1.41

$$I[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] = -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln \left(\frac{p(\mathbf{x})p(\mathbf{y})}{p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y})} \right) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln \left(\frac{p(\mathbf{x})p(\mathbf{y})}{p(\mathbf{x}|\mathbf{y})p(\mathbf{y})} \right) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln \left(\frac{p(\mathbf{x})}{p(\mathbf{x}|\mathbf{y})} \right) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{x}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y} + \int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{x}|\mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \ln p(\mathbf{x}) \left(\int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{y} \right) d\mathbf{x} + \int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{x}|\mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \ln p(\mathbf{x}) p(\mathbf{x}) d\mathbf{x} + \int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{x}|\mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= H[\mathbf{x}] - H[\mathbf{x}|\mathbf{y}]$$

Similarly,

$$I[\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}] = -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln \left(\frac{p(\mathbf{x})p(\mathbf{y})}{p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y})} \right) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln \left(\frac{p(\mathbf{x})p(\mathbf{y})}{p(\mathbf{y}|\mathbf{x})p(\mathbf{x})} \right) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln \left(\frac{p(\mathbf{y})}{p(\mathbf{y}|\mathbf{x})} \right) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y} + \int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{y}|\mathbf{x}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \ln p(\mathbf{y}) \left(\int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{x} \right) d\mathbf{y} + \int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{y}|\mathbf{x}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= -\int \ln p(\mathbf{y}) p(\mathbf{y}) d\mathbf{y} + \int \int p(\mathbf{x}, \mathbf{y}) \ln p(\mathbf{y}|\mathbf{x}) d\mathbf{x} d\mathbf{y}$$

$$= H[\mathbf{y}] - H[\mathbf{y}|\mathbf{x}]$$