



# d2c2d

## Lab Workbook Five

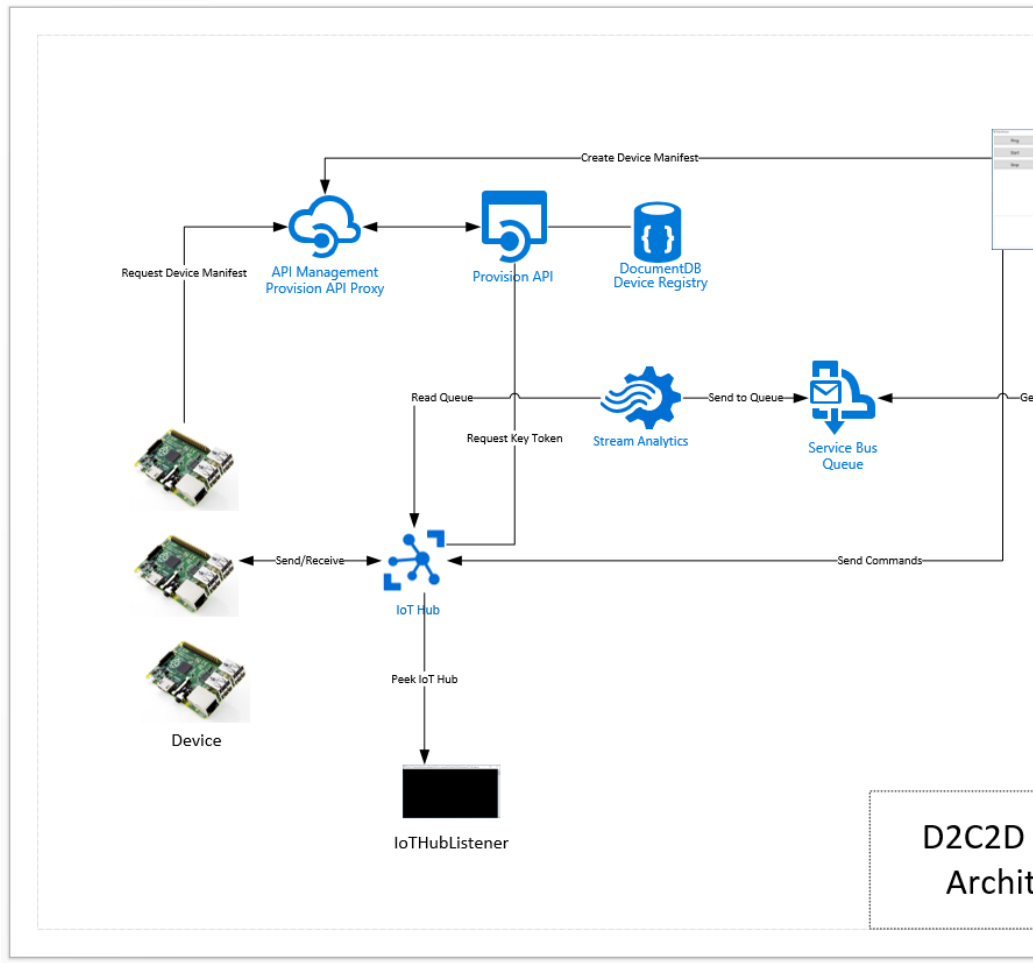
Device to Cloud to Device - a workshop for learning about Windows 10 Core IoT development, Azure IoT Hub, Stream Analytics and automating Azure using PowerShell.

### Workshop Overview

This training program provides foundational knowledge in how to architect and implement a solution using Windows 10 Core IoT hardware devices and Azure IoT Hub and Stream Analytics. Device-to-Cloud and Cloud-to-Device communication patterns are discussed, designed, and implemented using best practices.

At the conclusion of this workshop you will have provisioned, using PowerShell, an Azure IoT solution that contains IoT Hub, Stream Analytics Jobs that identify telemetry events and alarm signals, a Service Bus Namespace and set of message queues for backend integration.

You will also have developed a Windows 10 Core IoT application (“device”) that sends telemetry to the cloud, receives incoming commands from the cloud as well as a real-time dashboard that can communicate bidirectionally with the device (e.g., displaying telemetry readings and sending commands to the device).



## Solution Architecture

The solution you will build and deploy consists of the following components:

- **Device** – a Windows 10 IoT Core IoT solution that dynamically connects to IoT Hubs, sends heartbeat and climate telemetry as well as responds to command from a dashboard application. The application can run on your local machine or be deployed to a Windows 10 Core device, such as a Raspberry Pi.
- **Dashboard** – a Windows 10 WPF application that lists registered devices, maps them on Bing Maps, and displays incoming device telemetry and alarms.
- **Provision API** – a ReST API that provides endpoints for device and device manifest management.

- **IoT Hub** – IoT Hub provides device registration, incoming telemetry at scale, and message services
- **DocumentDb** – DocumentDb is a NoSQL database service that is used for managing Manifests, i.e., a Device Registry
- **Stream Analytics** – the solution leverages two Stream Analytics jobs, one that processes incoming messages and another that identifies alarm states and routes those messages to a second queue.

## Lab Five Overview

In this lab you will deploy a new Stream Analytics Job that identifies alarm states in the telemetry based on business rules that have been staged in Blob storage. These messages are then sent to the alarms Service Bus Queue and displayed in the Dashboard.

## Lab

### Step Details

#### 1 Provision a Stream Analytics Job that uses Reference Data

In order to identify alarm states, you first need to know what the rules are for, i.e. what are the upper and lower bounds for temperature and humidity. These bounds can be placed in a JSON file and staged in Blob storage.

The rules file which you will use is located in the automation/deploy/rules folder and is named *devicerules.json*. It contains a field for message type and the upper and lower bounds for temperature and humidity. The rules file can be joined with any message that contains Climate messages, enabling you to compare Temperature and Humidity against the upper and lower bounds described by the rule.

```
[
  {
    "MessageType": 2,
    "TempUpperBound": 100.0,
    "TempLowerBound": 32.0,
    "HumidityUpperBound": 75.0,
    "HumidityLowerBound": 10.0
  }
]
```

Stream Analytics has a feature where reference data can be applied as an add-on to a query. This is used to compare incoming data with the reference data.

```

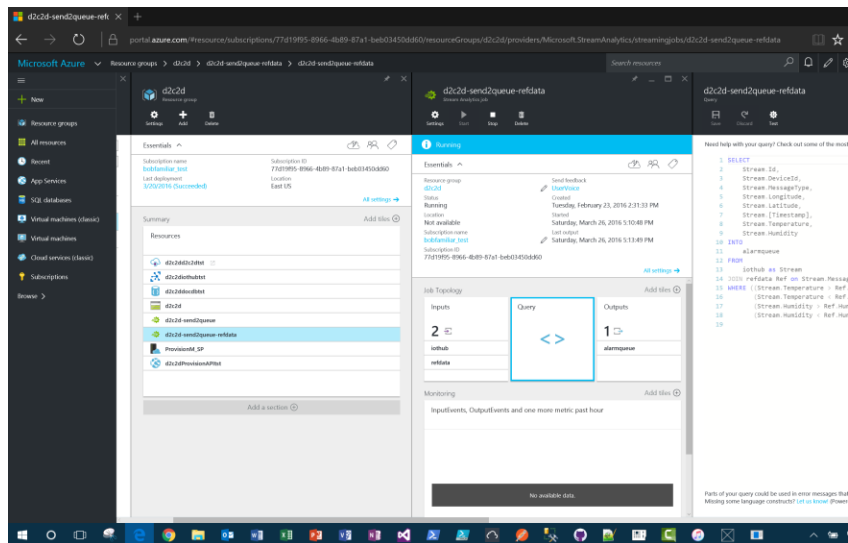
Stream.Humidity
INTO
alarmqueue
FROM
iothub as Stream
JOIN refdata Ref on Stream.MessageType = Ref.MessageType
WHERE ((Stream.Temperature > Ref.TempUpperBound) or
(Stream.Temperature < Ref.TempLowerBound) or
(Stream.Humidity > Ref.HumidityUpperBound) or
(Stream.Humidity < Ref.HumidityLowerBound))

```

To provision this Stream Analytics job, run the 05-Provision-SAJob-2.ps1 script with the parameters as prompted:

- **.\05-Provision- SAJob-2.ps1**  
**Subscription:** [the name of your subscription]  
**ResourceGroup:** [the name of your resource group, d2c2d for example]  
**Azure Location:** [East US for example]  
**Prefix:** [a unique prefix to be used in the naming of service components]  
**Suffix:** [dev | tst | stg | prd]

Validate that the script provisions the Stream Analytics job – named 'd2c2d-alarmqueue' – by navigating to the Azure Portal Resource Groups screen and clicking on that group. That the job has two inputs, one for IoT Hub and the other for the reference data.



```

{
    var alarm = _alarmClient.Receive();
    var messageBody = string.Empty;
    if (alarm == null) continue;

    try
    {
        messageBody = alarm.GetBody<string>();
        var obj = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<MessageBase>(messageBody);
        switch (obj.MessageType)
        {
            case MessageTypeEnum.NotSet:
                throw new Exception("Message Type Not Set");

            case MessageTypeEnum.Ping:
                break;

            case MessageTypeEnum.Climate:
                var climate = JsonConvert.DeserializeObject<Climate>(messageBody);

                Application.Current.Dispatcher.Invoke(
                    DispatcherPriority.Background,
                    new ThreadStart(delegate
                    {
                        var currAlarm = AlarmFeed.Text;
                        AlarmFeed.Text = string.Empty;
                        AlarmFeed.Text += $"!!! ALARM !!!\r\n";
                        AlarmFeed.Text += $"Timestamp: {climate.Timestamp.ToLongDateString()} {climate.Timestamp.ToLongTimeString()}\r\n";
                        AlarmFeed.Text += $"Temperature: {climate.Temperature}\r\n";
                        AlarmFeed.Text += $"Humidity: {climate.Humidity}\r\n\r\n";
                        AlarmFeed.Text += $"{currAlarm}\r\n\r\n";
                    }));
                break;

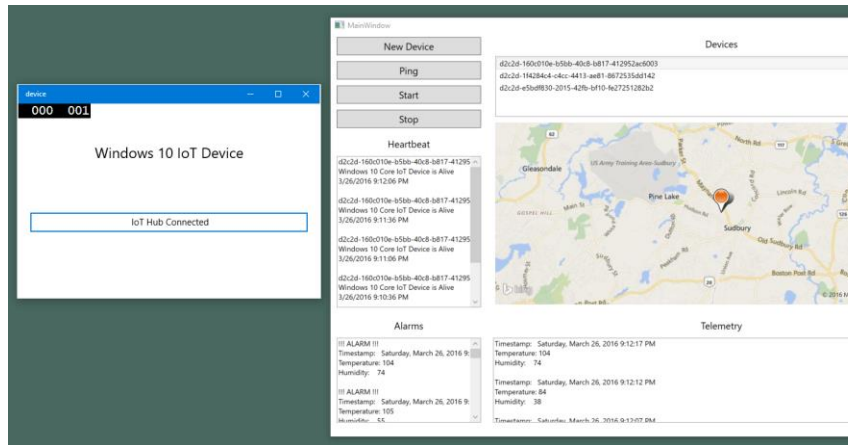
            case MessageTypeEnum.Command:
                // noop
                break;

            default:
                throw new ArgumentOutOfRangeException();
        }

        alarm.Complete();
    }
    catch (Exception err)
    {
        Application.Current.Dispatcher.Invoke(
            DispatcherPriority.Background, new ThreadStart(delegate
            {
                var currAlarm = AlarmFeed.Text;
                AlarmFeed.Text = string.Empty;
            }));
    }
}

```

- Start the Dashboard Solution
- Click the Start Button



### 3 Congratulations! You have completed Lab 5

Let's review:

- You deployed a new Stream Analytics job that uses a reference data file and applies business rules for temperature and humidity
- You updated the Dashboard with a background thread that listens for data and displays them on the screen