

Operating Systems Assignment 2

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2019UEE5095

Q1. Implement Round Robin Scheduling algorithm taking time slice as 2 ms. Implement it using queue data structure: read the process number, its entering time and its CPU burst time and store them in a queue data structure called ready queue. Take at least 4 processes and find the average waiting time and average turnaround time for each process

Processes	Burst time	Waiting time	Turn around time
1	10	37	47
2	5	22	27
3	8	31	39
4	12	43	55
5	15	49	64
6	32	50	82

Average waiting time is 38.6667 and average turn around time is 52.3333

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help round-robin.cpp - OS - Visual Studio Code
round-robin.cpp X
round-robin.cpp > averagetime(int [], int, int [], int)
30 if(done==true)
31 break;
32 }
33 }
34
35 void turnaround(int processes[],int n,int bursttime[],int wt[],int tat[])
36 {
37 for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
38 tat[i]=bursttime[i]+wt[i];
39 }
40
41 void averagetime(int processes[],int n,int bursttime[],int quantum)
42 {
43 int total_wt=0, total_tat=0;
44 int *wt=new int[n];
45 int *tat=new int[n];
46
47 waitingtime(processes,n, bursttime, wt, quantum);
48 turnaround(processes, n, bursttime, wt, tat);
49 cout<<"Processes "<<" Burst time "<<" Waiting time "<<" Turn around time\n";
50
51 for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
52 {
53 total_wt += wt[i];
54 total_tat +=tat[i];
55 cout<<" "<<i+1<<"\t\t"<<bursttime[i]<<"\t"<<wt[i]<<"\t\t "<<tat[i]<<"\n";
56 }
57 cout<<"Average waiting time is "<<(float)total_wt/(float)n;
58 cout<<" and average turn around time is "<<(float)total_tat/(float)n;
59 }
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help round-robin.cpp - OS - Visual Studio Code
round-robin.cpp X
round-robin.cpp > averagetime(int [], int, int [], int)
1 #include<iostream>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 void waitingtime(int processes[],int n,int bursttime[],int wt[],int quantum)
5 {
6     int *rembursttime = new int[n];
7     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
8         rembursttime[i]=bursttime[i];
9
10    int t=0;
11    while (1)
12    {
13        bool done=true;
14        for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
15        {
16            if(rembursttime[i]>0)
17            {
18                done=false;
19                if(rembursttime[i]>quantum)
20                {
21                    t+=quantum;
22                    rembursttime[i]-=quantum;
23                }
24                else
25                {
26                    t+=rembursttime[i];
27                    wt[i]=t-bursttime[i];
28                    rembursttime[i]=0;
29                }
30            }
31        }
32        if(done==true)
33            break;
34    }
35}
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help round-robin.cpp - OS - Visual Studio Code
round-robin.cpp X
round-robin.cpp > averagetime(int [], int, int [], int)
42 {
43     int total_wt=0, total_tat=0;
44     int *wt=new int[n];
45     int *tat=new int[n];
46
47     waitingtime(processes,n, bursttime, wt, quantum);
48     turnaround(processes, n, bursttime, wt, tat);
49     cout<<"Processes "<<" Burst time "<<" Waiting time "<<" Turn around time\n";
50
51     for(int i=0;i<n;i++)
52     {
53         total_wt += wt[i];
54         total_tat +=tat[i];
55         cout<<" "<<i+1<<"\t\t"<<bursttime[i]<<"\t"<<wt[i]<<"\t\t "<<tat[i]<<"\n";
56     }
57     cout<<"Average waiting time is "<<(float)total_wt/(float)n;
58     cout<<" and average turn around time is "<<(float)total_tat/(float)n;
59 }
60
61 int main()
62 {
63     int processes[] = {1,2,3,4,5,6};
64     int n=6;
65     int bursttime[] = {10,5,8,12,15,32};
66     int quantum=2;
67     averagetime(processes, n, bursttime, quantum);
68
69     return 0;
70 }
```

Q2. Implement Priority Scheduling algorithm with pre-emption. Implement it using priority queue data structure: read the process number, its entering time, its priority and its CPU burst time. Take at least 6 processes and find the average waiting time and average turnaround time for each process.

Process_no	Start_time	Complete_time	Turn_Around_Time
	Waiting_Time		
1	1	7	6
2	7	12	5
3	12	22	9
4	22	24	20
5	24	31	26
6	31	32755	32724
Average waiting time is : 8.5and average turnaround time is : 5467.5			

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help priority-scheduling.cpp - OS - Visual Studio Code

C++ priority-scheduling.cpp X
C++ priority-scheduling.cpp > ...
1 #include<bits/stdc++.h>
2 using namespace std;
3
4 struct process{
5     int arrivaltime;
6     int bursttime;
7     int pr;
8     int pno;
9 };
10
11 process proc[10];
12
13 bool cmp(process a,process b)
14 {
15     if(a.arrivaltime==b.arrivaltime)
16         return a.pr<b.pr;
17     else
18         return a.arrivaltime<b.arrivaltime;
19 }
20
21 void waitingtime(int waitingtime[],int totalprocess)
22 {
23     int service[10];
24     service[0]=proc[0].arrivaltime;
25     waitingtime[0]=0;
26
27     for(int i=1;i<totalprocess;i++)
28     {
29         service[i]=proc[i-1].bursttime+service[i-1];
30         waitingtime[i]=service[i]-proc[i].arrivaltime;
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help priority-scheduling.cpp - OS - Visual Studio Code

C++ priority-scheduling.cpp X
C++ priority-scheduling.cpp > ...
21 void waitingtime(int waitingtime[],int totalprocess)
22 {
23     int service[10];
24     service[0]=proc[0].arrivaltime;
25     waitingtime[0]=0;
26
27     for(int i=1;i<totalprocess;i++)
28     {
29         service[i]=proc[i-1].bursttime+service[i-1];
30         waitingtime[i]=service[i]-proc[i].arrivaltime;
31         if(waitingtime[i]<0)
32             waitingtime[i]=0;
33     }
34 }
35
36 void turnaround(int tarrivaltime[],int waitingtime[],int totalprocess)
37 {
38     for(int i=0;i<totalprocess;i++)
39         tarrivaltime[i]=proc[i].bursttime+waitingtime[i];
40 }
41
42 void ganttchart(int totalprocess)
43 {
44     int waitingTime[10], tarrivaltime[10];
45     double wavg=0, tavg=0;
46     waitingtime(waitingTime,totalprocess);
47     turnaround(tarrivaltime,waitingTime,totalprocess);
48
49     int stime[10], ctime[10];
50     stime[0]=proc[0].arrivaltime;
```

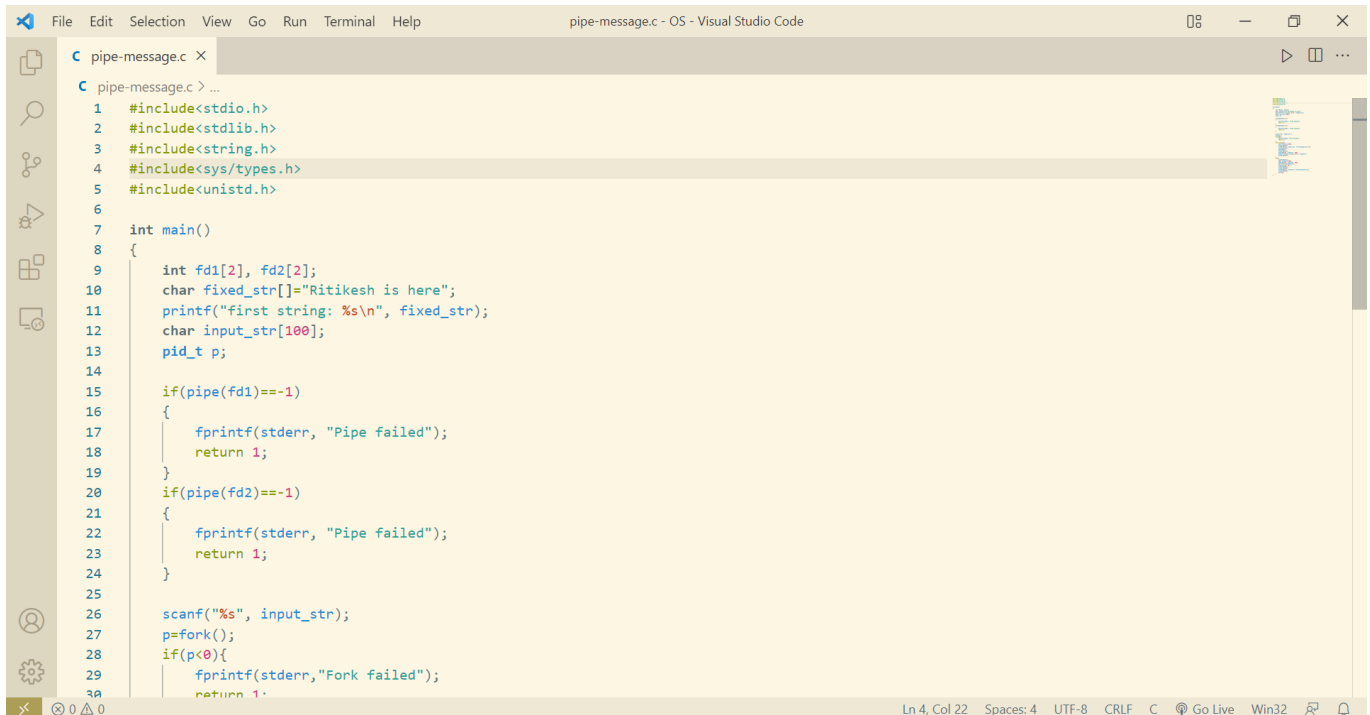
```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help priority-scheduling.cpp - OS - Visual Studio Code
priority-scheduling.cpp X
priority-scheduling.cpp > ...
42 void ganttchart(int totalprocess)
43 {
44     int waitingTime[10], tarrivaltime[10];
45     double wavg=0, tavg=0;
46     waitingtime(waitingTime,totalprocess);
47     turnaround(tarrivaltime,waitingTime,totalprocess);
48
49     int stime[10], ctime[10];
50     stime[0]=proc[0].arrivaltime;
51     ctime[0]=stime[0]+tarrivaltime[0];
52
53     for(int i=1;i<totalprocess;i++)
54     {
55         stime[i]=ctime[i-1];
56         ctime[i]=stime[i]+tarrivaltime[i]-waitingTime[i];
57     }
58     cout<<"Process_no\tStart_time\tComplete_time\tTurn+Around_Time\tWaiting_Time"<<"\n";
59
60     for(int i=0;i<totalprocess;i++)
61     {
62         wavg += waitingTime[i];
63         tavg += tarrivaltime[i];
64
65         cout<<proc[i].pno<<"\t\t"<<stime[i]<<"\t\t"<<ctime[i]<<"\t\t"<<tarrivaltime[i]<<"\t\t"<<waitingTime[i]<<"\n";
66     }
67
68     cout<<"Average waiting time is : "<<wavg/(float)totalprocess;
69     cout<<" and average turnaround time is : "<<tavg/(float)totalprocess<<"\n";
70 }
Ln 10, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Win32
```

```
File Edit Selection View Go Run Terminal Help priority-scheduling.cpp - OS - Visual Studio Code
priority-scheduling.cpp X
priority-scheduling.cpp > ...
64     cout<<proc[i].pno<<"\t\t"<<stime[i]<<"\t\t"<<ctime[i]<<"\t\t"<<tarrivaltime[i]<<"\t\t"<<waitingTime[i]<<"\n";
65 }
66
67
68     cout<<"Average waiting time is : "<<wavg/(float)totalprocess;
69     cout<<" and average turnaround time is : "<<tavg/(float)totalprocess<<"\n";
70 }
71
72 int main()
73 {
74     int arrivaltime[]={1,2,3,4,5};
75     int bursttime[]={3,5,1,7,4};
76     int priority[]={3,4,1,7,8};
77     int totalprocess;
78     cin>>totalprocess;
79
80     for(int i=0;i<totalprocess;i++)
81     {
82         proc[i].arrivaltime=arrivaltime[i];
83         proc[i].bursttime=bursttime[i];
84         proc[i].pr=priority[i];
85         proc[i].pno=i+1;
86     }
87
88     sort(proc,proc+totalprocess,cmp);
89     ganttchart(totalprocess);
90
91     return 0;
92 }
Ln 10, Col 1 Spaces: 4 UTF-8 CRLF C++ Go Live Win32
```

Q3. Write a program using fork() and pipe() where one child process sends a message from one pipe to another child process and then returns a new message acknowledging the first message through another pipe to the first child process.

first string: Ritikesh is here

second string: Hello, it's Ritikesh



```
1 #include<stdio.h>
2 #include<stdlib.h>
3 #include<string.h>
4 #include<sys/types.h>
5 #include<unistd.h>
6
7 int main()
8 {
9     int fd1[2], fd2[2];
10    char fixed_str[]="Ritikesh is here";
11    printf("first string: %s\n", fixed_str);
12    char input_str[100];
13    pid_t p;
14
15    if(pipe(fd1)==-1)
16    {
17        fprintf(stderr, "Pipe failed");
18        return 1;
19    }
20    if(pipe(fd2)==-1)
21    {
22        fprintf(stderr, "Pipe failed");
23        return 1;
24    }
25
26    scanf("%s", input_str);
27    p=fork();
28    if(p<0){
29        fprintf(stderr,"Fork failed");
30        return 1;
31    }
```



```
26    scanf("%s", input_str);
27    p=fork();
28    if(p<0){
29        fprintf(stderr,"Fork failed");
30        return 1;
31    }
32    else if(p>0){
33        char finalstr[100];
34        close(fd1[0]);
35        write(fd1[1], input_str, strlen(input_str)+1);
36        close(fd1[1]);
37        wait(NULL);
38        close(fd2[1]);
39        read(fd2[0], finalstr, 100);
40        printf("second string: %s\n", finalstr);
41        close(fd2[0]);
42    }
43    else{
44        close(fd1[1]);
45        char finalstr[100];
46        read(fd1[0], finalstr, 100);
47        int k=strlen(finalstr);
48        finalstr[k]='\0';
49        close(fd1[0]);
50        close(fd2[0]);
51        write(fd2[1], finalstr, strlen(finalstr)+1);
52        close(fd2[1]);
53        exit(0);
54    }
55 }
```