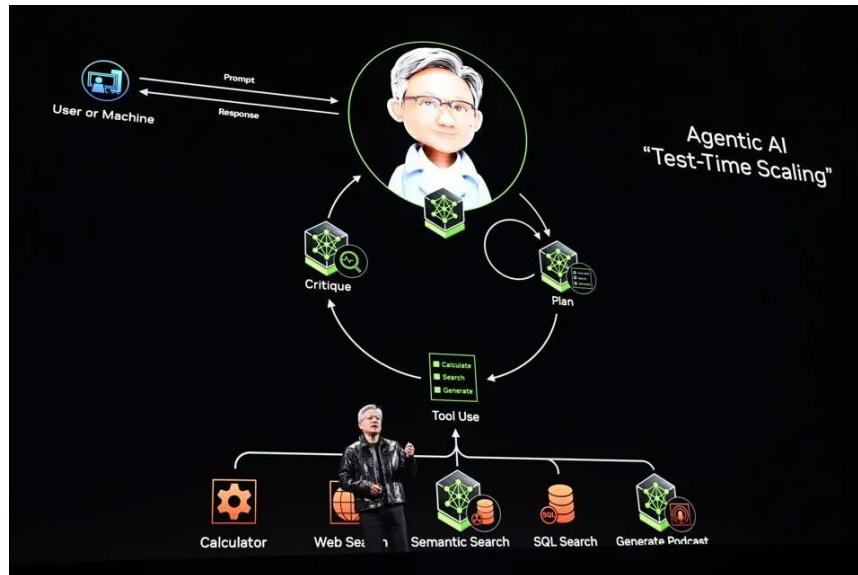


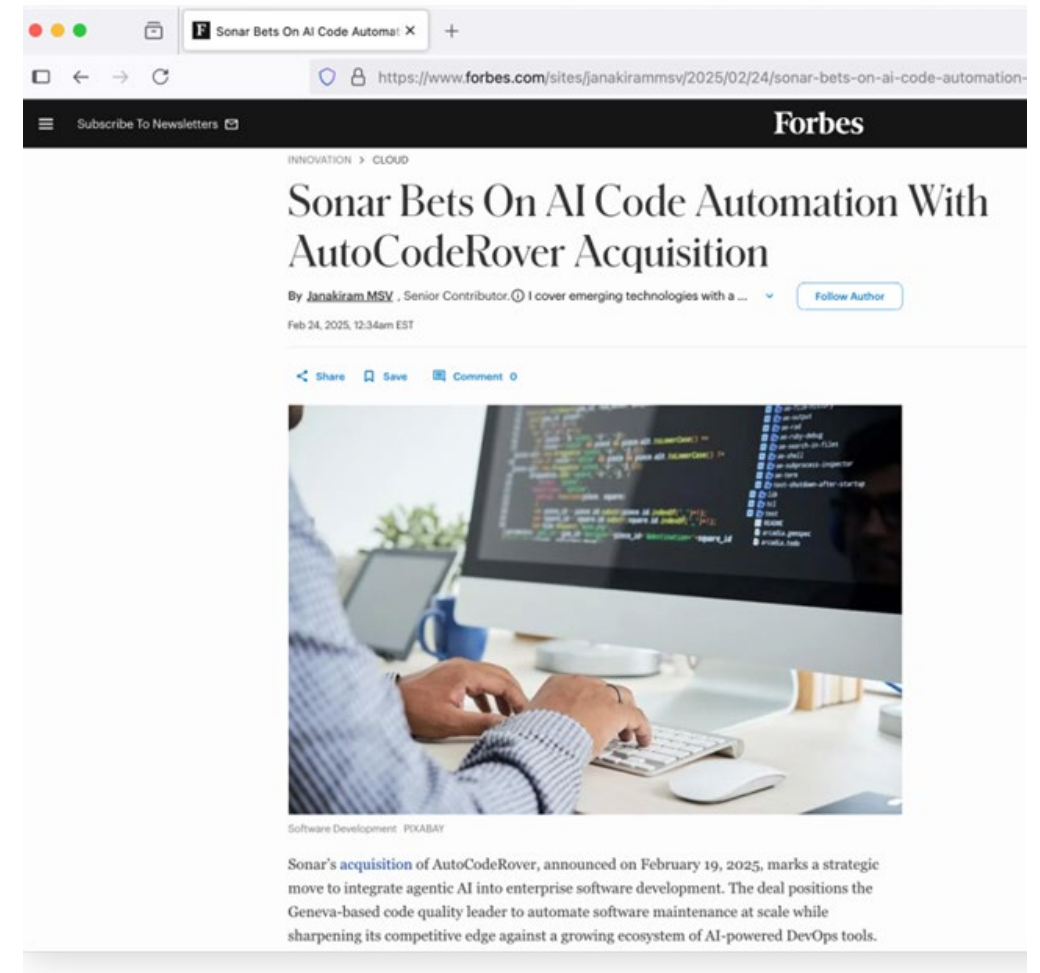
Past work on Agents: AutoCodeRover

Nvidia CEO Jensen Huang Consumer Electronics Show (CES) 2025 unveiled advanced AI for training agents, robots and cars. (Photo by Artur Widak/Anadolu via Getty Images)
Anadolu via Getty Images

2025: “AI agents represent a multi-trillion \$ opportunity”



**Integrated inside SonarQube Code Analysis tool
In-use by > 100,000 enterprise customers for
enhancing code quality and security.**



Contact Prof. Abhik Roychoudhury at NUS,
<https://abhikrc.com>

Existing work: Agent for Regulatory Compliance

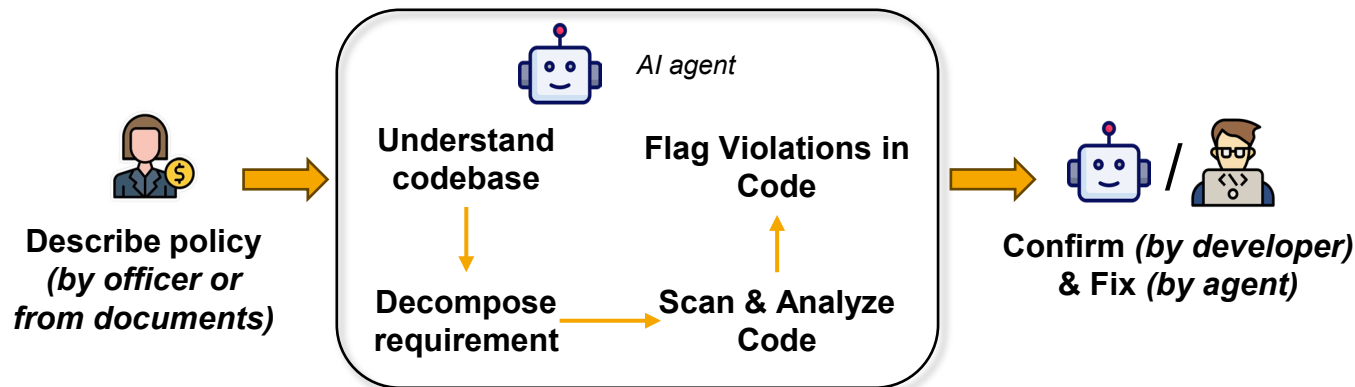
Core capability of the agent

- LLM agent **clarifying high-level requirements** in natural language
- Transform requirements into **actionable sub-requirements on codebase**
- **Program analysis** to determine whether sub-requirements are met
- Coding agent to **fix requirement violations** after human confirmation
- Work with both closed- and open-source LLMs, can be deployed **fully on-prem**

Examples of high-level policies

- All personal data must be encrypted before being stored in database. (*PDPA*)
- All transactions over \$10,000 must trigger a special approval workflow. (*Transaction Integrity*)
- All APIs handling transactions must use TLS 1.3 protocol or higher. (*Cybersecurity*)

Workflow



Example workflow by the agent

Policy: Without authorization, subscription pricing should not be manipulated.

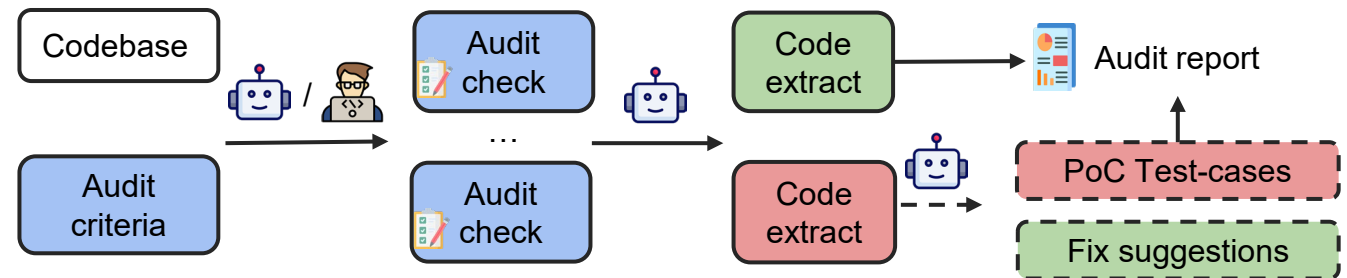
- Explore codebases to find **relevant code components**: subscription database, payment gateway, etc.
- Within components, identify **relevant code location**: e.g. *functions/handlers/addToSubscription.js: line 12*
- At code locations, generate **sub-requirement**: confirm the subscription price matches that in the DB
- Invoke **program analysis** to check this requirement
- Generate a **test-case** if there is a potential violation
- (After human confirmation) Propose a **code fix** to the violation

Trust layer on AI-generated Code

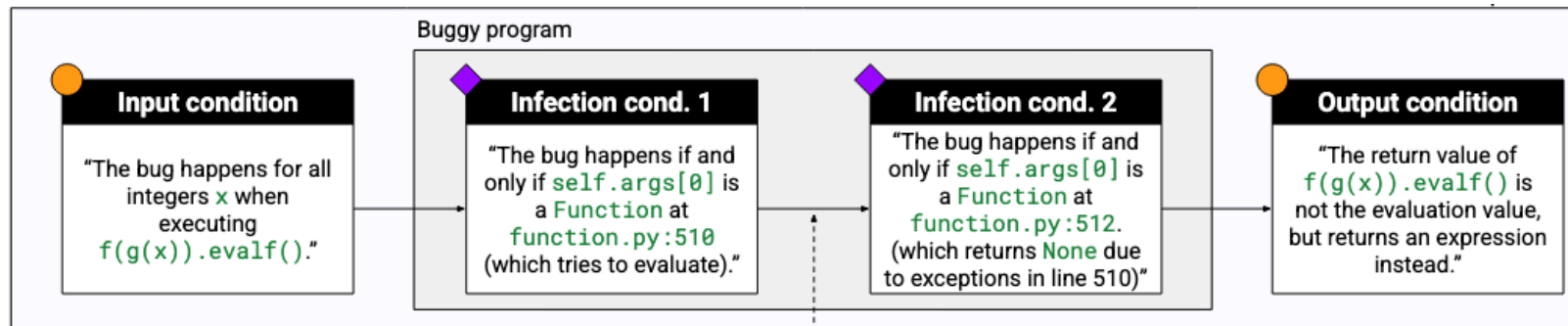
Core capability

- Provide artifacts to **enhance trust** on AI-generated code (from LLM / agent).
- Lightweight **verification** on generated code.
- Proof-of-Concept **test-cases**.
- Text **explanation** on code changes. Explanation generated based on **symbolic properties** instead of purely LLM.

Use Case: Security Audit (test-cases to enhance trust)



Example of property-based explanation



"The auto-generated code prevents this error propagation, which is why it is correct"

Property-based reasoning is provided to developers as an explanation, instead of relying on an LLM for explanations.