

**1.5** Equation 1.38 gives us:

$$\begin{aligned} \text{var}[f] &= E[(f(x) - E[f(x)])^2] \\ &= E[f(x)^2 + E[f(x)]^2 - 2f(x)E[f(x)]] \\ &= E[f(x)^2] + E[E[f(x)]^2] - E[2f(x)E[f(x)]] \\ &= E[f(x)^2] + E[f(x)]^2 - 2E[f(x)]E[f(x)] \\ &= E[f(x)^2] + E[f(x)]^2 - 2E[f(x)]^2 \\ &= E[f(x)^2] - E[f(x)]^2 \end{aligned}$$

which is the result in 1.39 that we wanted.