

4.16 The negative log-likelihood is given by the cross-entropy (as per 4.90), giving us:

$$-\ln p(\mathbf{t}|\Phi) = -\sum_{n=1}^N \{\pi_n \ln p(t=1|\phi) + (1-\pi_n) \ln(1-p(t=1|\phi))\}$$

$$\implies \ln p(\mathbf{t}|\Phi) = \sum_{n=1}^N \{\pi_n \ln p(t=1|\phi) + (1-\pi_n) \ln(1-p(t=1|\phi))\}$$