

Hamming Net - 0

Hamming Distance  $\rightarrow$  dissimilarity of  
2 vector.

$$X_i^T X = \text{No of sim.} - \text{No of dissimilarity}$$

$$= \text{No of sim} \leftarrow \text{Hamming Distance}$$

$$\text{No of sim} + \text{HD} = \text{Total no. of elements}$$

$$X_i^T X = \underbrace{n - \text{HD} - \text{HD}}_{\text{no. of similarity}} = n - 2\text{HD}$$

$$-\text{HD} = \frac{1}{2} [X_i^T X] - \frac{n}{2}$$

$$O = WX + \theta \quad \swarrow \text{bias}$$

✓  
output

$$W = \frac{1}{2} X_c^T = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} X_1^T \\ X_2^T \\ \vdots \\ X_p^T \end{bmatrix} \quad \theta = \frac{1}{2} \begin{bmatrix} -n \\ -n \\ \vdots \\ -n \end{bmatrix}$$

Conn. from  $j^{\text{th}}$  input node to  $i^{\text{th}}$  output node carries a weight,  $w_{ij} = n_{ij}/2$ .

Each upper level node is associated with threshold  $\theta = -n/2$ .

