

# Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir

AI researcher working on program markets in the context of AI and bounded rationality.

## Formal education

- University of Warwick · PhD Computer Science · 2022-26 – supervisor: Long-Tran-Thanh
- Imperial College London · Undergraduate Masters (MSci) Math · 2018-22 – 1st class honors

## Internships

- Goldman Sachs · AI Research Intern · Jan-Aug 2021, London – Developed and implemented novel methods in NLP and recurrent neural networks for financial forecasting

## Research

### Markets and AI (PhD work)

My primary work focuses on topics at the intersection of markets and AI, especially AI alignment.

- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir and Long-Tran Thanh (2024), “Betting on what is neither verifiable nor falsifiable”, [arxiv.org/abs/2402.14021](https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.14021)
- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir (2021), “A mathematical definition of property rights in a Debreu economy”, [arxiv.org/abs/2107.09651](https://arxiv.org/abs/2107.09651)

*Related write-ups and talks.*

- Lesswrong post (2024): [“Reinforcement learning from market feedback, and other uses of information markets”](#)
- LessWrong post (2023): [“Betting on what is un-falsifiable and un-verifiable”](#)
- Poster at the Co-operative AI Foundation (CAIF) summer workshop, 2023: [abhimanyu.io/legacy\\_writing/PhD-presentations/caif.pdf](https://abhimanyu.io/legacy_writing/PhD-presentations/caif.pdf)
- LessWrong post (2022): [“Meaningful things are those the universe possesses a semantics for”](#)

### Consistency checks and forecasting (2024)

Developed a Consistency Benchmark for LLM forecasters, along with a principled arbitrage-based metric for inconsistency and a novel consistency calibration method similar to Platt scaling.

- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir\*, Alejandro Alvarez, Adam Shen, and Daniel Paleka\* (2024), “Consistency Checks for Language Model Forecasters” *Workshop paper, accepted to: Agentic Markets Workshop at ICML 2024; NextGenAISafety Workshop at ICML 2024; Oxford ELLIS Robust LLMs Workshop 2024*

### Scalable Oversight Benchmark (2024)

Ongoing collaboration with a team supervised by Arjun Panickssery and Nina Rimskey, to develop a comprehensive benchmark for Scalable Oversight protocols.

### General mathematics (Undergraduate work and prior)

- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir (2019), “Infinitesimal translations and a multivariate Grünwald-Letnikov calculus”, [arxiv.org/abs/1904.02710](https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.02710)
- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir (2019), “Generalisations of the determinant to interdimensional transformations: a review,” [arxiv.org/abs/1904.08097](https://arxiv.org/abs/1904.08097)
- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir (2018), “The generalized Cauchy derivative as a principal value of the Grünwald-Letnikov fractional derivative for divergent expansions,” [arxiv.org/abs/1809.08051](https://arxiv.org/abs/1809.08051)
- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir (2014), “On the Determinant-like function and the Vector Determinant,” *Advances in Applied Clifford Algebras* (24-3: 805-807), [doi:10.1007/s00006-014-0455-3](https://doi.org/10.1007/s00006-014-0455-3)

- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir (2013), “Defining the Determinant-like function for  $m$  by  $n$  matrices using the exterior algebra,” *Advances in Applied Clifford Algebras* (23-4: 787-792), doi:10.1007/s00006-013-0416-2

## Academic service

- *Teaching Assistant for CS255: Artificial Intelligence (Warwick)* · 2024
- *Reviewer for NextGenAISafety Workshop at ICML 2024* · 2024
- *Teaching Assistant for CS141: Functional Programming (Warwick)* · 2023
- *Reviewer for Advances in Applied Clifford Algebras (Springer)* · 2020

## Courses and workshops attended

- *Co-operative AI Foundation* · Jul 2023 · workshop on AI and cooperative game theory

## Other projects

### Costly (2024)

Wrote the Python package `costly` for estimating costs and running times of complex LLM workflows/experiments/pipelines in advance before spending money, via simulations.

Project page: [github.com/abhimanyupallavisudhir/costly](https://github.com/abhimanyupallavisudhir/costly)

Install: `pip install costly`

### Equivariant learning (2021-22)

Final-year MSci project with Professor Jeroen Lamb at Imperial College London exploring equivariant learning and causal DAGs.

Report: [abhimanyu.io/legacy\\_writing/Imperial\\_reports/m4r.pdf](https://abhimanyu.io/legacy_writing/Imperial_reports/m4r.pdf)

### Lie theory (2019)

Undergraduate research project with Professor Richard Thomas at Imperial College London on Lie groups and algebras.

Report: [abhimanyu.io/legacy\\_writing/Imperial\\_reports/urop.pdf](https://abhimanyu.io/legacy_writing/Imperial_reports/urop.pdf)

Presentation: [abhimanyu.io/legacy\\_writing/Imperial\\_presentations/lie\\_theory.pdf](https://abhimanyu.io/legacy_writing/Imperial_presentations/lie_theory.pdf)

### Lean (2018-19)

Computerized formal proving in Lean with Professor Kevin Buzzard at Imperial College London.

- Wrote the `FilterProduct.lean` and `Hyperreal.lean` modules for the Lean math library
- Formalized the first-year “Foundations of Analysis” module exam Blog post: [xenaproject.wordpress.com/2019/05/06/mlf-imperial-undergraduates-and-lean/](https://xenaproject.wordpress.com/2019/05/06/mlf-imperial-undergraduates-and-lean/)

### PhysicsOverflow (2014-15)

Co-founded `PhysicsOverflow`, a postgraduate-level physics Q&A site and open peer review system. See [en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PhysicsOverflow](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/PhysicsOverflow) for more details.

- Abhimanyu Pallavi Sudhir and Rahel Knoepfel (2015), “PhysicsOverflow: A postgraduate-level physics Q&A site and open peer review system,” *Asia-Pacific Physics Newsletter* (4-1: 53-55), doi:10.1142/S2251158X15000193

## Links

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- Website: [abhimanyu.io](http://abhimanyu.io)
- Blog: [TheWindingNumber.blogspot.com](http://TheWindingNumber.blogspot.com)
- Google Scholar: [scholar.google.com/citations?user=lb38BjYAAAAJ](https://scholar.google.com/citations?user=lb38BjYAAAAJ)
- Github: [github.com/abhimanyupallavisudhir](https://github.com/abhimanyupallavisudhir)
- LessWrong: [lesswrong.com/users/abhimanyu-pallavi-sudhir](https://lesswrong.com/users/abhimanyu-pallavi-sudhir)