Network Demasking

Reading the Data

```
library(dplyr)
netdemask = read.csv("Compiled_NetworksDemasking.csv", header = TRUE, sep = ",")
```

Raw Reaction Time

ANOVA

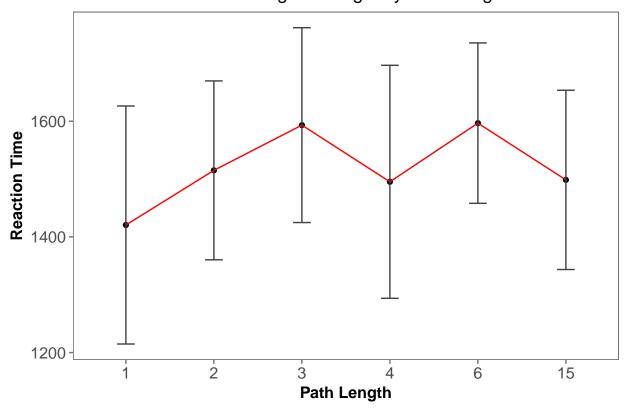
```
netdemask_rt$pathlengthfac = ordered(as.factor(as.character(netdemask_rt$pathlength)),
                           levels = c("1", "2", "3", "4", "6", "15"))
netdemask rt$subject = as.factor(netdemask rt$subject)
rt_aov = aov(data = netdemask_rt, RTRecogniseTarget ~ pathlengthfac +
                    Error(subject/(pathlengthfac)))
summary(rt_aov)
##
## Error: subject
            Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## Residuals 3 1994601 664867
## Error: subject:pathlengthfac
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## pathlengthfac 5 88943 17789
                                   1.817 0.17
## Residuals
             15 146835
```

Plotting RTs

```
netdemask_rt_agg$pathlengthfac = ordered(as.factor(as.character(netdemask_rt_agg$pathlength)),
library(ggplot2)
library(ggthemes)

netdemask_rt_agg %>%
    ggplot(aes(x = pathlengthfac, y = RTRecogniseTarget, group = 1))+
    geom_point()+
    geom_line(color = "red")+
```

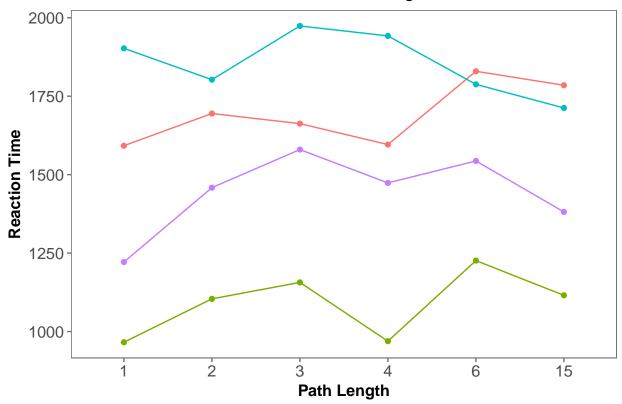
RT to Recognise Target by Path Length



Subject-Wise

```
# scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(1,2,3,4,6,15))+
    xlab("Path Length") + ylab("Reaction Time") +
    ggtitle("RT to demask Target") +
    theme(axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1)),
        axis.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        legend.title = element_blank(),
        plot.title = element_text(hjust = .5),
        strip.text.x = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1.4)))
```

RT to demask Target

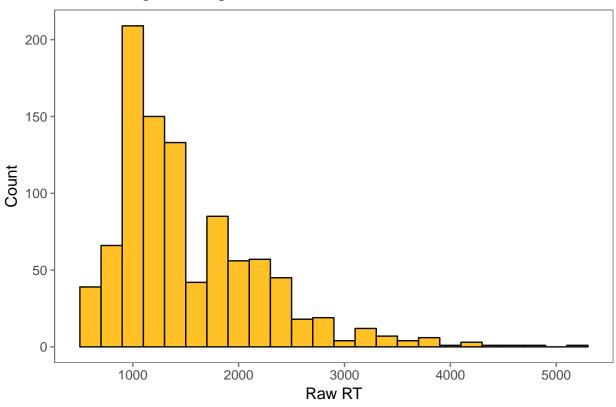


z-scored Reaction Time

Histogram of RT

```
library(ggplot2)
library(ggthemes)
ggplot(netdemask, aes(x = RTRecogniseTarget))+
geom_histogram(binwidth = 200, color = "gray4", fill = "goldenrod1")+
    theme_few()+
    #facet_wrap(~subject)+
    xlab("Raw RT") + ylab("Count") +
    ggtitle("RT to recognise Target")
```

RT to recognise Target



First Trim

```
library(dplyr)
netdemask_firsttrim = netdemask
```

Raw RT aggregates After Trimming

```
netdemask_rt_firsttrim = group_by(netdemask_firsttrim, subject, pathlength ) %>%
    summarise_at(vars(RTRecognisePrime,RTRecogniseTarget), mean)

netdemask_rt_agg_firsttrim = group_by(netdemask_firsttrim, pathlength ) %>%
    summarise_at(vars(RTRecognisePrime,RTRecogniseTarget), mean)

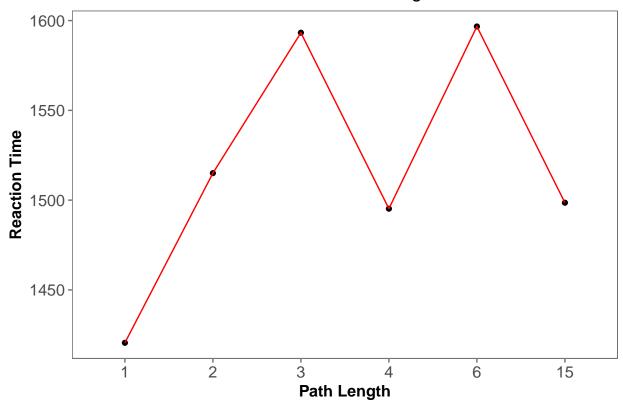
netdemask_rt_agg_firsttrim$pathlengthfac = ordered(as.factor(as.character(netdemask_rt_agg_firsttrim$pathlengthfac = ordered(as.factor(as.character(netdemask_rt_agg_firsttrim$pathlengthfacy)

library(ggplot2)
library(ggthemes)

netdemask_rt_agg_firsttrim %>%
    ggplot(aes(x = pathlengthfac, y = RTRecogniseTarget, group = 1))+
    geom_point()+
    geom_line(color = "red")+
    #geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=Trials - ci, ymax=Trials + ci),
```

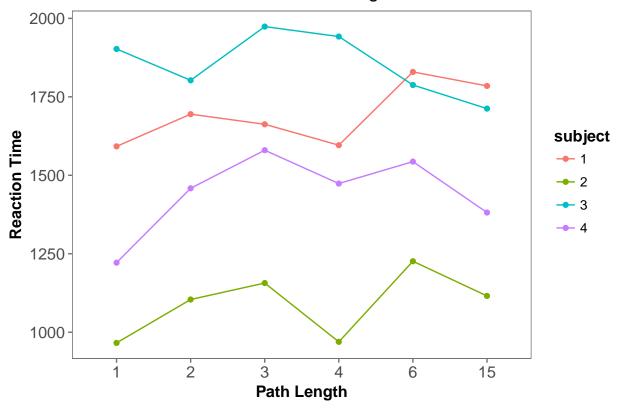
```
# width=.2, color = "gray26",
# position = position_dodge(0.7))+
theme_few()+
#scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(1,2,3,4,6,15))+
    xlab("Path Length") + ylab("Reaction Time") +
ggtitle("RT for Relatedness Judgments") +
    theme(axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1)),
        axis.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        legend.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        plot.title = element_text(hjust = .5),
        strip.text.x = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1.4)))
```

RT for Relatedness Judgments



Subject Raw RT again

RT for Relatedness Judgments



Making the z-scores

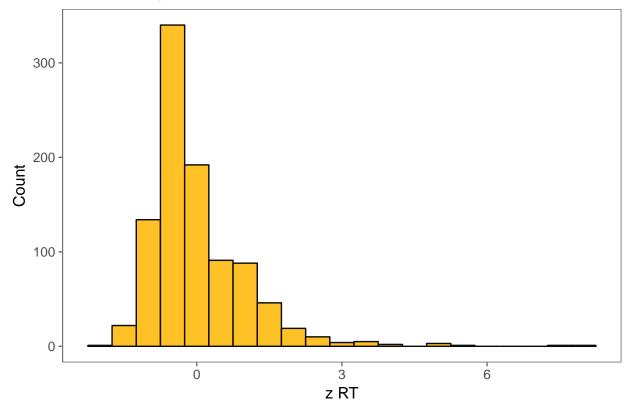
```
## aggregate per subject all IVs and DVs
meanRT = group_by(netdemask_firsttrim, subject) %>%
    summarise_at(vars(RTRecognisePrime,RTRecogniseTarget), mean)
colnames(meanRT) = c("subject", "MeanRTPrime", "MeanRTTarget")

sdRT = group_by(netdemask_firsttrim, subject) %>%
    summarise_at(vars(RTRecognisePrime,RTRecogniseTarget), sd)
colnames(sdRT) = c("subject", "sdRTPrime", "sdRTTarget")
```

z-RT Distribution

```
ggplot(netdemask_z, aes(x = zRTPrime))+
geom_histogram(binwidth = 0.5, color = "gray4", fill = "goldenrod1")+
    theme_few()+
    xlab("z RT") + ylab("Count") +
    ggtitle("z-RT Histogram for above 250 ms & <2s Trials")</pre>
```

z-RT Histogram for above 250 ms & <2s Trials



Trimming z-RT

Repeating z-scoring

```
library(dplyr)
## FOR TARGET
## aggregate per subject all IVs and DVs
meanRT_trim_target = group_by(netdemask_z_trimmed_target, subject) %>%
  summarise_at(vars(RTRecogniseTarget), mean)
colnames(meanRT_trim_target) = c("subject", "MeanRT_trim_target")
sdRT_trim_target = group_by(netdemask_z_trimmed_target, subject) %>%
  summarise_at(vars(RTRecogniseTarget), sd)
colnames(sdRT_trim_target) = c("subject", "sdRT_trim_target")
RT agg trim target = merge(meanRT trim target, sdRT trim target, by = "subject")
## merge aggregate info with long data
new_netdemask_z_target = merge(netdemask_z_trimmed_target,
                        RT_agg_trim_target, by = "subject", all.x = T)
## person and grand-mean centered scores using original and aggregate
library(dplyr)
new_netdemask_z_target = new_netdemask_z_target %>%
  mutate(zRTTarget_trim = (RTRecogniseTarget - MeanRT_trim_target)/sdRT_trim_target)
## checking: subject level means should be zero
sub pic = group by(new netdemask z target, subject) %>%
  summarise_at(vars(zRTTarget_trim), mean)
## FOR PRIME
meanRT_trim_prime = group_by(netdemask_z_trimmed_prime, subject) %>%
  summarise_at(vars(RTRecognisePrime), mean)
colnames(meanRT_trim_prime) = c("subject", "MeanRT_trim_prime")
sdRT_trim_prime = group_by(netdemask_z_trimmed_prime, subject) %>%
  summarise_at(vars(RTRecognisePrime), sd)
colnames(sdRT_trim_prime) = c("subject", "sdRT_trim_prime")
RT_agg_trim_prime = merge(meanRT_trim_prime, sdRT_trim_prime, by = "subject")
## merge aggregate info with long data
```

Aggregating zRT

ANOVA

```
z_netdemask_rt$pathlengthfac = ordered(as.factor(as.character(z_netdemask_rt$pathlength)),
                           levels = c("1", "2", "3", "4", "6", "15"))
z_netdemask_rt$subject = as.factor(z_netdemask_rt$subject)
z_rt_aov = aov(data = z_netdemask_rt, zRTTarget_trim ~ pathlengthfac +
                     Error(subject/(pathlengthfac)))
summary(z_rt_aov)
##
## Error: subject
                  Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
            Df
## Residuals 3 0.0009301 0.00031
## Error: subject:pathlengthfac
                Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
## pathlengthfac 5 0.2597 0.05194
                                   1.385 0.285
## Residuals 15 0.5624 0.03749
```

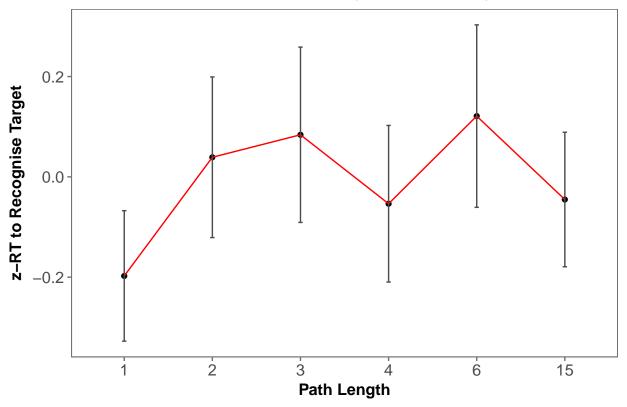
```
options(contrasts = c('contr.sum', 'contr.poly'))
library(lsmeans)
## The 'lsmeans' package is being deprecated.
## Users are encouraged to switch to 'emmeans'.
## See help('transition') for more information, including how
## to convert 'lsmeans' objects and scripts to work with 'emmeans'.
library(multcomp)
## Loading required package: mvtnorm
## Loading required package: survival
## Loading required package: TH.data
## Loading required package: MASS
## Attaching package: 'MASS'
## The following object is masked from 'package:dplyr':
##
       select
##
## Attaching package: 'TH.data'
## The following object is masked from 'package:MASS':
##
       geyser
 sem_lsm = lsmeans::lsmeans(z_rt_aov, c("pathlengthfac"))
prime_effect = cld(sem_lsm, alpha = 0.05,
                 adjust = "tukey", details = TRUE)
library(knitr)
kable(subset(prime_effect$comparisons,prime_effect$comparisons$p.value < 0.1 ))</pre>
```

contrast estimate SE df t.ratio p.value — — — — — —

Plotting RTs: collapsed

```
theme_few()+
#scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,10,15,20))+
    xlab("Path Length") + ylab("z-RT to Recognise Target") +
ggtitle("z-RT to Demask Target by Path Length") +
    theme(axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1)),
        axis.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        legend.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        plot.title = element_text(hjust = .5),
        strip.text.x = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1.4)))
```

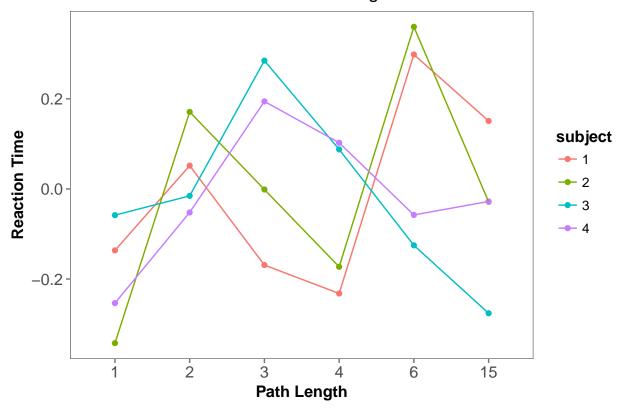
z-RT to Demask Target by Path Length



Subject z RT

```
#guides(color = FALSE)+
# scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,10,15,20))+
    xlab("Path Length") + ylab("Reaction Time") +
ggtitle("RT for Relatedness Judgments") +
# facet_wrap(~subject)+
    theme(axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1)),
        axis.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        legend.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        plot.title = element_text(hjust = .5),
        strip.text.x = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1.4)))
```

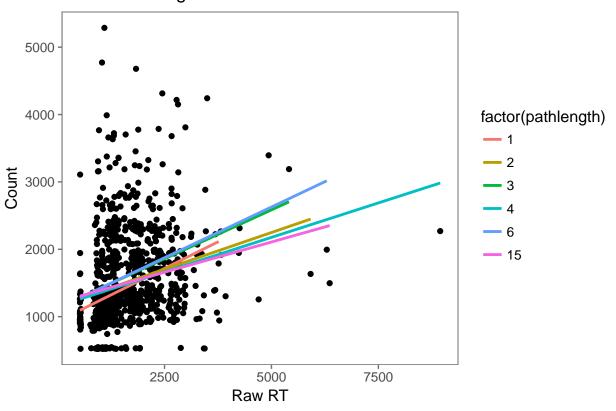
RT for Relatedness Judgments



Effect of Prime on Target

Simple Scatter Plot

Raw RT Histogram for All Trials



Linear Models

```
library(lme4)
## Loading required package: Matrix
new_netdemask_z$pathlengthfac = ordered(as.factor(as.character(new_netdemask_z$pathlength)),
RTprime_model = lmer(data = new_netdemask_z,
                          zRTTarget_trim ~ zRTPrime_trim +
                            (1|subject) + (1|ItemNumber))
summary(RTprime_model)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: zRTTarget_trim ~ zRTPrime_trim + (1 | subject) + (1 | ItemNumber)
      Data: new_netdemask_z
##
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 2598.6
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
                1Q Median
                                       Max
       Min
                                ЗQ
## -1.8426 -0.5540 -0.2503 0.4145 3.6542
##
## Random effects:
                           Variance Std.Dev.
   Groups
               Name
```

```
ItemNumber (Intercept) 0.2345
                                    0.4842
                                    0.0000
## subject
               (Intercept) 0.0000
## Residual
                           0.7347
                                    0.8571
## Number of obs: 928, groups: ItemNumber, 699; subject, 4
## Fixed effects:
                  Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                 -0.007133
                             0.033992
                                         -0.21
## zRTPrime_trim 0.134093
                             0.032709
                                         4.10
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
               (Intr)
## zRTPrim_trm 0.004
contrasts(new_netdemask_z$pathlengthfac) = contr.treatment(6, base = 3)
RTprime_model_2 = lmer(data = new_netdemask_z,
                          zRTTarget_trim ~ zRTPrime_trim*pathlengthfac +
                            (1|subject) + (1|ItemNumber))
summary(RTprime_model_2)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: zRTTarget_trim ~ zRTPrime_trim * pathlengthfac + (1 | subject) +
##
       (1 | ItemNumber)
##
      Data: new_netdemask_z
## REML criterion at convergence: 2606.1
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
       Min
                1Q Median
                                3Q
                                       Max
## -2.1039 -0.5650 -0.2221 0.3942 3.4911
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
               Name
                           Variance Std.Dev.
## ItemNumber (Intercept) 0.2381
                                    0.4880
## subject
               (Intercept) 0.0000
                                    0.0000
## Residual
                           0.7207
                                    0.8489
## Number of obs: 928, groups: ItemNumber, 699; subject, 4
##
## Fixed effects:
                                Estimate Std. Error t value
##
## (Intercept)
                                 0.11426
                                            0.08404
                                                      1.360
## zRTPrime_trim
                                 0.29683
                                            0.08280
                                                      3.585
## pathlengthfac1
                                -0.31017
                                            0.11795 - 2.630
## pathlengthfac2
                                -0.07938
                                            0.11768 -0.675
## pathlengthfac4
                                -0.16419
                                            0.11807 - 1.391
## pathlengthfac5
                                 0.02148
                                            0.11820
                                                      0.182
## pathlengthfac6
                                -0.16632
                                            0.11822 -1.407
## zRTPrime_trim:pathlengthfac1 -0.22655
                                            0.11328 -2.000
## zRTPrime_trim:pathlengthfac2 -0.20368
                                            0.11604 -1.755
## zRTPrime_trim:pathlengthfac4 -0.28436
                                            0.11781 - 2.414
## zRTPrime_trim:pathlengthfac5 -0.03576
                                            0.11243 -0.318
## zRTPrime_trim:pathlengthfac6 -0.22572
                                            0.11407 - 1.979
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
##
               (Intr) zRTPr_ pthln1 pthln2 pthln4 pthln5 pthln6 zRTP_:1
```

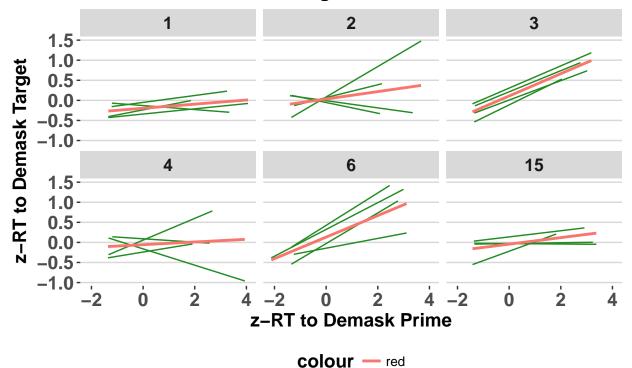
```
## zRTPrim_trm 0.082
## pthlngthfc1 -0.713 -0.058
## pthlngthfc2 -0.714 -0.059 0.509
## pthlngthfc4 -0.712 -0.058 0.507 0.508
## pthlngthfc5 -0.711 -0.058 0.507 0.508 0.506
## pthlngthfc6 -0.711 -0.058 0.507 0.508 0.506 0.505
## zRTPrm tr:1 -0.060 -0.731 0.055 0.043 0.043 0.043 0.043
## zRTPrm_tr:2 -0.059 -0.714 0.042 0.011 0.042 0.042 0.042 0.522
## zRTPrm_tr:4 -0.058 -0.703 0.041 0.041 -0.003 0.041
                                                         0.041
                                                                0.514
## zRTPrm_tr:5 -0.060 -0.736 0.043 0.043 0.043 0.057
                                                         0.043 0.538
## zRTPrm_tr:6 -0.060 -0.726  0.042  0.043  0.042  0.042  0.060  0.531
              zRTP_:2 zRTP_:4 zRTP_:5
## zRTPrim_trm
## pthlngthfc1
## pthlngthfc2
## pthlngthfc4
## pthlngthfc5
## pthlngthfc6
## zRTPrm_tr:1
## zRTPrm tr:2
## zRTPrm_tr:4 0.502
## zRTPrm tr:5 0.526
                       0.518
## zRTPrm_tr:6 0.518
                       0.510
                               0.535
car::Anova(RTprime_model_2)
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II Wald chisquare tests)
## Response: zRTTarget_trim
##
                               Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
                              17.281 1 3.223e-05 ***
## zRTPrime_trim
## pathlengthfac
                              10.471 5
                                           0.06294 .
## zRTPrime_trim:pathlengthfac 10.334 5
                                           0.06631 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
options(contrasts = c('contr.sum', 'contr.poly'))
library(lsmeans)
library(multcomp)
demasking_lsm = lsmeans::lsmeans(RTprime_model_2, c("zRTPrime_trim",
                                                 "pathlengthfac" ))
## Loading required namespace: lmerTest
prime_effect = cld(demasking_lsm, alpha = 0.05,
                 adjust = "tukey", details = TRUE)
library(knitr)
kable(subset(prime_effect$comparisons,prime_effect$comparisons$p.value < 0.1 ))</pre>
```

	contrast	estimate	SE	df	t.ratio	p.value
7	-0.00644373153009005,30.00644373153009005,1	0.3087111	0.1179091	640.4404	2.618214	0.0943294
11	-0.00644373153009005,60.00644373153009005,1	0.3304238	0.1172789	632.7127	2.817419	0.0560098

```
RTprime_model_3 = lmer(data = new_netdemask_z,
                         zRTTarget_trim ~ pathlengthfac +
                            (1|subject) + (1|ItemNumber))
summary(RTprime_model_3)
## Linear mixed model fit by REML ['lmerMod']
## Formula: zRTTarget_trim ~ pathlengthfac + (1 | subject) + (1 | ItemNumber)
     Data: new_netdemask_z
##
## REML criterion at convergence: 2614.1
##
## Scaled residuals:
##
      Min
              1Q Median
                               ЗQ
                                      Max
## -1.9212 -0.5755 -0.2288 0.4005 3.5641
##
## Random effects:
## Groups
              Name
                          Variance Std.Dev.
## ItemNumber (Intercept) 0.2347
                                   0.4845
## subject
              (Intercept) 0.0000
                                   0.0000
## Residual
                          0.7454
                                   0.8634
## Number of obs: 928, groups: ItemNumber, 699; subject, 4
## Fixed effects:
                 Estimate Std. Error t value
## (Intercept)
                  0.08936 0.08455
                                      1.057
## pathlengthfac1 -0.28718
                           0.11884 -2.417
## pathlengthfac2 -0.04856
                           0.11847 -0.410
## pathlengthfac4 -0.13836
                             0.11876 - 1.165
## pathlengthfac5 0.03796
                             0.11910
                                      0.319
## pathlengthfac6 -0.14387
                             0.11910 -1.208
##
## Correlation of Fixed Effects:
               (Intr) pthln1 pthln2 pthln4 pthln5
## pthlngthfc1 -0.711
## pthlngthfc2 -0.714 0.508
## pthlngthfc4 -0.712 0.507 0.508
## pthlngthfc5 -0.710 0.505 0.507 0.505
                             0.507 0.505 0.504
## pthlngthfc6 -0.710 0.505
car::Anova(RTprime_model_3)
## Analysis of Deviance Table (Type II Wald chisquare tests)
##
## Response: zRTTarget_trim
                 Chisq Df Pr(>Chisq)
## pathlengthfac 9.9904 5
                             0.07551 .
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
anova(RTprime_model_3, RTprime_model_2)
## refitting model(s) with ML (instead of REML)
## Data: new_netdemask_z
## Models:
## RTprime_model_3: zRTTarget_trim ~ pathlengthfac + (1 | subject) + (1 | ItemNumber)
```

Plot

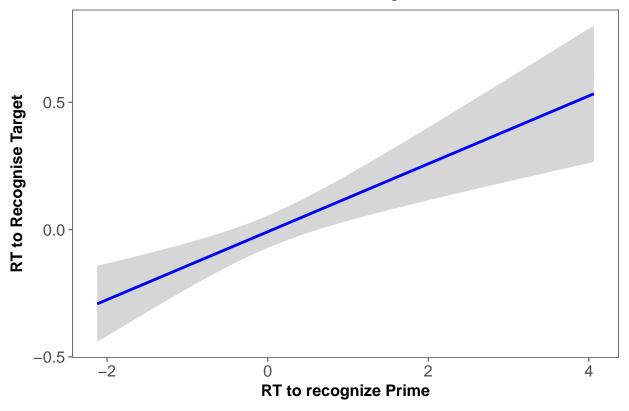
Target Retrieval Accuracy by Prime Demasking RT & Prime Condition



Main effects

```
new_netdemask_z %>%
    ggplot(aes(x = zRTPrime_trim, y = zRTTarget_trim))+
# geom_smooth(method = "loess")+
geom_smooth(size = 1, color = "blue", method = "lm")+
theme_few()+
#scale_x_continuous(breaks = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,10,15,20))+
    xlab("RT to recognize Prime") + ylab("RT to Recognise Target") +
ggtitle("Pure Demasking RT") +
    theme(axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1)),
        axis.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        legend.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
        plot.title = element_text(hjust = .5),
        strip.text.x = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1.4)))
```

Pure Demasking RT



```
path_group = Rmisc::summarySE(new_netdemask_z,
                        measurevar = "zRTTarget_trim",
                        groupvars = c("pathlengthfac"))
path_group %>%
  ggplot(aes(x = pathlengthfac, y = zRTTarget_trim))+
# geom_smooth(method = "loess")+
  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "dodge", width = 0.5,
           color = "black", fill = "darkslategray4")+
  geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=zRTTarget_trim - ci,
                    ymax=zRTTarget_trim + ci),
             width=.05, color = "gray30",
             position = position_dodge(0))+
 theme_few()+
  \#scale_x\_continuous(breaks = c(1,2,3,4,5,6,10,15,20)) +
    xlab("Path Length") + ylab("z-RT to recognise Target") +
  ggtitle("RT to Demask Target by Path Length") +
   theme(axis.text = element_text(size = rel(1)),
          axis.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
          legend.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
         plot.title = element_text(hjust = .5),
         strip.text.x = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1.4)))
```

RT to Demask Target by Path Length

