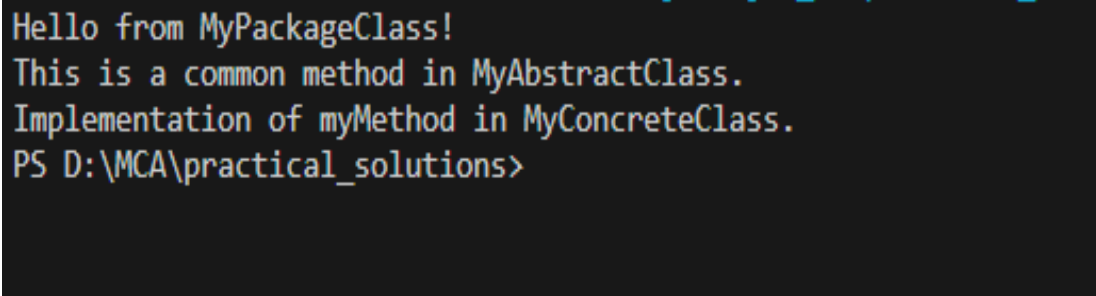
    public void myMethod() {

        System.out.println("Implementation of myMethod in MyConcreteClass.");

    }

}
```

Output:



```
Hello from MyPackageClass!
This is a common method in MyAbstractClass.
Implementation of myMethod in MyConcreteClass.
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>
```

Q3. Write a program to demonstrate

a) Operations performed on String

b) Use of StringBuilder Class

c) Use of StringTokenizer Class

a)

```
public class StringDemo2 {  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        String strOb1="First String";  
        String strOb2="Second String";  
        String strOb3=strOb1;  
        System.out.println("Length of strOb1 : "+strOb1.length());  
        System.out.println("Char at index 3 in strOb1 : "+strOb1.charAt(3));  
        if(strOb1.equals(strOb2))  
            System.out.println("strOb1 == strOb2");  
        else  
            System.out.println("strOb1 != strOb2");  
        if(strOb1.equals(strOb3))  
            System.out.println("strOb1 == strOb3");  
        else  
            System.out.println("strOb1 != strOb3");  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_202\bin\java.exe' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\451db20981fd8d2ac88a735728f78b01\redhat.ja  
practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'StringDemo2'  
length of strOb1 : 12  
Char at index 3 in strOb1 : s  
strOb1==strOb2  
strOb1==strOb3  
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>
```

b)

```
public class StringBuilderExample2 {  
    public static void main(String args[])  
    {  
        StringBuilder sb=new StringBuilder("Hello");  
        sb.insert(1,"Java");  
        sb.replace(1,3,"Java");  
        sb.delete(1,3);  
        sb.reverse();  
        System.out.println(sb);  
    }  
}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_202\bin\java.exe'  
.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'StringBuilderExample2'  
olleavavH  
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>
```

c)

```
import java.util.*;
```

```
public class stringtok {
```

```
    public static void main(String args[])
```

```
    {
```

```
        StringTokenizer st=new StringTokenizer("my name is pushkar"," ");
```

```
        while(st.hasMoreTokens())
```

```
        {
```

```
            System.out.println(st.nextToken());
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> java -cp "C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_101\bin;.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin" 'stringtok'
my
name
is
pushkar
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>
```

Q4. Write a program to demonstrate user defined exception.

```
import java.io.*;

import java.util.*;

class namenotvalid extends Exception
{
    namenotvalid(String msg)
    {
        super(msg);
    }
}

class throw4 {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

//        BufferedReader br=new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));

        Scanner sc=new Scanner(System.in);
```

```

        try {
            System.out.print("Enter name: ");

//            String name=br.readLine();

            String name=sc.next();

            for(int i=0;i<name.length();i++)
            {
                char x=name.charAt(i);

                if(x=='@' || x=='%' || x=='$' || x=='#' || x=='*' || x=='&')

                    throw new namenotvalid("invalid name!!!");

            }

            System.out.println("name is valid.....");

        }

        catch(namenotvalid e)

        {

            System.out.println(e.getMessage());

        }

        catch(Exception ed)

        {

            ed.printStackTrace();

        }

    }

}

```

Output:

```

PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\
.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'throw
Enter name: John
name is valid.....
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\
.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'throw
Enter name: John@123
invalid name!!!
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> █

```

Q5. Write a program to create a thread using

a) Extending the Thread class

b) Implementing Runnable interface.

a)

```
class thread extends Thread
```

```
{
```

```
    String msg;
```

```
    thread(String message)
```

```
{
```

```
        this.msg=message;
```

```
}
```

```
    public void run()
```

```
{
```

```
        try
```



```

        {
            for(int i=1;i<=5;i++)
            {
                System.out.println(msg+"-"+i);
                Thread.sleep(5000);
            }
        }
        catch(InterruptedException e)
        {
        }
    }
}

public class MyThread
{
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        thread t1=new thread("one");
        thread t2=new thread("two");
        System.out.println(t1);
        System.out.println(t2);
        t1.start();
        t2.start();
    }
}

```

Output:

```
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_202\bin\java.exe' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Lenovo\AppData\Local\Temp\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'MyThread'
Thread[Thread-0,5,main]
Thread[Thread-1,5,main]
two-1
one-1
one-2
two-2
one-3
two-3
two-4
one-4
two-5
one-5
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>
```

b)

```
class MyRunnable implements Runnable {
```

```
    public void run() {
```

```
        for (int i = 1; i <= 5; i++) {
```

```
            System.out.println(Thread.currentThread().getId() + " Value " + i);
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
public class RunnableExample {
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
        Thread t1 = new Thread(new MyRunnable());
```

```

        Thread t2 = new Thread(new MyRunnable());

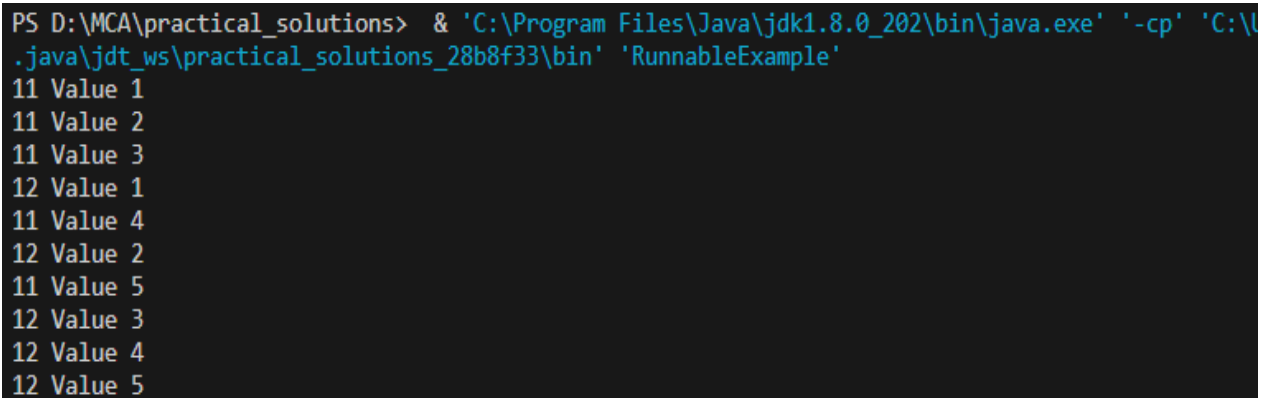
        t1.start();

        t2.start();

    }
}

```

Output:



```

PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_202\bin\java.exe' '-cp' 'C:\U\
.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'RunnableExample'
11 Value 1
11 Value 2
11 Value 3
12 Value 1
11 Value 4
12 Value 2
11 Value 5
12 Value 3
12 Value 4
12 Value 5

```

Q6. Write a program to copy the contents of one file into another file in reverse direction.

```

import java.io.RandomAccessFile;

public class reverse {

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String sourceFilePath = "file1.txt";

        String destinationFilePath = "reversed_file.txt";
    }
}

```

```

    try {
        reverseCopyFile(sourceFilePath, destinationFilePath);
        System.out.println("File copied successfully in reverse order.");
    } catch (Exception e) {
        System.err.println("Error copying file: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}

```

```

private static void reverseCopyFile(String source, String destination) throws
Exception
{
    RandomAccessFile sourceFile = new RandomAccessFile(source, "r");
    RandomAccessFile destinationFile = new RandomAccessFile(destination,
"rw");

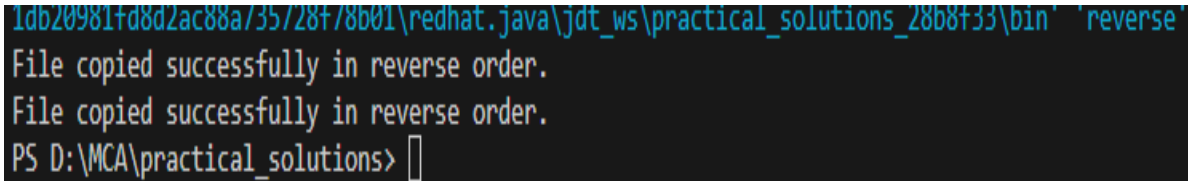
    long sourceLength = sourceFile.length();

    // Start reading from the end of the source file
    for (long pointer = sourceLength - 1; pointer >= 0; pointer--) {
        sourceFile.seek(pointer);
        char c = (char) sourceFile.read();
        destinationFile.write(c);
    }
}

```

```
        System.out.println("File copied successfully in reverse order.");  
    }  
}
```

Output:



```
1db20981fd8d2ac88a735728f78b01\redhat.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'reverse'  
File copied successfully in reverse order.  
File copied successfully in reverse order.  
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> █
```

Q7. Write a program to display the contents of a file.

```
import java.util.Scanner;  
  
import java.io.*;  
  
public class fileread  
{  
    public static void main(String[] args)  
    {  
        String fname;  
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);  
  
        // enter filename along with its extension
```

```

System.out.print("Enter the Name of File: ");

fname = sc.nextLine();


String line = null;

try
{
    FileReader fileReader = new FileReader(fname);

    // always wrap the FileReader in BufferedReader
    BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(fileReader);

    while((line = br.readLine()) != null)
    {
        System.out.println(line);
    }

    // always close the file after its use
    br.close();
}

catch(IOException ex)
{
    System.out.println("\nError occurred");

    System.out.println("Exception Name: " + ex);
}

```

```

        }

    }

}

```

Output:

```

D:\MCA\practical_solutions> java -cp ".\bin" 'fileread'
Enter the Name of File: file1.txt
Hello World !!!!!
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>

```

Q8. Write a program to Create Calculator by using AWT.

```

import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class calculator implements ActionListener{

    int c,n;

    String s1,s2,s3,s4,s5;

    Frame f;

    Button b0, b1, b2, b3, b4, b5, b6, b7, b8, b9, badd, bsub, bmul, bdiv, beq, bclr;

    Panel p;

    TextField t1;

    GridLayout g;

```

```
calculator(){  
    f = new Frame("Calculator");  
    f.setLayout(new FlowLayout());  
    p = new Panel();  
    b0 = new Button("0");  
    b0.addActionListener(this);  
  
    b1 = new Button("1");  
    b1.addActionListener(this);  
  
    b2 = new Button("2");  
    b2.addActionListener(this);  
  
    b3 = new Button("3");  
    b3.addActionListener(this);  
  
    b4 = new Button("4");  
    b4.addActionListener(this);  
  
    b5 = new Button("5");  
    b5.addActionListener(this);  
  
    b6 = new Button("6");
```



```
b6.addActionListener(this);
```

```
b7 = new Button("7");
```

```
b7.addActionListener(this);
```

```
b8 = new Button("8");
```

```
b8.addActionListener(this);
```

```
b9 = new Button("9");
```

```
b9.addActionListener(this);
```

```
badd = new Button("+");
```

```
badd.addActionListener(this);
```

```
bsub = new Button("-");
```

```
bsub.addActionListener(this);
```

```
bmul = new Button("*");
```

```
bmul.addActionListener(this);
```

```
bdiv = new Button("/");
```

```
bdiv.addActionListener(this);
```

```
beq = new Button("=");  
beq.addActionListener(this);
```

```
bclr = new Button("CLR");  
bclr.addActionListener(this);
```

```
t1 = new TextField(20);  
f.add(t1);  
g = new GridLayout(4,4);  
p.setLayout(g);
```

```
p.add(b0);  
p.add(b1);  
p.add(b2);  
p.add(b3);  
p.add(b4);
```

```
p.add(b5);  
p.add(b6);  
p.add(b7);  
p.add(b8);
```

```
p.add(b9);
```

```

        p.add(badd);

        p.add(bsub);

        p.add(bmul);


        p.add(bdiv);

        p.add(beq);

        p.add(bclr);


        f.add(p);

        f.setSize(300,300);

        f.setVisible(true);

        f.setBackground(Color.LIGHT_GRAY);

        f.addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {

            @Override

            public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {

                System.exit(0);

            }

        });
    }

    @Override

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {

        if(e.getSource()==b0){

```

```
        s3 = t1.getText();  
        s4 = "0";  
        s5 = s3 + s4;  
        t1.setText(s5);  
    }  
    if(e.getSource()==b1){  
        s3 = t1.getText();  
        s4 = "1";  
        s5 = s3 + s4;  
        t1.setText(s5);  
    }  
    if(e.getSource()==b2){  
        s3 = t1.getText();  
        s4 = "2";  
        s5 = s3 + s4;  
        t1.setText(s5);  
    }  
    if(e.getSource()==b3){  
        s3 = t1.getText();  
        s4 = "3";  
        s5 = s3 + s4;  
        t1.setText(s5);  
    }  
}
```

```
if(e.getSource()==b4){
```

```
    s3 = t1.getText();
```

```
    s4 = "4";
```

```
    s5 = s3 + s4;
```

```
    t1.setText(s5);
```

```
}
```

```
if(e.getSource()==b5){
```

```
    s3 = t1.getText();
```

```
    s4 = "5";
```

```
    s5 = s3 + s4;
```

```
    t1.setText(s5);
```

```
}
```

```
if(e.getSource()==b6){
```

```
    s3 = t1.getText();
```

```
    s4 = "6";
```

```
    s5 = s3 + s4;
```

```
    t1.setText(s5);
```

```
}
```

```
if(e.getSource()==b7){
```

```
    s3 = t1.getText();
```

```
    s4 = "7";
```

```
    s5 = s3 + s4;
```

```
    t1.setText(s5);
```

```
}  
  
if(e.getSource()==b8){  
    s3 = t1.getText();  
    s4 = "8";  
    s5 = s3 + s4;  
    t1.setText(s5);  
}  
  
if(e.getSource()==b9){  
    s3 = t1.getText();  
    s4 = "9";  
    s5 = s3 + s4;  
    t1.setText(s5);  
}  
  
if(e.getSource()==badd){  
    s1 = t1.getText();  
    t1.setText("");  
    c = 1;  
}  
  
if(e.getSource()==bsub){  
    s1 = t1.getText();  
    t1.setText("");  
    c = 2;  
}
```

```

if(e.getSource()==bmul){
    s1 = t1.getText();
    t1.setText("");
    c = 3;
}
if(e.getSource()==bdiv){
    s1 = t1.getText();
    t1.setText("");
    c = 4;
}
if(e.getSource()==beq){
    s2 = t1.getText();
    if(c==1){
        n = Integer.parseInt(s1) + Integer.parseInt(s2);
        t1.setText(String.valueOf(n));
    }
    if(c==2){
        n = Integer.parseInt(s1) - Integer.parseInt(s2);
        t1.setText(String.valueOf(n));
    }
    if(c==3){
        n = Integer.parseInt(s1) * Integer.parseInt(s2);
        t1.setText(String.valueOf(n));
    }
}

```

```

        }

        if(c==4){

            n = Integer.parseInt(s1) / Integer.parseInt(s2);

            t1.setText(String.valueOf(n));

        }

    }

    if(e.getSource()==bclr){

        t1.setText("");

    }

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

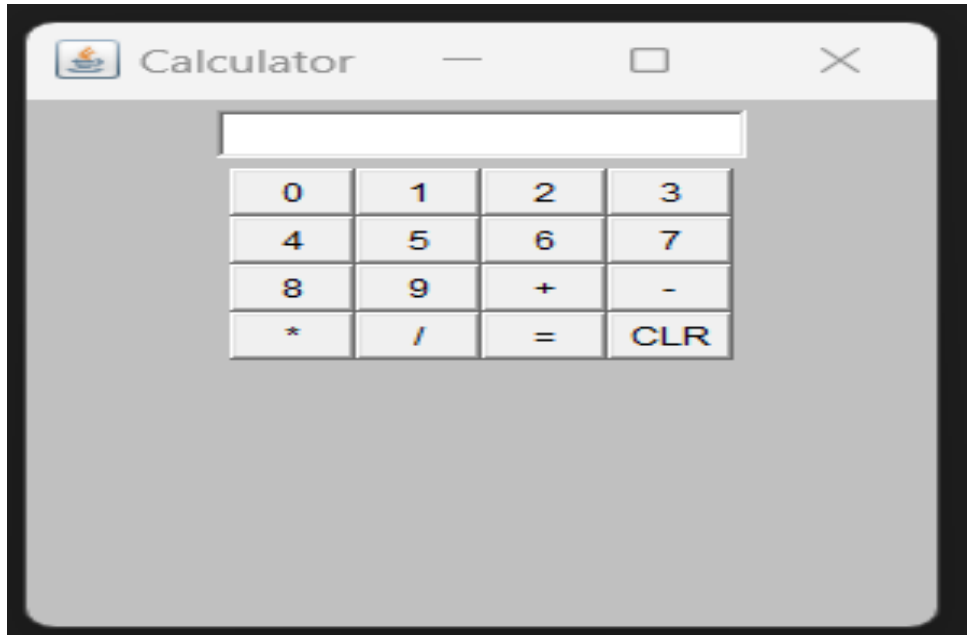
    calculator c = new calculator();

}

}

```


Output:



Q9. Write a program to create a menu using AWT / Swing.

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.event.*;

public class MenuExample implements ActionListener {

    JFrame f;

    JMenuBar mb;

    JMenu file, edit, help;

    JMenuItem cut, copy, paste, selectAll;

    JTextArea ta;

    MenuExample(){

        f=new JFrame();
```

```
cut=new JMenuItem("cut");
copy=new JMenuItem("copy");
paste=new JMenuItem("paste");
selectAll=new JMenuItem("selectAll");
cut.addActionListener(this);
copy.addActionListener(this);
paste.addActionListener(this);
selectAll.addActionListener(this);
mb=new JMenuBar();
file=new JMenu("File");
edit=new JMenu("Edit");
help=new JMenu("Help");
edit.add(cut);
edit.add(copy);
edit.add(paste);
edit.add(selectAll);
mb.add(file);
mb.add(edit);
mb.add(help);
ta=new JTextArea();
ta.setBounds(5,5,360,320);
f.add(mb);
f.add(ta);
```

```

        f.setJMenuBar(mb);

        f.setLayout(null);

        f.setSize(400,400);

        f.setVisible(true);
    }

    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {

        if(e.getSource()==cut)

            ta.cut();

        if(e.getSource()==paste)

            ta.paste();

        if(e.getSource()==copy)

            ta.copy();

        if(e.getSource()==selectAll)

            ta.selectAll();

    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

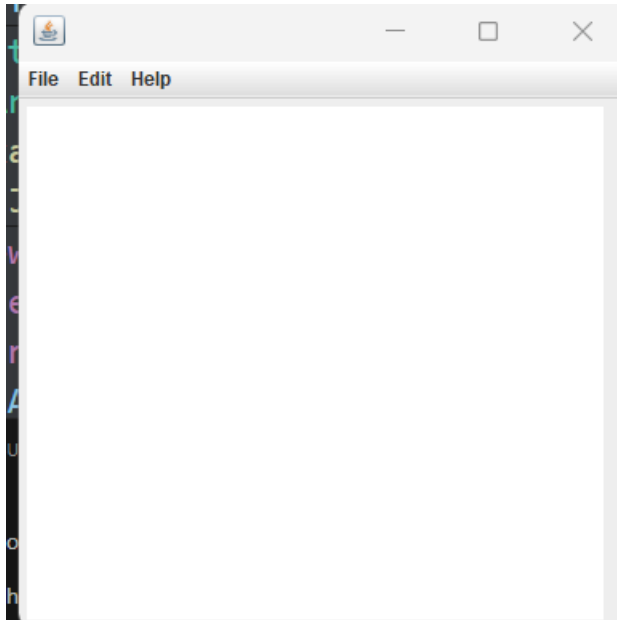
        new MenuExample();

    }

}

```

Output:



Q10. Write a program to Create Log in form by using AWT/Swing and JDBC.

```
import javax.swing.*;
import java.awt.*;
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;

public class LoginFrame extends JFrame implements ActionListener {

    Container container = getContentPane();

    JLabel userLabel = new JLabel("USERNAME");
```

```
JLabel passwordLabel = new JLabel("PASSWORD");  
JTextField userTextField = new JTextField();  
JPasswordField passwordField = new JPasswordField();  
JButton loginButton = new JButton("LOGIN");  
JButton resetButton = new JButton("RESET");  
JCheckBox showPassword = new JCheckBox("Show Password");
```

```
LoginFrame() {  
    setLayoutManager();  
    setLocationAndSize();  
    addComponentsToContainer();  
    addActionEvent();  
}
```

```
public void setLayoutManager() {  
    container.setLayout(null);  
}
```

```
public void setLocationAndSize() {  
    userLabel.setBounds(50, 150, 100, 30);  
    passwordLabel.setBounds(50, 220, 100, 30);
```

```
        userTextField.setBounds(150, 150, 150, 30);  
        passwordField.setBounds(150, 220, 150, 30);  
        showPassword.setBounds(150, 250, 150, 30);  
        loginButton.setBounds(50, 300, 100, 30);  
        resetButton.setBounds(200, 300, 100, 30);  
    }
```

```
    public void addComponentsToContainer() {  
        container.add(userLabel);  
        container.add(passwordLabel);  
        container.add(userTextField);  
        container.add(passwordField);  
        container.add(showPassword);  
        container.add(loginButton);  
        container.add(resetButton);  
    }
```

```
    public void addActionEvent() {  
        loginButton.addActionListener(this);  
        resetButton.addActionListener(this);  
        showPassword.addActionListener(this);  
    }
```

```
@Override
```

```

public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {

    //Coding Part of LOGIN button

    if (e.getSource() == loginButton) {

        String userText;

        String pwdText;

        userText = userTextField.getText();

        pwdText = passwordField.getText();

        if (userText.equalsIgnoreCase("mehtab") &&
pwdText.equalsIgnoreCase("12345")) {

            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Login Successful");

        } else {

            JOptionPane.showMessageDialog(this, "Invalid Username or
Password");

        }

    }

    //Coding Part of RESET button

    if (e.getSource() == resetButton) {

        userTextField.setText("");

        passwordField.setText("");

    }

    //Coding Part of showPassword JCheckBox

    if (e.getSource() == showPassword) {

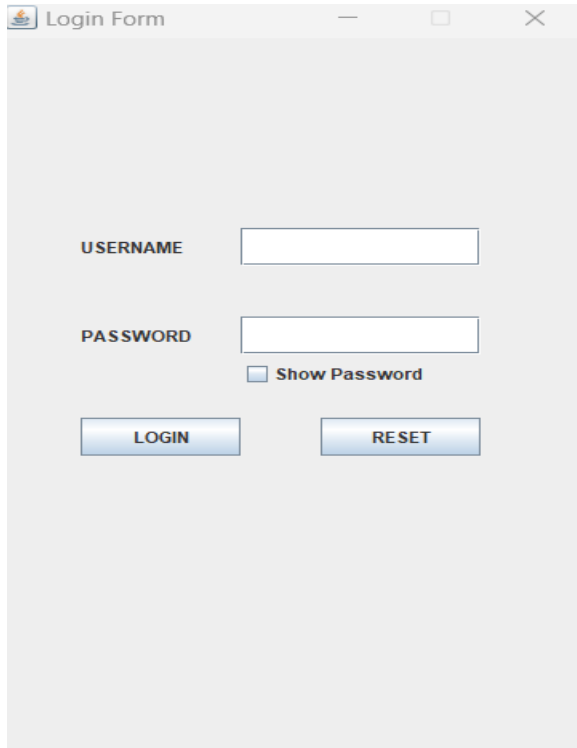
        if (showPassword.isSelected()) {

```

```
        passwordField.setEchoChar((char) 0);
    } else {
        passwordField.setEchoChar('*');
    }
}

public static void main(String[] a) {
    LoginFrame frame = new LoginFrame();
    frame.setTitle("Login Form");
    frame.setVisible(true);
    frame.setBounds(10, 10, 370, 600);
    frame.setDefaultCloseOperation(JFrame.EXIT_ON_CLOSE);
    frame.setResizable(false);
}
}
```


Output:



Q11. Write a program to demonstrate operations performed on ArrayList.

```
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

```
import java.util.Iterator;
```

```
public class ArrayListOperations {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        // Creating an ArrayList of integers
```

```
        ArrayList<Integer> numbersList = new ArrayList<>();
```

```
// Adding elements to the ArrayList
numbersList.add(10);
numbersList.add(20);
numbersList.add(30);
numbersList.add(40);

// Displaying the original ArrayList
System.out.println("Original ArrayList: " + numbersList);

// Accessing elements using get() method
int elementAtIndex2 = numbersList.get(2);
System.out.println("Element at index 2: " + elementAtIndex2);

// Updating an element at a specific index
numbersList.set(1, 25);

System.out.println("ArrayList after updating element at index 1: " +
numbersList);

// Removing an element by value
numbersList.remove(Integer.valueOf(30));

System.out.println("ArrayList after removing value 30: " + numbersList);
```

```
// Iterating through the ArrayList using an iterator

System.out.print("ArrayList elements using iterator: ");

Iterator<Integer> iterator = numbersList.iterator();

while (iterator.hasNext()) {

    System.out.print(iterator.next() + " ");

}

System.out.println();


// Checking if an element exists in the ArrayList

boolean containsElement = numbersList.contains(40);

System.out.println("Does ArrayList contain 40? " + containsElement);


// Getting the size of the ArrayList

int sizeOfArrayList = numbersList.size();

System.out.println("Size of ArrayList: " + sizeOfArrayList);


// Clearing all elements from the ArrayList

numbersList.clear();

System.out.println("ArrayList after clearing all elements: " + numbersList);

}

}
```

Output:

```
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_202\bin\java
.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'ArrayListOperations'
Original ArrayList: [10, 20, 30, 40]
Element at index 2: 30
ArrayList after updating element at index 1: [10, 25, 30, 40]
ArrayList after removing value 30: [10, 25, 40]
ArrayList elements using iterator: 10 25 40
Does ArrayList contain 40? true
Size of ArrayList: 3
ArrayList after clearing all elements: []
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>
```

Q12. Write a program to demonstrate operations performed on LinkedList.

```
import java.util.LinkedList;
```

```
import java.util.Iterator;
```

```
public class LinkedListOperations {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        // Creating a LinkedList of strings
```

```
        LinkedList<String> colorsList = new LinkedList<>();
```

```
        // Adding elements to the LinkedList
```

```
        colorsList.add("Red");
```

```
        colorsList.add("Green");
```

```
        colorsList.add("Blue");
```

```
colorsList.add("Yellow");

// Displaying the original LinkedList
System.out.println("Original LinkedList: " + colorsList);

// Adding elements at specific positions
colorsList.add(2, "Purple");
colorsList.addFirst("Black");
colorsList.addLast("White");
System.out.println("LinkedList after adding elements: " + colorsList);

// Accessing elements using get() method
String elementAtIndex3 = colorsList.get(3);
System.out.println("Element at index 3: " + elementAtIndex3);

// Updating an element at a specific index
colorsList.set(1, "Brown");
System.out.println("LinkedList after updating element at index 1: " +
colorsList);

// Removing an element by value
colorsList.remove("Blue");
System.out.println("LinkedList after removing value 'Blue': " + colorsList);
```

```

// Iterating through the LinkedList using an iterator
System.out.print("LinkedList elements using iterator: ");
Iterator<String> iterator = colorsList.iterator();
while (iterator.hasNext()) {
    System.out.print(iterator.next() + " ");
}
System.out.println();

// Checking if an element exists in the LinkedList
boolean containsElement = colorsList.contains("Green");
System.out.println("Does LinkedList contain 'Green'? " + containsElement);

// Getting the size of the LinkedList
int sizeOfLinkedList = colorsList.size();
System.out.println("Size of LinkedList: " + sizeOfLinkedList);

// Clearing all elements from the LinkedList
colorsList.clear();
System.out.println("LinkedList after clearing all elements: " + colorsList);
}
}

```

Output:

```
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jdk1.8.0_202\bin\java.exe' '-cp' 'C:\Users\Lenovo\A
.java\jdt_ws\practical_solutions_28b8f33\bin' 'LinkedListOperations'
Original LinkedList: [Red, Green, Blue, Yellow]
LinkedList after adding elements: [Black, Red, Green, Purple, Blue, Yellow, White]
Element at index 3: Purple
LinkedList after updating element at index 1: [Black, Brown, Green, Purple, Blue, Yellow, White]
LinkedList after removing value 'Blue': [Black, Brown, Green, Purple, Yellow, White]
LinkedList elements using iterator: Black Brown Green Purple Yellow White
Does LinkedList contain 'Green'? true
Size of LinkedList: 6
LinkedList after clearing all elements: []
PS D:\MCA\practical_solutions>
```

Q13. Write a JDBC program to Perform CRUD Operations on Oracle Database. (4 Different Programs)

A) Create(Insert)

```
import java.sql.*;

class AccountStoringApplication
{
    public static void main(String[] args) throws ClassNotFoundException,
    SQLException
    {
        Class.forName("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");

        Connection con =
        DriverManager.getConnection("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:xe","System",
        "pranaya");
```

```

Statement st = con.createStatement();

int c = st.executeUpdate("insert into account values(1005, 'pranaya', 2345)");

System.out.println(c + "account stored successfully");

int c = st.executeUpdate("insert into account values(1006, 'kumar', 5345)");

System.out.println(c + "more account stored successfully");

st.close();

con.close();

}

}

//CREATE TABLE ACCOUNT (accnonumber(8) primary key, name varchar2(12), balance
number(8,2));

```

B)Update

```

import java.sql.*;

class UpdateAccountApplication

{

    public static void main (String[]args) throws ClassNotFoundException,
SQLException

    {

        Class.forName ("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");

        Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection
("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:xe", "System", "pranaya");

        Statement st = con.createStatement ();

```



```

        int rows = st.executeUpdate ("update account set balance = balance+2000");

        System.out.println (rows + " rows modified");

        st.close ();

        con.close ();

    }

}

```

C)Read(Select)

```

import java.sql.*;

import java.util.*;

class AccountDetails

{

    public static void main (String[]args) throws ClassNotFoundException,
    SQLException

    {

        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);

        System.out.println ("ENTER ACCOUNT NUMBER");

        int ano = sc.nextInt ();

        Class.forName ("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");

        Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection
        ("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:xe", "System", "pranaya");

        Statement st = con.createStatement ();
    }
}

```

```

        ResultSet rs = st.executeQuery ("select * from account where accno =" + ano);
        if (rs.next ())
        {
            System.out.println ("account no:      " + rs.getInt (1));
            System.out.println ("acc holder name:" + rs.getString (2));
            System.out.println ("balance :      " + rs.getFloat (3));
            System.out.println ("address:      " + rs.getString (4));
        }
        else
            System.out.println ("account doesnot exist");

        rs.close ();
        st.close ();
        con.close ();
    }
}

```

D)Delete

```

import java.sql.*;
import java.util.*;

class AccountCloseApplication
{

```

```

        public static void main (String[]args) throws ClassNotFoundException,
SQLException
    {

        Scanner sc = new Scanner (System.in);

        System.out.println ("ENTER ACCOUNT NUMBER");

        int ano = sc.nextInt ();

        Class.forName ("oracle.jdbc.driver.OracleDriver");

        Connection con = DriverManager.getConnection
("jdbc:oracle:thin:@localhost:1521:xe", "System", "pranaya");

        Statement st = con.createStatement ();

        int c = st.executeUpdate ("delete from account where accno =" + ano);

        if (c == 0)

            System.out.println ("account doesnot exist");

        else

            System.out.println ("account closed successfully");

        st.close ();

        con.close ();

    }

}

```

Q14. Write a program to Connect Java Application with MySQL Database.

```

public class MySQLConnectionDemo {

    // JDBC URL, username, and password of MySQL server

```

```

static final String JDBC_URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/your_database_name";

static final String USERNAME = "your_username";

static final String PASSWORD = "your_password";


public static void main(String[] args) {

    Connection connection = null;

    Statement statement = null;

    ResultSet resultSet = null;

    try {

        // Register JDBC driver

        Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");


        // Open a connection

        System.out.println("Connecting to database...");

        connection = DriverManager.getConnection(JDBC_URL, USERNAME,
PASSWORD);


        // Execute a query

        statement = connection.createStatement();

        String sqlQuery = "SELECT * FROM your_table_name";

        resultSet = statement.executeQuery(sqlQuery);

```

```

        // Process the result set
        while (resultSet.next()) {

            // Assuming a table with columns 'column1', 'column2'

            int column1Value = resultSet.getInt("column1");

            String column2Value = resultSet.getString("column2");


            // Print or process the retrieved data

            System.out.println("Column1: " + column1Value + ", Column2: " +
column2Value);

        }

    } catch (SQLException | ClassNotFoundException e) {

        e.printStackTrace();

    } finally {

        // Close resources in reverse order of their creation

        try {

            if (resultSet != null) resultSet.close();

            if (statement != null) statement.close();

            if (connection != null) connection.close();

        } catch (SQLException e) {

            e.printStackTrace();

        }

    }

}

```

```
}
```

Q15. Write a servlet program to implement Get and Post methods.

Index.html

```
<html>
<body>
    <form method="post" action="servlet3.java" >
        User name <input type="text" name="uname" />
        Password  <input type="password" name="pwd" />
        <input type="submit" value="Login" />
    </form>
</body>
</html>
```

Servlet3.java

```
import java.io.*;
import javax.servlet.*;
import javax.servlet.http.*;
```

```

public class servlet3 extends HttpServlet
{
    protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    throws ServletException, IOException
    {
        response.setContentType("text/html;charset=UTF-8");
        PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
        String u = request.getParameter("uname");
        String p = request.getParameter("pwd");
        String valid = null;
        if ((u.equals("admin")) && (p.equals("rose")))
            valid = "Successful";
        else
            valid = "Unsuccessful";
        out.println("<html>");
        out.println("<body>");
        out.println("<h1> Your authentication is " + valid + "</h1>");
        out.println("</body> </html>");
    }

    protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
    throws ServletException, IOException {
        doPost(request, response);
    }
}

```

```
}  
  
}
```

Q16. Write a JSP program.

```
<%@ page contentType="text/html; charset=UTF-8" language="java" %>  
  
<html>  
  
<head>  
  
    <title>Simple JSP Program</title>  
  
</head>  
  
<body>  
  
    <h1>Hello, World! This is a simple JSP program.</h1>  
  
</body>  
  
</html>
```

Output :

Hello, World! This is a simple JSP program.

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Q1. 1. Write a JS program for insertion operations on Singly LinkedList

Insert At Front

```
var head;

class Node
{
    constructor(val)
    {
        this.data=val;
        this.next=null;
    }
}

//front of list

function push(new_data)
{
    var new_node=new Node(new_data);
    new_node.next=head;
    head=new_node;
}

//at given position

function insertAfter(prev_node,new_data)
{
    if(prev_node==null)
    {
```

```

        console.log("The given previous noe cannot be null");
        return;
    }
    var new_node=new Node(new_data);
    new_node.next=prev_node.next;
    prev_node.next=new_node;
}
//appends at end
function append(new_data)
{
    var new_node=new Node(new_data);
    if(head==null)
    {
        head=new Node(new_data);
        return;
    }
    new_node.next=null;
    var last=head;
    while(last.next!=null)
    last=last.next;

    last.next=new_node;
    return;
}

```

```
}
```

```
function printList()
```

```
{
```

```
    var tnode=head;
```

```
    while(tnode!=null)
```

```
    {
```

```
        console.log(tnode.data+" ");
```

```
        tnode=tnode.next;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
append(6);
```

```
push(7);
```

```
push(1);
```

```
append(4);
```

```
insertAfter(head.next,8);
```

```
console.log("Created Linked List is:");
```

```
printList();
```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\link.js
```

```
Created Linked List is:
```

```
1
```

```
7
```

```
8
```

```
6
```

```
4
```

2.insert mid:

```
var head;
```

```
class Node {
```

```
    //constructor to create a new node
```

```
    constructor(val) {
```

```
        this.data = val;
```

```
        this.next = null;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
//function to insert node at the middle of the linked list
```

```
function insertAtMid(x) {
```

```
    //if list is empty
```

```
    if (head == null)
```

```
        head = new Node(x);
```

```
    else {
```

```
        var newNode = new Node(x);
```

```

        var slow = head;

        var fast = head.next;

        While(fast != null && fast.next != null)
        {
            slow=slow.next;

            fast=fast.net.next;

        }

        newNode.next = slow.next;

        slow.next = newNode;

    }
}

//function to display the linke list

function display() {
    var temp = head;

    while (temp != null) {
        console.log(temp.data + " ");

        temp = temp.next;
    }
}

head = null;

head = new Node(1);

head.next = new Node(2);

head.next.next = new Node(4);

```

```
head.next.next.next = new Node(5);

console.log("linked list after" + "insertion:");

display();

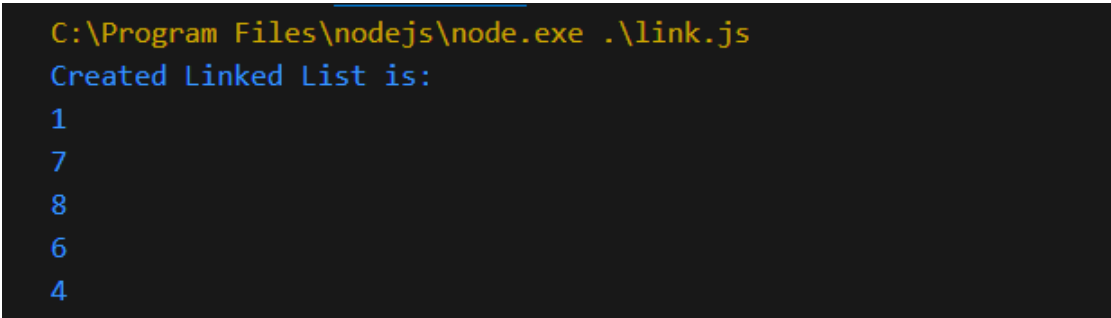
var x = 3;

insertAtMid(x);

console.log("<br/>Linked list after" + "insertion:");

display();
```

output :



```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\link.js
Created Linked List is:
1
7
8
6
4
```

Q2. Write a JS program for insertion operations on Doubly LinkedList

- 1. Insert At Front**
- 2. Insert At Middle**


```

var head;

class Node {
constructor(d) {
    this.data = d;
    this.next = null;
    this.prev = null;
}
}

// Adding a node at the front of the list
function push(new_data) {

    var new_Node = new Node(new_data);
    new_Node.next = head;
    new_Node.prev = null;

    if (head != null)
        head.prev = new_Node;

    head = new_Node;
}

// Add a node before the given node
function InsertBefore(next_node , new_data) {

    if (next_node == null) {

```

```

        console.log("The given next node can not be NULL");
        return;
    }
    var new_node = new Node(new_data);
    new_node.prev = next_node.prev;
    next_node.prev = new_node;
    new_node.next = next_node;

    if (new_node.prev != null)
        new_node.prev.next = new_node;
    else
        head = new_node;
}

function InsertAfter(prev_Node , new_data) {

    if (prev_Node == null) {
        console.log("The given previous node cannot be NULL ");
        return;
    }

    var new_node = new Node(new_data);
    new_node.next = prev_Node.next;
    prev_Node.next = new_node;
    new_node.prev = prev_Node;

```

```

        if (new_node.next != null)
            new_node.next.prev = new_node;
    }

function append(new_data) {

    var new_node = new Node(new_data);
    var last = head;
    new_node.next = null;

    if (head == null) {
        new_node.prev = null;
        head = new_node;
        return;
    }

    while (last.next != null)
        last = last.next;

    last.next = new_node;
    new_node.prev = last;
}

function printlist(node) {

```

```

var last = null;

console.log("<br/>Traversal in forward Direction<br/>");
while (node != null) {
    console.log(node.data + " ");
    last = node;
    node = node.next;
}
console.log();
console.log("<br/>Traversal in reverse direction<br/>");
while (last != null) {
    console.log(last.data + " ");
    last = last.prev;
}
}

append(6);
push(7);
push(1);
append(4);
InsertAfter(head.next, 8);
InsertBefore(head.next.next, 5);
console.log("Created DLL is:<br/> ");
printlist(head);

```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\insertionDoubly.js
Created DLL is:<br/>
<br/>Traversal in forward Direction<br/>
1
7
5
8
6
4
<br/>Traversal in reverse direction<br/>
4
6
8
5
7
1
```

Q3. . Write a JS program to create a singly linked list and count total number of nodes in it and display the result.

```
class Node
{
    constructor(data)
    {
        this.data=data;
        this.next=null;
    }
}
class DoublyLinkedList
{
    constructor()
```

```

    {
        this.head=null;
        this.size=0;
    }
    insertFirst(data)
    {
        var node=new Node(data);
        if((this.head===null)
        {
            this.head=node;
        }
        else
        {
            node.next=this.head;
            this.head=node;
        }
        this.size++;
    }
    countNodes()
    {
        let count=0;
        let current=this.head;
        while(current)
        {
            count++;

```

```

        current=current.next;
    }
    console.log("The total number of nodes:"+count);
}
printList()
{
    var current=this.head;
    while(current)
    {
        console.log(current.data);
        current=current.next;
    }
}
}
var dll=new DoublyLinkedList();
dll.insertFirst(12);
dll.insertFirst(53);
dll.insertFirst(43);
dll.insertFirst(10);
console.log(dll);
console.log("Singly Linked List data:\n");
dll.printList();
dll.countNodes();

```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\count.js
> DoublyLinkedList {head: Node, size: 4}
Singly Linked List data:

10
43
53
12
The total number of nodes:4
```

Q4. Write a JS program for stack with array implementation-

- 1. To check is empty.**
- 2. To Peek.**
- 3. To PUSH.**
- 4. and POP the stack.**

```
class Stack
{
    constructor()
    {
        this.item=[];
    }
    push(data)
    {
        this.item.push(data);
    }
    pop()
```



```

        {
            if(this.item.length==0) return "underflow"; return this.item.pop();
        }
        peek()
        {
            return this.item[this.item.length-1];
        }
        isEmpty()
        {
            return this.item.length==0;
        }
    }

```

```

var s1=new Stack();
console.log("isEmpty:"+s1.isEmpty());
s1.push(10);
s1.push(20);
s1.push(30);
console.log("Print stack: "+s1.item);
console.log("pop: "+s1.pop());
console.log("Peek(top) value: "+s1.peek());
console.log("\nPrint stack: "+s1.item);
console.log("isEmpty:  "+s1.isEmpty());
console.log("pop: "+s1.pop());
console.log("\nPrint stack: "+s1.item);

```

```
console.log("pop: "+s1.pop());  
console.log("\nPrint stack: "+s1.item);  
console.log("isEmpty:  "+s1.isEmpty());
```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\stack.js
```

```
isEmpty:true
```

```
Print stack: 10,20,30
```

```
pop: 30
```

```
Peek(top) value: 20
```

```
Print stack: 10,20
```

```
isEmpty: false
```

```
pop: 20
```

```
Print stack: 10
```

```
pop: 10
```

```
Print stack:
```

```
isEmpty: true
```

Q5. Write a JS program for array implementation of circular Queue for integers-

1. Insert.

2. Delete.

3. Display.

```
class CircularQueue  
{
```

```

constructor(size)
{
    this.data=[];
    this.size=size;
    this.length=0;
    this.front=0;
    this.rear=-1;
}
isEmpty()
{
    return (this.length==0)
}
enqueue(element)
{
    if(this.length>=this.size)
        console.log("full");
    this.rear++;
    this.data[(this.rear)%this.size]=element;// data[0]=10 this.length++;
}
getfront()
{
    if(this.length==0)
    {
        console.log("no element in circular queue");
    }
}

```

```

        return this.data[this.front%this.size]
    }
    dequeue()
    {
        if(this.length==0)
            console.log("no element");

        const value=this.getfront();
        this.data[this.front%this.size]=null;
        this.front++;
        this.length--;
        console.log("dequeue: "+value);
    }
    printQueue()
    {
        var str="";
        for(var i=this.front; i!=(this.rear)+1; i++)
        {
            str+=this.data[i]+" ";
        }
        return str;
    }
}

var cq=new CircularQueue(5);
cq.enqueue(10);

```

```
cq.enqueue(15);
cq.enqueue(16);
cq.enqueue(17);
cq.enqueue(18);
console.log("print Queue: "+cq.printQueue());
cq.dequeue();
console.log("getfront: "+cq.getfront());
console.log("print Queue: "+cq.printQueue());
```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\CircularQueue.js
print Queue: 10 15 16 17 18
no element
no element in circular queue
dequeue: 10
getfront: 15
print Queue: 15 16 17 18
```

Q6. Write JS program to reverse a string using stack.

```
class revStack
{
    reverse(str)
    {
        let stack=[];
```

```

    let reverseStr;

    for(let i=0;i<str.length;i++)
    {
        stack.push(str[i]);
    }

    while(stack.length>0)
    {
        reverseStr+=stack.pop();
    }

    return reverseStr;
}

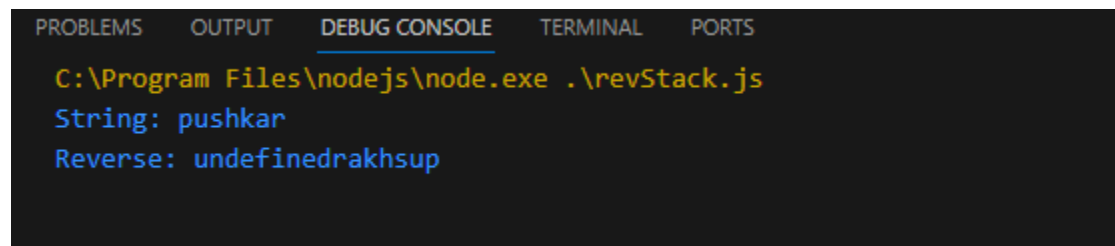
}

var s1=new revStack();

console.log("String: pushkar \nReverse: "+s1.reverse("pushkar"));

```

output :



```

PROBLEMS  OUTPUT  DEBUG CONSOLE  TERMINAL  PORTS

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\revStack.js
String: pushkar
Reverse: undefinedrakhsup

```

Q7. Write a JS program for Doubly linked list-Sort the linked list in ascending order. And display it.

```

class Node {

```

```

    constructor(data) {
        this.data = data;
        this.prev = null;
        this.next = null;
    }
}

class DoublyLinkedList {
    constructor() {
        this.head = null;
        this.tail = null;
    }

    append(data) {
        const newNode = new Node(data);

        if (!this.head) {
            this.head = newNode;
            this.tail = newNode;
        } else {
            newNode.prev = this.tail;
            this.tail.next = newNode;
            this.tail = newNode;
        }
    }
}

```

```
display() {  
  let current = this.head;  
  while (current) {  
    console.log(current.data);  
    current = current.next;  
  }  
}  
  
sort() {  
  let current = this.head;  
  
  while (current) {  
    let temp = current.next;  
  
    while (temp) {  
      if (current.data > temp.data) {  
        // Swap data  
        const tempData = current.data;  
        current.data = temp.data;  
        temp.data = tempData;  
      }  
  
      temp = temp.next;  
    }  
  }  
}
```



```
        current = current.next;
    }
}
}
```

// Example usage:

```
const doublyLinkedList = new DoublyLinkedList();
doublyLinkedList.append(3);
doublyLinkedList.append(1);
doublyLinkedList.append(4);
doublyLinkedList.append(2);
```

```
console.log("Original Doubly Linked List:");
doublyLinkedList.display();
```

```
console.log("\nSorted Doubly Linked List:");
doublyLinkedList.sort();
doublyLinkedList.display();
```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\dlsort.js
```

```
Original Doubly Linked List:
```

```
3  
1  
4  
2
```

```
Sorted Doubly Linked List:
```

```
1  
2  
3  
4
```

Q8. Write a JS program for Graph implementation and DFS graph traversals.

```
class Graph{  
    constructor(v){  
        this.V=v;  
        this.adj=new Array(v);  
        for(let i=0;i<v;i++)  
            this.adj[i]=[];  
    }  
    addEdge(v,w){  
        this.adj[v].push(w);  
    }  
    DFSUtil(v,visited){  
        visited[v]=true;  
        console.log(v+" ");  
        for(let i of this.adj[v].values())
```

```

        {
            let n=i;
            if(!visited[n])
                this.DFSUtil(n,visited);
        }
    }
    DFS(v)
    {
        let visited=new Array(this.v);
        for(let i=0;i<this.V;i++)
            visited[i]=false;
        this.DFSUtil(v,visited);
    }
}

g=new Graph(4);
g.addEdge(0,1);
g.addEdge(0,2);
g.addEdge(1,2);
g.addEdge(2,0);
g.addEdge(2,3);
g.addEdge(3,3);

console.log("Following is Depth First Traversal  "+"(starting from vertex 2)\n");
g.DFS(2);

```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Graph.js
Following is Depth First Traversal (starting from vertex 2)

2
0
1
3
```

Q9. Write JS Program to print BFS traversal from a given source vertex.

```
class BFS
{
    constructor(v){
        this.V=v;
        this.adj=new Array(v);
        for(let i=0;i<v;i++)
            this.adj[i]=[];
    }
    addEdge(v,w)
    {
        this.adj[v].push(w);
    }
    BFS(s){
        let visited=new Array(this.V);
        for(let i=0;i<this.V;i++)
            visited[i]=false;
```

```

    let queue=[];
    visited[s]=true;
    queue.push(s);
    while(queue.length>0)
    {
        s=queue[0];
        console.log(s+" ");
        queue.shift();
        this.adj[s].forEach((adjacent,i) =>{
            if(!visited[adjacent])
            {
                visited[adjacent]=true;
                queue.push(adjacent);
            }
        });
    }
}

g=new BFS(4);
g.addEdge(0,1);
g.addEdge(0,2);
g.addEdge(1,2);
g.addEdge(2,0);
g.addEdge(2,3);
g.addEdge(3,3);

```

```
console.log("Following is Breadth First Traversal  "+"(starting from vertex 2)\n");  
g.BFS(2);
```

output:

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\BFS.js  
Following is Breadth First Traversal  (starting from vertex 2)  
  
2  
0  
3  
1
```

Q10. Write JS program to Implement Min Heap.

```
class minHeap {  
    constructor() {  
        this.heap = [];  
        this.elements = 0;  
  
    };  
    insert(val) {  
        if (this.elements >= this.heap.length) {  
            this.elements = this.elements + 1;  
            this.heap.push(val);  
            this._percolateUp(this.heap.length - 1);  
        }  
  
        else
```

```

    {
        this.heap[this.elements] = val;
        this.elements = this.elements + 1;
        this._percolateUp(this.heap.length - 1);
    }
};

getMin(){
    if (this.heap.length !== 0)
        return this.heap[0];
    //return null
}

removeMin()
{
    const min = this.heap[0];
    if (this.elements > 1) {
        this.heap[0] = this.heap[this.elements - 1];
        this.elements = this.elements - 1;
        this._minHeapify(0);
        return min;

    } else if (this.elements == 1) {
        this.elements = this.elements - 1;
        return min;
    } else {

```

```

        return null;
    }
};

_percolateUp(index)
{
    let parent = Math.floor((index - 1) / 2);
    if (index <= 0)
        return
    else if (this.heap[parent] > this.heap[index]) {
        let tmp = this.heap[parent];
        this.heap[parent] = this.heap[index];
        this.heap[index] = tmp;
        this._percolateUp(parent);
    }
};

_minHeapify(index){
    let left = (index * 2) + 1;
    let right = (index * 2) + 2;
    let smallest = index;
    if (((this.elements > left) && (this.heap[smallest] > this.heap[left])) {
        smallest = left;
    }
    if (((this.elements > right) && (this.heap[smallest] > this.heap[right]))

```



```

        smallest = right;
    if (smallest !== index) {
        let tmp = this.heap[smallest];
        this.heap[smallest] = this.heap[index];
        this.heap[index] = tmp;
        this._minHeapify(smallest);
    }
}

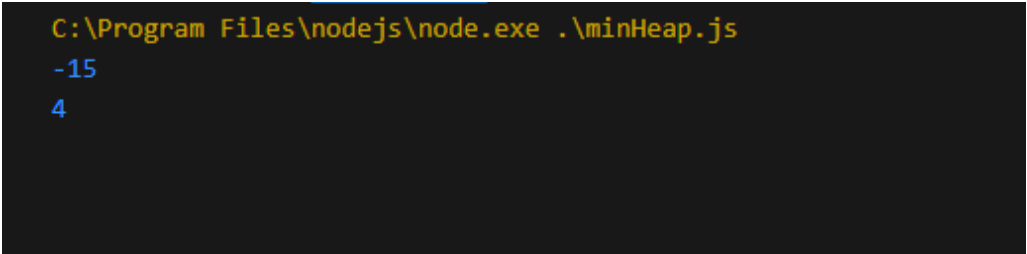
buildHeap(arr){
    this.heap = arr;
    this.elements = this.heap.length;
    for (let i = this.heap.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {
        this._minHeapify(i);
    }
}

let heap = new minHeap();
heap.insert(12);
heap.insert(10);
heap.insert(-10);
heap.insert(100);
heap.insert(-15);

```

```
console.log(heap.getMin());  
  
let newheap = new minHeap();  
  
arr = [12, 6, 8, 3, 16, 4, 27];  
  
newheap.buildHeap(arr);  
  
  
newheap.removeMin();  
  
console.log(newheap.getMin());
```

output :



```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\minHeap.js  
-15  
4
```

Q11. Write JS program to Implement Max Heap .

```
class maxHeap{  
    constructor()  
    {  
        this.heap=[];  
        this.elements=0;  
    };  
    insert(val)
```

```

{
    if(this.elements>=this.heap.length)
    {
        this.elements=this.elements+1;
        this.heap.push(val);
        this._percolateUp(this.heap.length-1);
    }
    else
    {
        this.heap[this.elements]=val;
        this.elements=this.elements+1;
        this._percolateUp(this.elements-1);
    }
};

getMax()
{
    if(this.elements!==0)
        return this.heap[0];
    return null;
};

removeMax()
{
    let max=this.heap[0];
    if(this.elements>1)
    {

```

```

        this.heap[0]=this.heap[this.elements-1];

        this.elements=this.elements-1;

        this._maxHeapify(0);

        return max;
    }
    else if(this.elements ===1)
    {
        this.elements=this.elements-1;

        return max;
    }
    else{
        return null;
    }
};

_percolateUp(index)
{
    const parent=Math.floor((index-1)/2);

    if(index<=0)
    return
    else if(this.heap[parent]<this.heap[index])
    {
        let tmp=this.heap[parent];

        this.heap[parent]=this.heap[index];

        this.heap[index]=tmp;
    }
}

```

```

        this._percolateUp(parent);

    }

};

_maxHeapify(index)
{
    let left=(index*2)+1;
    let right=(index*2)+2;
    let largest=index;
    if ((this.elements > left) && (this.heap[largest] < this.heap[left])) {
        largest = left;
    }
    if ((this.elements > right) && (this.heap[largest] < this.heap[right]))
        largest = right;
    else if(largest!==index)
    {
        const tmp = this.heap[largest];
        this.heap[largest] = this.heap[index];
        this.heap[index] = tmp;
        this._maxHeapify(largest);
    }

};

buildHeap(arr){

```

```

        this.heap = arr;

        this.elements = this.heap.length;

        for (let i = this.heap.length - 1; i >= 0; i--) {

            this._maxHeapify(i);

        }

    };

};

let heap = new maxHeap();

heap.insert(12);

heap.insert(10);

heap.insert(-10);

heap.insert(100);

heap.insert(-15);


console.log(heap.getMax());

let newheap = new maxHeap();

arr = [12, 6, 8, 3, 16, 4, 27];

newheap.buildHeap(arr);

console.log(newheap.getMax());

newheap.removeMax();

console.log(newheap.getMax());

```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\maxHeap.js  
100  
12  
27
```

Q12. Write a JS program for implementation of Hashing.

```
class HashTable  
{  
  constructor(size=50){  
    this.buckets=new Array(size);  
    this.size=size;  
  }  
  hash(key){  
    return key.toString().length % this.size;  
  }  
  setItem(key,value){  
    let index=this.hash(key);  
    if(!this.buckets[index]){  
      this.buckets[index]=[];  
    }  
    this.buckets[index].push([key,value]);  
    return index;  
  }  
  getItem(key){
```

```

        let index=this.hash(key);

        if(!this.buckets[index])

        return null;

        for(let bucket of this.buckets[index]){

            if(bucket[0]===key){

                return bucket[1];

            }

        }

    }

}

const hashTable=new HashTable();

hashTable.setItem("bk101","Data structures algorithms");

hashTable.setItem("bk108","Data analytics");

hashTable.setItem("bk200","Cyber Security");

hashTable.setItem("bk259","Business Intelligence");

hashTable.setItem("bk330","S/W Development");

hashTable.getItem("bk101");

console.log(hashTable.getItem("bk101"));

hashTable.getItem("bk108");

console.log(hashTable.getItem("bk108"));

hashTable.getItem("bk200");

console.log(hashTable.getItem("bk200"));

hashTable.getItem("bk259");

console.log(hashTable.getItem("bk259"));

hashTable.getItem("bk330");

```



```
console.log(hashTable.getItem("bk330"));
```

output :

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\HashTable.js
Data structures algorithms
Data analytics
Cyber Security
Business Intelligence
S/W Development
```

Q13. . Write a JS program Rain water Trapping (Practical based on Brute Force technique)

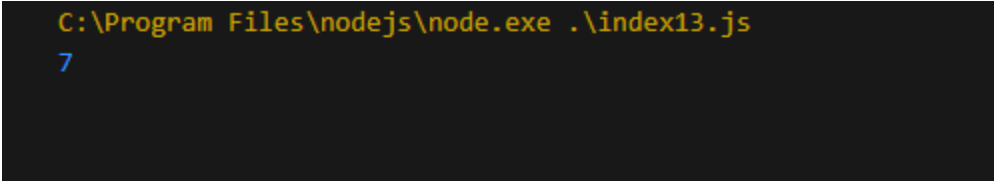
```
function maxWater(arr,n)
{
    let res=0;
    for(let i=1;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        let left=arr[i];
        for(let j=0;j<i;j++)
        {
            left=Math.max(left,arr[j]);
        }
        let right=arr[i];
        for(let j=i+1;j<n;j++)
        {
```

```

        right=Math.max(right,arr[j]);
    }
    res+=Math.min(left,right)-arr[i];
}
return res;
}
let arr=[2,0,3,0,1,0,2];
let n=arr.length;
console.log(maxWater(arr,n));

```

output :



```

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\index13.js
7

```

Q14. Write a JS program Jump Game.(Practical based on Greedy Algorithm).

```

function minJumps(n,Jumps)
{
    var i,j
    var dp=[n]
    dp[0]=0
    for(i=1;i<n;i++)
    dp[i]=Number.MAX_VALUE
    for(i=0;i<n-1;i++)
    {
        for(j=1;j<=jumps[i] && i+j<n;j++)
        {

```

```

        dp[i+j]=Math.min(dp[i+j],1+dp[i]);
    }
}
return dp[n-1]
}
var jumps=[2,3,1,1,4,5,4]
var n=jumps.length
console.log("Minumum number of jumps required to reach end is",minJumps(7,jumps))

```

output:

```

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\minJumps.js
Minumum number of jumps required to reach end is 3

```

Q15. Write JS program for Binary Search(practical based on Divide and Conquer technique)

```

function binarySearch(arr,l,r,x)
{
    if(r>=1)
    {
        var mid=Math.floor((l+r)/2);
        //element is present at mid
        if(arr[mid]==x)
            return mid;
        //smaller than mid
        if(arr[mid]>x)
            return binarySearch(arr,l,mid-1,x)
    }
}

```

```

        else
            return binarySearch(arr,mid+1,r,x)
        }
        return -1;
    }
    let arr=[1,3,5,7,8,9]
    let x=9
    console.log(binarySearch(arr,0,arr.length-1,x))

```

```

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\binarySearch.js
5

```

Q16. Write JS program for finding out power set(practical based on Backtracking)

```

function subset(arr)
{
    result=[]
    if(arr==null || arr.length==0)
        return result
    subset=[]
    backtrack(arr,subset,0)
}
function backtrack(arr,subset,start)

```

```

{
    console.log(subset)
    for(var i=start;i<arr.length;i++)
    {
        subset.push(arr[i])
        backtrack(arr,subset,i+1)
        subset.pop(subset.length-1)
    }
}
console.log(subset([1,2,3]))

```

```

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\powerset.js
> (0) []
> (1) [1]
> (2) [1, 2]
> (3) [1, 2, 3]
> (2) [1, 3]
> (1) [2]
> (2) [2, 3]
> (1) [3]
undefined

```

Q17. Write JS program for BST.

```

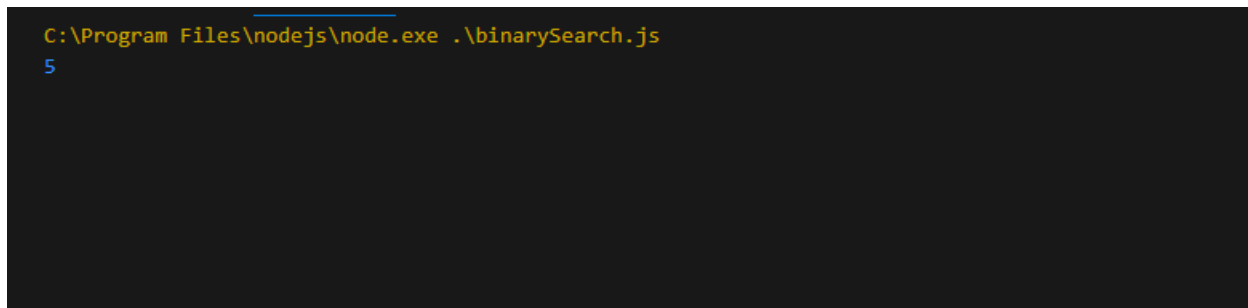
function binarySearch(arr,l,r,x)
{
    if(r>=1)
    {
        var mid=Math.floor((l+r)/2);

```

```

        //element is present at mid
        if(arr[mid]==x)
            return mid;
        //smaller than mid
        if(arr[mid]>x)
            return binarySearch(arr,l,mid-1,x)
        else
            return binarySearch(arr,mid+1,r,x)
    }
    return -1;
}
let arr=[1,3,5,7,8,9]
let x=9
console.log(binarySearch(arr,0,arr.length-1,x))

```



```

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\binarySearch.js
5

```

Q18. Write JS program for compute a^n where n is positive integer using fast power method

```

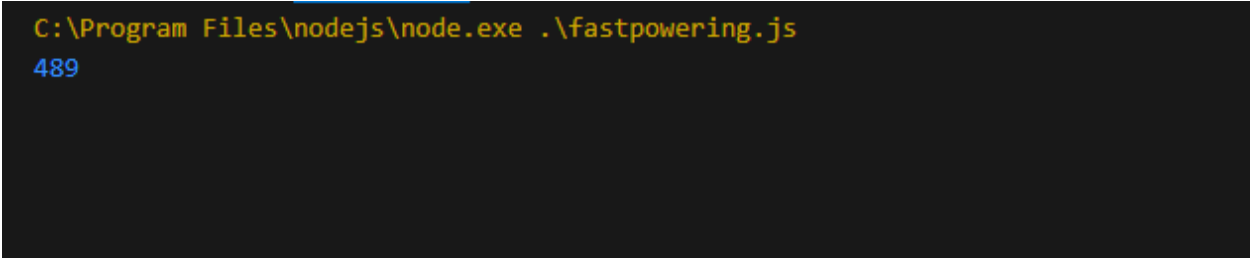
function modular(base,exp,mod)
{
    var res=1

```

```

while(exp>0)
{
    if(exp%2==1)
        res=(res*base)%mod
    exp=exp>>1
    base=(base * base)%mod
}
return res
}
console.log(modular(3,218,1000))

```



```

C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\fastpowering.js
489

```

Q19. Write JS program for finding GCD using Euclidean algorithm

```

function gcd(a,b)
{
    if(a==0)
        return b
    return gcd(b%a,a)
}
var a=270,b=192
console.log("GCD of "+a+" and "+b+" = ",gcd(a,b))

```

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\euclidean.js  
GCD of 270 and 192 = 6
```

Q20. Write JS program to create a Pascal's Triangle.

```
function PascalTriangle(numRows)  
{  
    if(numRows==0) return []  
    if(numRows==1)return [[1]]  
    let result=[]  
    for(let row=1;row<=numRows;row++)  
    {  
        let arr=[]  
        for(let col=0;col<row;col++)  
        {  
            if(col===0 || col===row-1)  
            {  
                arr.push(1)  
            }  
            else  
            {  
                arr.push((result[row-2][col-1]+result[row-2][col]))  
            }  
        }  
        result.push(arr)  
    }  
}
```



```
        return result
    }

    console.log(PascalTriangle(6))
```

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\pascal.js
> (6) [Array(1), Array(2), Array(3), Array(4), Array(5), Array(6)]
```

Q21. Write JS program Dijkstra shortest path algorithm using Prim's Algorithm.

Dijkstra algorithm :

```
function minimumDist(dist,Tset){
    var min=Number.MAX_VALUE,index
    for(var i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(Tset[i]==false && dist[i]<=min){
            min=dist[i]
            index=i
        }
    }
    return index
}
```

```
function Dijkstra(graph,src,n){
    var dist=[n];
```

```

var Tset=[n];
for(var i=0;i<4;i++){
    dist[i]=Number.MAX_VALUE
    Tset[i]=false
}
dist[src]=0
for(var i=0;i<n;i++){
    var m=minimumDist(dist,Tset);
    Tset[m]=true
    for(var i=0;i<n;i++){
        if(!Tset[i] && graph[m][i] && dist[m]!=Number.MAX_VALUE &&
dist[m]+graph[m][i]<dist[i])
            dist[i]=dist[m]+graph[m][i]
    }
}
return dist
}

var graph=[[0,10,15,20],[10,0,35,25],[15,35,0,30],[20,25,30,0]]
var s=0
var n=4
var dist=Dijkstra(graph,s,n)
for(var i=0;i<n;i++)
    console.log(dist[i])

```

output:

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\Dijkstra.js
```

```
0
```

```
10
```

```
15
```

```
20
```

Prim's algorithm :

```
class Graph {  
    constructor(vertices) {  
        this.vertices = vertices;  
        this.adjacencyList = new Map();  
    }  
  
    addEdge(vertex1, vertex2, weight) {  
        if (!this.adjacencyList.has(vertex1)) {  
            this.adjacencyList.set(vertex1, []);  
        }  
        if (!this.adjacencyList.has(vertex2)) {  
            this.adjacencyList.set(vertex2, []);  
        }  
  
        this.adjacencyList.get(vertex1).push({ node: vertex2, weight });  
        this.adjacencyList.get(vertex2).push({ node: vertex1, weight });  
    }  
  
    primMST(startVertex) {  
        const visited = new Set();
```

```

const result = [];

const priorityQueue = new PriorityQueue();

// Add starting vertex to the priority queue with priority 0
priorityQueue.enqueue(startVertex, 0);

while (!priorityQueue.isEmpty()) {
    const currentVertex = priorityQueue.dequeue().data;

    if (!visited.has(currentVertex)) {
        visited.add(currentVertex);

        // Add the edges of the current vertex to the priority queue
        const edges = this.adjacencyList.get(currentVertex);
        for (const edge of edges) {
            const { node, weight } = edge;
            if (!visited.has(node)) {
                priorityQueue.enqueue(node, weight);
            }
        }
    }

    // Add the current edge to the result
    if (result.length < this.vertices - 1) {
        const minEdge = {
            start: currentVertex,
            end: priorityQueue.peek().data,

```

```

        weight: priorityQueue.peek().priority,
    };
    result.push(minEdge);
}
}
}

return result;
}
}

```

```

class PriorityQueue {
    constructor() {
        this.queue = [];
    }

    enqueue(data, priority) {
        this.queue.push({ data, priority });
        this.sort();
    }

    dequeue() {
        return this.queue.shift();
    }

    peek() {
        return this.queue[0];
    }
}

```

```

    }

    isEmpty() {
        return this.queue.length === 0;
    }

    sort() {
        this.queue.sort((a, b) => a.priority - b.priority);
    }
}

// Example usage
// Example usage with sample input and output
const graph = new Graph(5);

graph.addEdge(0, 1, 2);
graph.addEdge(0, 3, 6);
graph.addEdge(1, 2, 3);
graph.addEdge(1, 3, 8);
graph.addEdge(1, 4, 5);
graph.addEdge(2, 4, 7);
graph.addEdge(3, 4, 9);

const minimumSpanningTree = graph.primMST(0);
console.log("Minimum Spanning Tree:", minimumSpanningTree);

```

output:

```

PS D:\MCA\dsa> node primsAlgorithm.js
Minimum Spanning Tree: [
  { start: 0, end: 1, weight: 2 },
  { start: 1, end: 2, weight: 3 },
  { start: 2, end: 4, weight: 5 },
  { start: 4, end: 3, weight: 6 }
]

```

Kruskal's Algorithm -

```

class Graph {
  constructor(vertices) {
    this.vertices = vertices;
    this.edges = [];
  }

  addEdge(src, dest, weight) {
    this.edges.push({ src, dest, weight });
  }

  kruskalMST() {
    this.edges.sort((a, b) => a.weight - b.weight);

    const result = [];
    const parent = Array.from({ length: this.vertices }, (_, index) => index);

    const find = (vertex) => {
      if (parent[vertex] !== vertex) {
        parent[vertex] = find(parent[vertex]);
      }
      return parent[vertex];
    };
  }
}

```

```

    const union = (x, y) => {
      parent[find(x)] = find(y);
    };

    this.edges.forEach(({ src, dest, weight }) => {
      if (find(src) !== find(dest)) {
        result.push({ src, dest, weight });
        union(src, dest);
      }
    });

    return result;
  }
}

// Example usage
const graph = new Graph(4);

graph.addEdge(0, 1, 10);
graph.addEdge(0, 2, 6);
graph.addEdge(0, 3, 5);
graph.addEdge(1, 3, 15);
graph.addEdge(2, 3, 4);

const minimumSpanningTree = graph.kruskalMST();
console.log(minimumSpanningTree);

```


output:

```
PS D:\MCA\dsa> node kruskal.js
[
  { src: 2, dest: 3, weight: 4 },
  { src: 0, dest: 3, weight: 5 },
  { src: 0, dest: 1, weight: 10 }
]
```

Q22. Write JS program for sorting array using quick sort.

```
function quickSort(arr) {
    if (arr.length <= 1) {
        return arr;
    }

    const pivot = arr[0];
    const left = [];
    const right = [];

    for (let i = 1; i < arr.length; i++) {
        if (arr[i] < pivot) {
            left.push(arr[i]);
        } else {
            right.push(arr[i]);
        }
    }

    return [...quickSort(left), pivot, ...quickSort(right)];
}
```

```
// Example usage:
const unsortedArray = [3, 1, 4, 1, 5, 9, 2, 6, 5, 3, 5];
const sortedArray = quickSort(unsortedArray);

console.log(sortedArray);
```

output:

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\quicksort.js
> (11) [1, 1, 2, 3, 3, 4, 5, 5, 5, 6, 9]
```

Q23. Write JS program for staircase problem.

```
function fibo(n)
{
    if(n<=1)
        return n
    else
        return fibo(n-2)+fibo(n-1)
}

function count_ways(s)
{
    return fibo(s+1)
}

console.log("The number of ways = ",count_ways(4))
```

output:

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\stair.js  
The number of ways = 5
```

Q24. Write JS program for tower of hanoi.

```
function towerOfHanoi(n,A,B,C)  
{  
    if(n==1)  
    {  
        console.log("Move disk 1 from rod "+A+" to rod "+B)  
        return  
    }  
    towerOfHanoi(n-1,A,C,B)  
    console.log("Move disk "+n+"from rod "+A+" to rod "+B)  
    towerOfHanoi(n-1,C,B,A)  
}  
var n=3  
towerOfHanoi(n,'A','C','B')
```

output:

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\tower.js
```

```
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C  
Move disk 2 from rod A to rod B  
Move disk 1 from rod C to rod B  
Move disk 3 from rod A to rod C  
Move disk 1 from rod B to rod A  
Move disk 2 from rod B to rod C  
Move disk 1 from rod A to rod C
```

Q25. Write JS program for powerset.

```
function subset(arr)
{
    result=[]
    if(arr==null || arr.length==0)
        return result
    subset=[]
    backtrack(arr,subset,0)
}
function backtrack(arr,subset,start)
{
    console.log(subset)
    for(var i=start;i<arr.length;i++)
    {
        subset.push(arr[i])
        backtrack(arr,subset,i+1)
        subset.pop(subset.length-1)
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}  
  
console.log(subset([1,2,3]))
```

output:

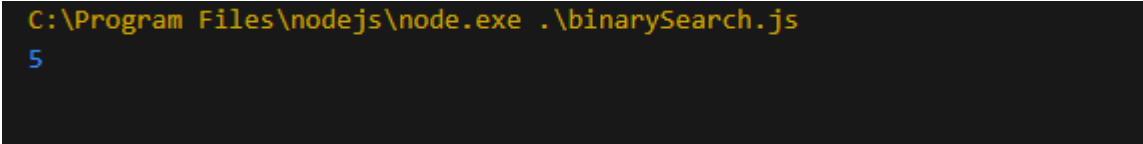
```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\powerset.js  
> (0) []  
> (1) [1]  
> (2) [1, 2]  
> (3) [1, 2, 3]  
> (2) [1, 3]  
> (1) [2]  
> (2) [2, 3]  
> (1) [3]  
undefined
```

Q26. Write JS program for binarysearch.

```
function binarySearch(arr,l,r,x)  
{  
    if(r>=1)  
    {  
        var mid=Math.floor((l+r)/2);  
        //element is present at mid  
        if(arr[mid]==x)  
            return mid;  
        //smaller than mid  
        if(arr[mid]>x)  
            return binarySearch(arr,l,mid-1,x)  
        else  
            return binarySearch(arr,mid+1,r,x)
```

```
    }  
    return -1;  
}  
let arr=[1,3,5,7,8,9]  
let x=9  
console.log(binarySearch(arr,0,arr.length-1,x))
```

output:



```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\binarySearch.js  
5
```

Q27. Write JS program for Euclidian algorithm.

```
function gcd(a,b)  
{  
    if(a==0)  
        return b  
    return gcd(b%a,a)  
}  
var a=270,b=192  
console.log("GCD of "+a+" and "+b+" = ",gcd(a,b))
```

output:

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\euclidean.js  
GCD of 270 and 192 = 6
```

Q28. Write JS program for fastpowering algorithm.

```
function modular(base,exp,mod)  
{  
    var res=1  
    while(exp>0)  
    {  
        if(exp%2==1)  
            res=(res*base)%mod  
        exp=exp>>1  
        base=(base * base)%mod  
    }  
    return res  
}  
console.log(modular(3,218,1000))
```

output:

```
C:\Program Files\nodejs\node.exe .\fastpowering.js  
489
```