TOT Cued Recall Analysis

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1 Reading the Data File

We first read the file into an object called TOTcuedrecall. We can also display some part of the data by calling the head() function.

```
> TOTcuedrecall = read.csv("Compiled_TOTCuedRecall.csv",
+                          header = TRUE, sep = ",")
> head(TOTcuedrecall[,c(1,21,22)])
```

```
  Subject CuedRecallAcc TargetAccuracy
1       1             0              1
2       1             0              0
3       1             0              0
4       1             0              0
5       1             0              0
6       1             0              0
```

2 Conditional Target Accuracy

In this section, we calculate the number of trials in which participants correctly or incorrectly recalled the item, and split that by whether they correctly recalled the target from the definition. Then, we calculate the proportion of trials from the raw number of trials.

```
> library(dplyr)
> cued_acc = group_by(TOTcuedrecall, Subject, CuedRecallAcc) %>%
+   summarise(recalltrials = n())
> conditional_acc = group_by(TOTcuedrecall, Subject,
+                            CuedRecallAcc, TargetAccuracy) %>%
+   summarise(trials = n())
> merge_acc = merge(conditional_acc, cued_acc,
+                   by = c("Subject", "CuedRecallAcc"))
> merge_acc$prop = merge_acc$trials/merge_acc$recalltrials
```

3 ANOVA

In this section, we perform a repeated measures ANOVA on our data, to see if we are indeed seeing a difference in the proportion of unsuccessful trials for failed and successful cued recall.

```
> merge_acc$Subject =
+   as.factor(as.character(merge_acc$Subject))
> merge_acc$CuedRecallAcc =
+   as.factor(as.character(merge_acc$CuedRecallAcc))
> merge_acc$TargetAccuracy =
+   as.factor(as.character(merge_acc$TargetAccuracy))
> cond_aov = aov(data = merge_acc,
+         prop ~ CuedRecallAcc*TargetAccuracy +
+         Error(Subject/(CuedRecallAcc*TargetAccuracy)))
> summary(cond_aov)
```

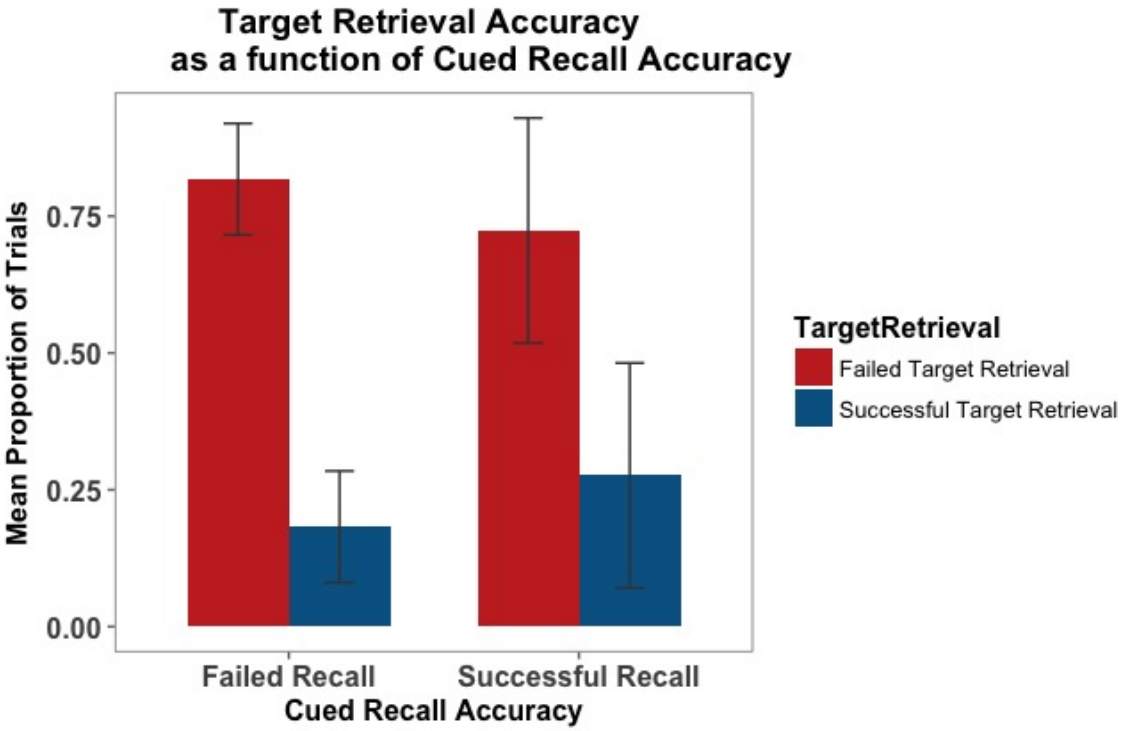
```
Error: Subject
          Df    Sum Sq   Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
Residuals  3 4.314e-32 1.438e-32

Error: Subject:CuedRecallAcc
              Df    Sum Sq   Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
CuedRecallAcc  1 6.930e-33 6.933e-33   0.458  0.547
Residuals      3 4.545e-32 1.515e-32

Error: Subject:TargetAccuracy
               Df Sum Sq Mean Sq F value  Pr(>F)
TargetAccuracy  1 1.1722   1.172   53.17 0.00533 **
Residuals       3 0.0661   0.022
---
Signif. codes:  0 âĂŸ***âĂŹ 0.001 âĂŸ**âĂŹ 0.01 âĂŸ*âĂŹ 0.05 âĂŸ.âĂŹ 0.1 âĂŸ âĂŹ 1

Error: Subject:CuedRecallAcc:TargetAccuracy
                           Df  Sum Sq Mean Sq F value Pr(>F)
CuedRecallAcc:TargetAccuracy  1 0.03513 0.03513   1.798  0.272
Residuals                     3 0.05861 0.01954
```

The ANOVA output tells us that the interaction term is not signiificant. We will next see this in a figure, to better understand our data.

4 Conditional Figure

```
> library(Rmisc)
> cond_figure = summarySE(merge_acc,
+                         measurevar = "prop",
+                         groupvars = c("CuedRecallAcc",
+                                       "TargetAccuracy"))
> library(ggplot2)
```

```
> library(ggthemes)
> cond_figure %>% mutate(Recall = factor(CuedRecallAcc,
+                       levels = unique(CuedRecallAcc),
+                     labels = c("Failed Recall",
+                                "Successful Recall")),
+                     TargetRetrieval = factor(TargetAccuracy,
+                           levels = unique(TargetAccuracy),
+                        labels = c("Failed Target Retrieval",
+                             "Successful Target Retrieval")))%>%
+ ggplot(aes(x = Recall, y = prop,
+            fill = TargetRetrieval, group = TargetRetrieval))+
+  geom_bar(stat = "identity", position = "dodge", width = 0.7)+
+   geom_errorbar(aes(ymin=prop - ci, ymax=prop + ci),
+              width=.2, color = "gray26",
+              position = position_dodge(0.7))+
+  theme_few()+
+   scale_fill_wsj()+
+     xlab("Cued Recall Accuracy") + ylab("Mean Proportion of Trials") +
+   ggtitle("Target Retrieval Accuracy
+           as a function of Cued Recall Accuracy")  +
+    theme(axis.text = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
+           axis.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
+           legend.title = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1)),
+           plot.title = element_text(face = "bold",
+                    size = rel(1.2), hjust = .5),
+          strip.text.x = element_text(face = "bold", size = rel(1.4)))
```


Target Retrieval Accuracy
as a function of Cued Recall Accuracy
Mean Proportion of Trials
0.75
0.50
0.25
0.00
Failed Recall
Successful Recall
Cued Recall Accuracy
TargetRetrieval
Failed Target Retrieval
Successful Target Retrieval