

# Jonny Greenwood

Jonathan Richard Guy Greenwood (born 5 November 1971) is an English musician who is the lead guitarist and keyboardist of the rock band Radiohead. He has also composed numerous film scores. He has been named one of the greatest guitarists by numerous publications, including Rolling Stone.

Along with his elder brother, <u>Colin</u>, Greenwood attended <u>Abingdon School</u> in <u>Abingdon</u> near <u>Oxford</u>, where he formed Radiohead. Their debut single, "<u>Creep</u>" (1992), was distinguished by Greenwood's aggressive guitar work. Radiohead have achieved acclaim and sold more than 30 million albums. He was inducted into the <u>Rock and Roll Hall of Fame</u> as a member of Radiohead in 2019.

Greenwood is a multi-instrumentalist and a prominent player of the <u>ondes Martenot</u>, an early electronic instrument. He uses electronic techniques such as <u>programming</u>, <u>sampling</u> and <u>looping</u>, and writes music software. He described his role in Radiohead as an <u>arranger</u>, helping transform <u>Thom Yorke's</u> demos into finished songs. The only <u>classically trained</u> member of Radiohead, Greenwood has composed for orchestras including the <u>London Contemporary Orchestra</u> and the <u>BBC Concert Orchestra</u>, and his arrangements feature on Radiohead records.

Greenwood released his first solo work, the soundtrack for the film *Bodysong*, in 2003. In 2007, he scored *There Will Be Blood*, the first of several collaborations with the director <u>Paul Thomas Anderson</u>. In 2018, he was nominated for an <u>Academy Award</u> for <u>his score</u> for Anderson's *Phantom Thread*. He was nominated again for <u>his score</u> for *The Power of the Dog* (2021), directed

#### **Jonny Greenwood**



Greenwood in 2022

#### **Background information**

Birth name Jonathan Richard Guy

Greenwood

**Born** 5 November 1971

Oxford, England

**Genres** Alternative rock • electronica •

art rock · experimental rock

Occupations Musician · composer

**Instruments** Guitar · keyboards · ondes

Martenot · bass

**Years active** 1985–present

**Labels** Nonesuch · XL · Parlophone ·

 $\underline{\mathsf{WEA}} \cdot \underline{\mathsf{Trojan}} \cdot \underline{\mathsf{Sanctuary}} \cdot$ 

Capitol · Lakeshore

**Member of** Radiohead · The Smile

by Jane Campion. Greenwood also scored the Lynne Ramsay films *We Need to Talk About Kevin* (2011) and *You Were Never Really Here* (2017). He has collaborated with Middle Eastern musicians including the Israeli songwriters Shye Ben Tzur and Dudu Tassa. In 2021, Greenwood debuted a new band, the Smile, with Yorke and the drummer Tom Skinner.

# Early life

Jonny Greenwood was born on 5 November 1971 in Oxford, England. His brother, the Radiohead bassist Colin Greenwood, is two years older. Their father served in the British Army as a bomb disposal expert. The Greenwood family has historical ties to the Communist Party of Great Britain and the socialist Fabian Society. Also a society of Great Britain and the socialist Fabian Society.

When he was a child, Greenwood's family would listen to a small number of cassettes in their car, including Mozart's horn concertos, the musicals *Flower Drum Song* and *My Fair Lady*, and cover versions of Simon & Garfunkel songs. When the cassettes were not playing, Greenwood would listen to the noise of the engine and try to recall every detail of the music. [6] He credited his older siblings with exposing him to rock bands such as the Beat and New Order. [7] The first gig Greenwood attended was the Fall on their 1988 *Frenz Experiment* tour, which he found "overwhelming". [7]

The Greenwood brothers attended the <u>private</u> boys' school <u>Abingdon</u>. The Abingdon director of music, Michael Stinton, recalled Jonny as a "charming student" and "committed musician" who would spend as much time in the music department as possible. Greenwood's first instrument was a <u>recorder</u> given to him at age four or five. He played <u>baroque music</u> in recorder groups as a teenager, and continued to play into adulthood. He played the viola in the Thames Vale <u>youth orchestra</u>, which he described as a formative experience: "I'd been in school orchestras and never seen the point. But in Thames Vale I was suddenly with all these 18-year-olds who could actually play in tune. I remember thinking: 'Ah, that's what an orchestra is supposed to sound like!' "[10] Greenwood also spent time programming, experimenting with <u>BASIC</u> and simple <u>machine code</u> to make computer games. According to Greenwood, "The closer I got to the bare bones of the computer, the more exciting I found it."

### On a Friday

At Abingdon, the Greenwood brothers formed a band, On a Friday, with the singer <u>Thom Yorke</u>, the guitarist <u>Ed O'Brien</u> and the drummer <u>Philip Selway</u>. [13] Jonny, the youngest, was three school years below Yorke and Colin and the last to join. [14] He was previously in another band, Illiterate Hands, with Matt Hawksworth, Simon Newton, Ben Kendrick, <u>Nigel Powell</u> and Yorke's brother, <u>Andy</u>. [15][16]

Greenwood initially played harmonica and keyboards for On a Friday. [17] As they had fired their previous keyboardist for playing too loudly, Greenwood spent his first months playing with his keyboard turned off. No one in the band realised, and Yorke told him he added an "interesting texture". [18] According to Greenwood, "I'd go home in the evening and work out how to actually play chords, and cautiously, over the next few months, I would start turning this keyboard up." [18] According to Selway, at On a Friday's first gig, in Oxford's Jericho Tavern, Greenwood sat on the stage with a harmonica, "waiting for his big moment to arrive". [17] He eventually became the lead guitarist. [17]

Although the other members of On a Friday had left Abingdon by 1987 to attend university, they continued to rehearse on weekends and holidays. [2] Greenwood studied music at <u>A Level</u>, including chorale harmonisation. [10]

### 1991–1992: *Pablo Honey*

In 1991, the members of On a Friday regrouped in Oxford, sharing a house on the corner of Magdalen Road and Ridgefield Road. [19] Greenwood played harmonica on the 1992 Blind Mr. Jones single "Crazy Jazz". [20] He enrolled at Oxford Brookes University to study psychology and music, but left after his first term after On a Friday signed a record contract deal with EMI. [21] Greenwood said he had been "headed for the back of the viola section at some minor orchestra". [22]

The band changed their name to Radiohead and released their first album, <u>Pablo Honey</u>, in 1993. [23] Radiohead found early success with their debut single, "<u>Creep</u>", released in 1992. [23] According to <u>Rolling Stone</u>, "It was Greenwood's gnashing noise blasts that marked Radiohead as more than just another mopey band ... An early indicator of his crucial role in pushing his band forward." [5] The <u>Independent</u> wrote that it was "the kind of transformative moment that has become his signature contribution to the Radiohead style". [22]

### 1995-1999: The Bends and OK Computer

Radiohead's second album, <u>The Bends</u> (1995), brought them significant critical attention. [24] Greenwood said it had been a "turning point" for Radiohead: "It started appearing in people's [best of] polls for the end of the year. That's when it started to feel like we made the right choice about being a band." On tour, Greenwood damaged his hearing and wore protective ear shields for some performances. [26]

Radiohead's third album, <u>OK Computer</u> (1997), achieved acclaim, [27][28] showcasing Greenwood's lead guitar work on songs such as "<u>Paranoid Android</u>".[29] For "Climbing up the Walls", Greenwood wrote a part for 16 stringed instruments playing <u>quarter tones</u> apart, inspired by the Polish composer Krzysztof Penderecki.[30]



For the soundtrack of the 1998 film *Velvet Goldmine*, Greenwood, Yorke, <u>Andy Mackay</u> of <u>Roxy Music</u> and <u>Bernard Butler</u> of <u>Suede</u> formed a band, the Venus in Furs, and covered three Roxy Music songs. [31] Greenwood played harmonica on "Platform Blues" and "Billie" on <u>Pavement's</u> final album, <u>Terror Twilight</u> (1999). [32]

# 2000–2003: Kid A, Amnesiac and Hail to the Thief

Radiohead's albums  $\underline{Kid\ A}$  (2000) and  $\underline{Amnesiac}$  (2001) marked a dramatic change in sound, incorporating influences from electronica, classical music, jazz and  $\underline{krautrock}$ . Greenwood employed a  $\underline{modular\ synthesiser}$  to build the drum machine rhythm of " $\underline{Idioteque}$ ", and played  $\underline{ondes\ Martenot}$ , an early electronic instrument similar to a  $\underline{theremin}$ , on several tracks.

For "How to Disappear Completely", Greenwood composed a string section by <u>multitracking</u> his ondes Martenot playing. [34] According to Radiohead's producer, <u>Nigel Godrich</u>, when the string players saw Greenwood's score "they all just sort of burst into giggles, because they couldn't do what he'd written,

because it was impossible—or impossible for them, anyway". [37] The orchestra leader, <u>John Lubbock</u>, encouraged the musicians to experiment and work with Greenwood's "naive" ideas. [38] Greenwood also arranged strings for the *Amnesiac* songs "Pyramid Song" and "Dollars and Cents". [39][40]

Greenwood played guitar on <u>Bryan Ferry's</u> 2002 album <u>Frantic</u>. [41] For Radiohead's sixth album, <u>Hail to the Thief</u> (2003), Greenwood began using the music programming language <u>Max</u> to <u>sample</u> and manipulate the band's playing. [42] After having used <u>effects pedals</u> heavily on previous albums, he challenged himself to create interesting guitar parts without effects. [43]

### 2003–2006: Bodysong and first orchestral work

In 2003, Greenwood released his first solo work, the soundtrack for the documentary film *Bodysong*. It incorporates guitar, jazz, and classical music. [37] Greenwood played instruments such as the ondes Martenot, banjo, glass harmonica and vocoder, and employed the Gerard Presencer jazz quartet. [22] In 2004, Greenwood and Yorke contributed to the Band Aid 20 single "Do They Know It's Christmas?", produced by Godrich. [44]

Greenwood's first work for orchestra, *Smear*, was premiered by the <u>London Sinfonietta</u> in March 2004. In 2005, Greenwood curated a concert as part of the Ether festival in London at with the London Sinfonietta. It featured a new version of *Smear*, the new work *Piano for Children*, and performances of pieces by classical modernist composers. [45] With the orchestra, Greenwood also performed two Radiohead songs with Yorke: "Where Bluebirds Fly" and "Weird Fishes / Arpeggi". [46][47]



Greenwood performing with Radiohead in 2006

In May 2004, Greenwood was appointed composer-in-residence to the <u>BBC Concert Orchestra</u>. Radiohead's co-manager, Bryce Edge, said Greenwood would use the residency to learn how orchestras work. For the BBC, Greenwood wrote "Popcorn Superhet Receiver" (2005), inspired by radio static and the elaborate, dissonant tone clusters of Penderecki's *Threnody to the Victims of Hiroshima* (1960). He wrote the piece by recording individual tones on viola, then manipulating and overdubbing them in <u>Pro Tools</u>. For "Popcorn Supherhet Receiver", Greenwood was named Composer of the Year by <u>BBC Radio 3</u>.

For the 2005 film *Harry Potter and the Goblet of Fire*, Greenwood and the Radiohead drummer, <u>Philip Selway</u>, appeared as the wizard rock band <u>Weird Sisters</u> alongside <u>Jarvis Cocker</u>, <u>Steve Mackey</u>, <u>Steven Claydon</u> and <u>Jason Buckle</u>. They recorded three songs for <u>the soundtrack</u> and appeared in the film. [50] Greenwood contributed piano to "The Eraser" from Yorke's debut solo album, <u>The Eraser</u> (2006). [51]

#### 2007-2010: There Will Be Blood and In Rainbows

Greenwood composed the score for the 2007 film *There Will Be Blood*, directed by <u>Paul Thomas Anderson</u>. The soundtrack won an award at the <u>Critics' Choice Awards</u> and the Best Film Score award in the Evening Standard British Film Awards for 2007. [52] As it contains excerpts from "Popcorn Superhet

Receiver", it was ineligible for an <u>Academy Award</u>. [53][54] <u>Rolling Stone</u> named <u>There Will Be Blood</u> the best film of the decade and described the score as "a sonic explosion that reinvented what film music could be". [55] In 2016, the film composer <u>Hans Zimmer</u> said the score was "recklessly, crazily beautiful". [56]

Greenwood curated a compilation album of <u>reggae</u> tracks, <u>Jonny Greenwood Is the Controller</u>, released by <u>Trojan Records</u> in March 2007. It features mostly 70s <u>roots</u> and <u>dub</u> tracks from artists including <u>Lee "Scratch" Perry</u>, <u>Joe Gibbs</u> and <u>Linval Thompson</u>. The title references Thompson's track "Dread Are the Controller".

Radiohead released their seventh album, <u>In Rainbows</u>, in October 2007, in a landmark use of the <u>pay-what-you-want</u> model for music sales. Greenwood said Radiohead were responding to the culture of downloading free music, which he likened to the <u>legend of King Canute</u>: "You can't pretend the flood isn't happening." Greenwood wrote the title music for <u>Adam Buxton</u>'s 2008 sketch show *Meebox*, and contributed to the 2009 album *Basof Mitraglim Le'Hakol* by the Israeli rock musician Dudu Tasaa. [61]

### 2010–2013: Norwegian Wood and The King of Limbs

In February 2010, Greenwood debuted a new composition, "Doghouse", at the BBC's <u>Maida Vale Studios</u>. He wrote it in hotels and dressing rooms while on tour with Radiohead. He expanded "Doghouse" into the score for the Japanese film <u>Norwegian Wood</u>, released later that year. Greenwood played guitar on <u>Bryan Ferry's 2010</u> album <u>Olympia</u>. In June, he and Yorke performed a surprise set at <u>Glastonbury Festival 2010</u>, performing Radiohead and *Eraser* songs.

Radiohead's recorded their eighth album, *The King of Limbs* (2011), using sampler software written by Greenwood. [11][65] By 2011, Radiohead had sold more than 30 million albums. [66] That year, Greenwood scored *We Need to Talk About Kevin*, directed by Lynne Ramsay, using instruments including a wirestrung harp. [47] With Yorke, he also collaborated with the rapper MF Doom on the track "Retarded Fren". [68]

In 2012, Greenwood composed the score for Anderson's film <u>The Master</u>. That March, Greenwood and the Polish composer <u>Krzysztof Penderecki</u>, one of Greenwood's greatest influences, released an album comprising Penderecki's 1960s compositions <u>Polymorphia</u> and <u>Threnody for the Victims of Hiroshima</u>, Greenwood's "Popcorn Superhet Receiver", and a new work by Greenwood, "48 Responses to <u>Polymorphia</u>". [70]

In the same year, Greenwood accepted a three-month residency with the <u>Australian Chamber Orchestra</u> in Sydney and composed a new piece, "Water". Greenwood, Yorke, and other artists contributed music to *The UK Gold*, a 2013 documentary about <u>tax avoidance</u> in the UK. The soundtrack was released free in February 2015 through the online audio platform <u>SoundCloud</u>. [72]

# 2014–2016: Inherent Vice, Junun and A Moon Shaped Pool

Greenwood composed <u>the soundtrack</u> for the Anderson film <u>Inherent Vice</u> (2014). It features a new version of an unreleased Radiohead song, "Spooks", performed by Greenwood and two members of Supergrass. [73]

In 2014, Greenwood performed with the <u>London Contemporary Orchestra</u>, performing selections from his soundtracks alongside new compositions. [74] In the same year, Greenwood performed with the Israeli composer <u>Shye Ben Tzur</u> and his band. Greenwood described Ben Tzur's music as "quite celebratory, more like <u>gospel music</u> than anything—except that it's all done to a backing of Indian <u>harmoniums</u> and percussion". He said he would play a "supportive" rather than "solistic" role. [75]

In 2015, Greenwood, Ben Tzur and Godrich recorded an album, *Junun*, with Indian musicians at Mehrangarh Fort in Rajasthan, India. Greenwood insisted they hire only musicians from Rajasthan and only use string instruments native to the region. Ben Tzur wrote the songs, with Greenwood contributing guitar, bass, keyboards, ondes Martenot and programming. Whereas western music is based on harmonies and chord progressions, Greenwood used North Indian ragas. Greenwood and Godrich said they wanted to avoid the "obsession" with high fidelity in recording world music, and instead hoped to capture the "dirt" and



Greenwood performing with the London Contemporary Orchestra in Geneva, 2015

"roughness" of music in India. The recording is the subject of a 2015 documentary,  $\underline{Junun}$ , by Paul Thomas Anderson. [78]

Greenwood contributed string orchestration to <u>Frank Ocean's</u> 2016 albums <u>Endless<sup>[79]</sup></u> and <u>Blonde</u>. [80] Radiohead's ninth album, <u>A Moon Shaped Pool</u>, was released in May 2016, [81] featuring strings and <u>choral vocals</u> arranged by Greenwood and performed by the <u>London Contemporary Orchestra</u>. [82] With Ben Tzur and the Indian ensemble, Greenwood supported Radiohead's 2018 *Moon Shaped Pool* tour under the name Junun. [83]

# 2017-2020: Phantom Thread and The Power of the Dog

Greenwood wrote the score for Anderson's 2017 film *Phantom Thread*. It was nominated for the Academy Award for Best Original Score [84] and earned Greenwood his sixth Ivor Novello award. [85] Greenwood reunited with Ramsay to score her film *You Were Never Really Here*, also released in 2017. [86] That August, Yorke and Jonny Greenwood performed a benefit concert in the Marche, Italy, to help restoration efforts following the August 2016 Central Italy earthquake. [87] At the 2019 BBC Proms in London, Greenwood debuted his composition "Horror Vacui" for solo violin and 68 string instruments. [88]



Greenwood receiving an ovation after a performance of his piece *Horror Vacui* at the <u>BBC</u> Proms in London, 2019

Greenwood was inducted into the <u>Rock and Roll Hall of Fame</u> as a member of Radiohead in March 2019. Greenwood did not attend the event, and told *Rolling Stone*: "I don't care. Maybe it's a cultural thing that I really don't understand ... It's quite a self-regarding profession anyway. And anything that heightens that just makes me feel even more uncomfortable." In September, Greenwood launched a

record label, Octatonic Records, to release contemporary classical music by soloists and small groups he had met as a film composer. [91] In 2021, he expressed uncertainty about releasing further Octatonic records, as the two Octatonic records "seemed to not really connect with anybody". [92] In 2024, Greenwood said he planned to revive Octatonic with a release from the cellist Oliver Coates. [93]

For the soundtrack for *The Power of the Dog* (2021), Greenwood played the cello in the style of a banjo and recorded a piece for player piano controlled with the software Max. [94] The soundtrack earned Greenwood his second nomination for the Academy Award for Best Original Score. [95] For his soundtrack to *Spencer* (2021), Greenwood combined Baroque and jazz music, juxtaposing their "rigid" and "colourful" styles. [94] He also contributed cues to Anderson's 2021 film *Licorice Pizza*. [96]

### 2021–2023: the Smile and Jarak Qaribak

In 2021, Greenwood debuted a new band, the Smile, with Yorke and the jazz drummer Tom Skinner. [97] Greenwood said the project was a way for him and Yorke to work together during the COVID-19 lockdowns. [92] Pitchfork attributed the Smile to Greenwood's frustration with Radiohead's slow working pace and his desire to release records that are "90 percent as good [that] come out twice as often". [98] The Smile made their surprise debut in a performance streamed by Glastonbury Festival on 22 May, with Greenwood playing guitar and bass. [99]



Greenwood (left) performing with the Smile in January 2022

The Guardian critic Alexis Petridis said the Smile "sound like

a simultaneously more skeletal and knottier version of Radiohead", exploring more progressive rock influences with unusual <u>time signatures</u>, complex riffs and "hard-driving" <u>motorik</u> psychedelia. [100] In May 2022, the Smile released their debut album, <u>A Light for Attracting Attention</u>, and began an international tour. [101] Greenwood and Yorke contributed music to the sixth series of the television drama *Peaky Blinders*, broadcast that year. [102]

Greenwood composed and conducted strings for the <u>Pretenders</u> song "<u>I Think About You Daily</u>", released in June 2023. On 9 June, Greenwood and the Israeli musician <u>Dudu Tassa</u> released <u>Jarak Qaribak</u>, comprising reworkings of Middle Eastern love songs. It was produced by Greenwood and Tassa and mixed by Godrich, and features several Middle Eastern musicians. Greenwood said he and Tassa had "tried to imagine what <u>Kraftwerk</u> would have done if they'd been in Cairo in the 1970s". He denied any intent to make a political point with the album, and said: "I do understand that as soon as you do anything in that part of the world it becomes political ... possibly especially if it's artistic." A European tour for *Jarak Qaribak* was canceled following the outbreak of the <u>Gaza war</u> in 2023.

# 2024-present: Wall of Eyes and Cutouts

In January 2024, the Smile released their second album, <u>Wall of Eyes</u>. They began a European tour in March. In May, a <u>drone</u>-based composition by Greenwood for <u>church organ</u>, "X Years of Reverb" — where X is substituted for the age of the building in which it is performed – premiered at the <u>Norfolk and Norwich Festival</u>. The composition is eight hours long and was performed by the organists James

<u>McVinnie</u> and Eliza McCarthy playing in shifts using stopwatches. Greenwood composed it after becoming involved in charities to repair churches damaged by an earthquake near his home in <u>Marche</u>, Italy. [93][108]

On 25 May, Greenwood joined protests in Israel calling for the removal of Prime Minister Benjamin Netanyahu, elections for new leadership, and the release of hostages held by Hamas in Gaza. The next day, he and Tassa performed songs from *Jarak Qaribak* in Tel Aviv. The performance was criticised by pro-Palestine activists; the Palestinian Campaign for the Academic and Cultural Boycott of Israel called for "peaceful, creative pressure on his band Radiohead to convincingly distance itself from this blatant complicity in the crime of crimes, or face grassroots measures". [109][110] On 4 June, Greenwood responded in a statement that Israeli artists should not be silenced. [111] He described the project as a group of Middle Eastern musicians "working together across borders" and made no mention of Israel's war efforts. [112]

In July, the Smile canceled their upcoming European tour after Greenwood was temporarily hospitalised with a serious infection. In a statement, the Smile said Greenwood had been receiving emergency treatment in an <u>intensive care unit</u>, but was now safe. [113] In October, Greenwood said he was mostly recovered and was focusing on film soundtracks until he was fully well. [114] The Smile's third album, *Cutouts*, recorded simultaneously with *Wall of Eyes*, was released that month. [115] Greenwood scored his sixth film for Paul Thomas Anderson, *One Battle After Another*, due for release in September 2025. [116]

In May 2025, Greenwood and Tassa's performances in Bristol and London supporting *Jarak Qaribak* were canceled following "credible threats" to the venues and staff. They released a statement criticising the cancellations as censorship, emphasised the mixed heritage of the performers, and compared the cancellations to the controversy surrounding the hip-hop group Kneecap following their Coachella 2025 performance. 117

# Musicianship

#### Guitar

Greenwood is Radiohead's <u>lead guitarist</u>. [118] He is known for his aggressive playing style. [17] <u>Guitar.com</u> wrote that Greenwood's playing on Radiohead's debut album, <u>Pablo Honey</u>, was an "exhilarating melange of tremolo-picked soundscapes, chunky octaves, screaming high-register runs and killswitch antics". [119] In the 1990s, Greenwood developed <u>repetitive stress injury</u>, necessitating a brace on his right arm, which he likened to "taping up your fingers before a boxing match". [17]



Greenwood playing bowed guitar

Greenwood said he dislikes the reputation of guitars as something to be "admired or worshipped", and instead sees them as a tool like a typewriter or a vacuum cleaner. He said he disliked guitar solos: "There's nothing worse than hearing someone cautiously going up and down the scales of their guitar. You can hear them thinking about what the next note should be, and then out it comes. It's more interesting to write something that doesn't outstay its welcome." [121]

Greenwood's main amplifiers are a <u>Vox AC30</u> and a <u>Fender 85</u>. [122] He has long used a <u>Fender Telecaster Plus</u>, a model of <u>Telecaster</u> with <u>Lace Sensor</u> pickups. [122] He uses a killswitch to create a stuttering effect on songs such as "Airbag", "Paranoid Android" and "Electioneering". [122] On softer tracks, such as "<u>Street Spirit (Fade Out)</u>" and "<u>Pyramid Song</u>", Greenwood plays a <u>Fender Starcaster</u>, which he sometimes <u>plays with a cello bow</u>. [122] For solo performances and his work with the Smile, he plays a <u>Gibson Les Paul</u>; for bass, he plays a <u>Fender Precision Bass</u>, using an aggressive picking style. [123]

For distorted tones on many 1990s Radiohead songs, Greenwood uses the Marshall ShredMaster. [122][124] For the "My Iron Lung" riff, he uses a DigiTech Whammy pedal to pitch-shift his guitar by one octave, creating a "glitchy, lo-fi" sound. [125] He has used a Roland RE-201 Space Echo unit on several albums. [122] On "Identikit" and several Smile songs, Greenwood uses a delay effect to create "angular" synchronised repeats. [123] Greenwood said that "treating the delay as [the guitar's] equal opened up lots of directions". [114]

In 2008, <u>Guitar World</u> named Greenwood's guitar solo in "Paranoid Android" the 34th-greatest. [29] In 2010, <u>NME</u> named Greenwood one of the greatest living guitarists, [126] and he was voted the seventh-greatest guitarist of all time in a poll of more than 30,000 <u>BBC 6 Music</u> listeners. [127] That year, the <u>Rolling Stone</u> journalist <u>David Fricke</u> named Greenwood the 60th-greatest guitarist. [128] A panel of musicians and <u>Rolling Stone</u> writers voted him the 48th-greatest guitarist in 2011, [5] and in 2012 <u>Spin</u> ranked him the 29th. [129] In its updated 2023 list of the greatest guitarists, <u>Rolling Stone</u> ranked Greenwood and O'Brien joint 43rd, writing: "Even as he blossomed into a noted neo-classical composer, Greenwood always made sure to throw in at least one brain-scrambling banger of a guitar part per album." [130]

#### **Ondes Martenot**

Greenwood is a prominent player of the <u>ondes Martenot</u>, an early electronic instrument played by moving a ring along a wire, creating sounds similar to a <u>theremin</u>. Greenwood said it was "the most expressive electronic instrument that's ever been invented". He first used it on Radiohead's 2000 album  $\underline{Kid}\ A$ , and it appears in Radiohead songs including "The National Anthem", "How to Disappear Completely" and "Where I End and You Begin". [131]

Greenwood became interested in the ondes Martenot at the age of 15 after hearing <u>Olivier Messiaen's *Turangalîla Symphony*</u>. He said he was partly attracted to the instrument as he cannot sing: "I've always wanted to be able to play an instrument that was like singing, and there's nothing closer." As production of the ondes Martenot ceased in



Greenwood performing on an <u>ondes</u> Martenot in 2010

1988, Greenwood had a replica created to take on tour with Radiohead in 2001 for fear of damaging his original model. [36]

#### Other instruments

Greenwood plays instruments including piano, viola, cello, glockenspiel, harmonica, recorder, organ, banjo and harp. [94][120][123] He said he enjoyed "struggling with instruments I can't really play", and that he enjoyed playing glockenspiel with Radiohead as much as he did guitar. [47]

Greenwood created the rhythm for "Idioteque" (from *Kid A*) with a modular synthesiser [35] and sampled the song's four-chord synthesiser phrase from "mild und leise", a computer music piece by Paul Lansky. [133][34] He uses a Kaoss Pad to manipulate Yorke's vocals during performances of the *Kid A* song "Everything in Its Right Place". [134] In 2014, Greenwood wrote of his fascination with Indian instruments, particularly the tanpura, which he felt created uniquely complex "walls" of sounds. [75]

Greenwood uses a "home-made sound machine" comprising small hammers striking objects including yoghurt cartons, tubs, bells, and tambourines. He has used found sounds, using a television and a transistor radio on "Climbing Up the Walls" (from *OK Computer*) and "The National Anthem" (from *Kid A*). 120

#### **Software**

At the suggestion of Radiohead's producer, <u>Nigel Godrich</u>, Greenwood began using the music programming language <u>Max</u>. He found it liberating to abandon existing notions of audio effects and create his own from scratch, thinking "in terms of sound and maths". Examples of Greenwood's use of Max include the processed piano on the *Moon Shaped Pool* track "Glass Eyes" and his signature "stutter" guitar effect used on tracks such as the 2003 single "<u>Go to Sleep</u>". He used Max to write sampling software used to create Radiohead's eighth album, *The King of Limbs*.

# Songwriting

Greenwood is the only classically trained member of Radiohead. [138] The New York Times described him as "the guy who can take an abstract Thom Yorke notion and master the tools required to execute it in the real world".[37] In 2016, Greenwood described his role in Radiohead as an arranger, and said: "It's not really about can I do my guitar part now, it's more ... What will serve this song best? How do we not mess up this really good song? ... How do we make it better than [Thom] just playing it by himself, which is already usually quite great?"<sup>[9]</sup> He said he was the most impatient member of Radiohead: "I'd much rather the records were 90 per cent as good, but come out twice as often ... I've always felt that, the closer

"People from my background are made to feel that it's wrong to have opinions about classical music ... So I found it quite healthy, particularly at school, to think about classical composers and rock bands in the same way. The reason I loved Messiaen, for instance, was that he was still alive and writing. To me that was as exciting as a great old rock band still being around. Same with Penderecki. His strange orchestral music was quite dark, but it felt similar to the strange electronic music coming out of Manchester."

—Greenwood on his love of classical and rock music  $(2010)^{[10]}$ 

to the finish, the smaller the changes are that anyone would notice." [92]

Greenwood's major writing contributions to Radiohead include "Just" (which Yorke described as "a competition by me and Jonny to get as many chords as possible into a song"); "My Iron Lung", co-written with Yorke, [30] from  $\underline{The\ Bends}$  (1995); "The Tourist" and the "rain down" bridge of "Paranoid Android" from  $OK\ Computer\ (1997); [17]$  the vocal melody of "Kid A" from  $Kid\ A\ (2000); [33]$  and the guitar melody of "A Wolf at the Door" from  $Hail\ to\ the\ Thief\ (2003). [139]$ 

For his film soundtracks, Greenwood attempts to keep the instrumentation contemporary to the period of the story. For example, he recorded the *Norwegian Wood* soundtrack using a 1960s Japanese nylon-strung guitar with home recording equipment from the period, attempting to create a recording that one of the characters might have made. Many of Greenwood's compositions are microtonal. He often uses modes of limited transposition, particularly the octatonic scale, saying: I like to know what I *can't* do and then work inside that. Greenwood has used unusual notation for his scores to convey complexities such as microtonality or improvisation. His piece "X Years of Reverb" requires organists to play to stopwatches. For "48 Responses to *Polymorphia*", he placed an oak leaf on a stave and wrote a part using the veins.

#### **Influences**

Greenwood admires the alternative rock bands <u>Pavement</u>, the <u>Pixies</u> and <u>Sonic Youth</u>. [134] He said the guitarist that had most influenced him was <u>John McGeoch</u> of <u>Magazine</u>, whose songwriting "informs so much of what [Radiohead] do". [140] He declined an offer to fill in for McGeoch, who died in 2004, during Magazine's 2009 reunion tour. According to the Radiohead collaborator <u>Adam Buxton</u>, Jonny was "overwhelmed" and too shy to accept the role. [141]

Greenwood first heard <u>Olivier Messiaen's Turangalîla Symphony</u> at the age of 15 and became "round-the-bend-obsessed with it". [2] Messiaen was Greenwood's "first connection" to classical music, and remains an influence; he said: "He was still alive when I was 15, and for whatever reason I felt I could equate him with my other favourite bands—there was no big posthumous reputation to put me off. So I'm still very fond of writing things in the same modes of limited <u>transposition</u> that he used." [47]

Greenwood is an admirer of the Polish composer Krzysztof Penderecki, and cited a concert of Penderecki's music in the early 90s as a "conversion experience". [37][142] He is also a fan of the composers György Ligeti, Henri Dutilleux and Steve Reich. [45][143] He has performed Reich's 1987 guitar composition *Electric Counterpoint* and recorded a version for Reich's 2014 album *Radio Rewrite*. [143] He cited Reich as an influence on the phasing guitars of the Radiohead songs "Let Down" and "Weird Fishes / Arpeggi". [144] Greenwood cited the jazz musician Alice Coltrane as an influence. [134]

Greenwood was exposed to <u>Middle Eastern music</u> through his wife's family. He said he particularly admired the textures and complexity of the rhythms in songs such as those by <u>Abdel Halim Hafez</u>, which he tried to emulate. He also said he enjoyed their rhythmic ambiguity, when it is difficult to tell where the first beat in a bar is. [145]

# Personal life

Greenwood is married to the Israeli visual artist Sharona Katan, whom he met in 1993 when Radiohead performed in Israel. Her work, credited as Shin Katan, appears on the covers of *Junun* and several of Greenwood's soundtracks. Katan said she considers their family Jewish: "Our kids are raised as Jews, we have a mezuzah in our house, we sometimes have Shabbos dinners, we celebrate Jewish holidays. The kids don't eat pork. It's important to me to keep this stuff. Greenwood's nephew served in the Israel Defence Forces and was killed in the ongoing Gaza war.

Greenwood and his family live in Oxford and Marche, Italy. [93] In February 2021, Greenwood appeared on the BBC Radio 4 programme Saturday Live; his selected "Inheritance Tracks" were "Sweetheart Contract" by Magazine and "Brotherhood of Man" by Oscar Peterson and Clark Terry. [148] Greenwood is red–green colour blind. [3] In April 2023, Greenwood began selling olive oil produced on his farm in Italy from Radiohead's online shop. [149]

# **Discography**

#### Collaborative albums

List of collaborative albums, with selected chart positions

	Details	Charts					
Title		UK Sales [150]	UK Indie [151]	SCO [152]	US Curr. [153]	US Heat [154]	US World [155]
Threnody for the Victims of Hiroshima / Popcorn Superhet Receiver / Polymorphia / 48 Responses To Polymorphia (performed by Aukso Orchestra; conducted by Krzysztof Penderecki and Marek Moś)	<ul> <li>Released: 13 March 2012</li> <li>Label: Nonesuch</li> <li>Formats: CD, download</li> </ul>	_	-	_	-	_	-
Junun (with Shye Ben Tzur and the Rajasthan Express)	<ul> <li>Released: 20 November 2015</li> <li>Label: Nonesuch</li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, cassette, download</li> </ul>	_	-	_	-	6	3
Jarak Qaribak (with Dudu Tassa)	<ul> <li>Released: 9 June 2023</li> <li>Label: World Circuit</li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	34	13	70	68	-	-

# Soundtracks

	Details		Charts			
Title			US Heat	US Vinyl [157]		
Bodysong	<ul> <li>Released: 27 October 2003</li> <li>Label: <u>Parlophone</u>, <u>Capitol</u>, <u>XL<sup>[158]</sup></u></li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	_	_	_		
There Will Be Blood	<ul> <li>Released: 17 December 2007</li> <li>Label: Nonesuch</li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	20	_	21		
Norwegian Wood	<ul> <li>Released: 10 December 2010</li> <li>Label: Nonesuch</li> <li>Formats: CD, download</li> </ul>	_	_	_		
The Master	<ul> <li>Released: 10 September 2012</li> <li>Label: Nonesuch</li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	21	28	_		
Inherent Vice	<ul> <li>Released: 15 December 2014</li> <li>Label: Nonesuch</li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	_	_	_		
Phantom Thread	<ul> <li>Released: 12 January 2018</li> <li>Label: Nonesuch, <u>WEA<sup>[159]</sup></u></li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	_	_	_		
You Were Never Really Here	<ul> <li>Released: 9 March 2018</li> <li>Label: <u>Lakeshore</u>, <u>Invada</u></li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	_	_	_		
<u>Spencer</u>	<ul> <li>Released: 12 November 2021</li> <li>Label: Mercury KX<sup>[92]</sup></li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	_	_	_		
The Power of the Dog	<ul> <li>Released: 17 November 2021</li> <li>Label: Lakeshore, Invada</li> <li>Formats: LP, CD, download</li> </ul>	_	_	_		
One Battle After Another	<ul><li>Released: Upcoming September 2025</li><li>Label:</li><li>Formats:</li></ul>	_	_	_		

### **Compilations**

	Charts		
Title	US Reggae [160]		
Jonny Greenwood Is the Controller (with Various Artists)			
<ul> <li>Released: 6 March 2007</li> <li>Label: <u>Trojan</u>, <u>Sanctuary</u></li> <li>Formats: CD, download</li> </ul>	5		

#### **EPs**

Title	Charts  US Classical [161]	
Octatonic Volume 2: Industry Water (with Michael Gordon)		
<ul> <li>Released: 24 September 2019</li> <li>Label: Octatonic Records</li> <li>Formats: Vinyl, [162] download</li> </ul>	10	

### **Appearances**

- 1992 Blind Mr. Jones, "Crazy Jazz" harmonica<sup>[20]</sup>
- 1999 Pavement, Terror Twilight harmonica on "Platform Blues" and "Billie" [163]
- 2002 Bryan Ferry, *Frantic* guitar<sup>[41]</sup>
- 2006 Thom Yorke, *The Eraser* piano on "The Eraser" [164]
- 2009 <u>Dudu Tassa</u> Basof Mitraglim Le'Hakol<sup>[61]</sup>
- 2010 Bryan Ferry, *Olympia* guitar<sup>[63]</sup>
- 2011 We Need to Talk About Kevin score
- 2014 <u>Steve Reich</u>, <u>Radio Rewrite</u> "Electric Counterpoint"
- 2016 Frank Ocean, *Endless* string arrangement<sup>[79]</sup>
- 2016 Frank Ocean, <u>Blonde</u> string arrangement<sup>[80]</sup>
- 2021 *Licorice Pizza (Official Motion Picture Soundtrack)* "Licorice Pizza" [96]
- 2023 The Pretenders, <u>Relentless</u> string arrangement for "I Think About You Daily" [103]
- 2024 Dudu Tassa & The Kuwaitis, Dudu Tassa & The Kuwaitis (2024 Reissue) "Eshrab Kasak Withana (Live)"

#### **Concert works**

■ 2004 – *smear* for two ondes Martenots and chamber ensemble of nine players<sup>[165]</sup>

- 2004 *Piano for Children* for piano and orchestra<sup>[45]</sup> (withdrawn)
- 2005 Popcorn Superhet Receiver for string orchestra[6]
- 2007 There Will Be Blood live film version<sup>[166]</sup>
- 2010 Doghouse for string trio and orchestra<sup>[167]</sup>
- 2011 Suite from 'Noruwei no Mori' (Norwegian Wood) for orchestra[168]
- 2011 48 Responses to <u>Polymorphia</u> for 48 solo strings, all doubling optional pacay bean shakers<sup>[169]</sup>
- 2012 Suite from 'There Will Be Blood' for string orchestra[170]
- 2014 Setting Up Arrows for string ensemble of 7 players<sup>[171]</sup>
- 2014 *Water* for two flutes, upright piano, chamber organ, two tanpura & string orchestra<sup>[172]</sup>
- 2015 88 (No 1) for solo piano
- 2018 Three Miniatures from 'Water' for violin, piano, 2 tampuras, and cello/bass drone [173]
- 2019 *Horror vacui* for solo violin and 68 strings<sup>[88]</sup>
- 2024 *X Years of Reverb* for organ<sup>[93][108]</sup>

# **Awards and nominations**

### See also

List of Old Abingdonians

# References

#### **Citations**

- 1. "Jonny Greenwood Biography & History AllMusic" (https://www.allmusic.com/artist/jonny-greenwood-mn0000826381/biography). AllMusic. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/202 00608151502/https://www.allmusic.com/artist/jonny-greenwood-mn0000826381/biography) from the original on 8 June 2020. Retrieved 5 April 2016.
- 2. Ross, Alex (20 August 2001). "The Searchers: Radiohead's unquiet revolution" (https://web.archive.org/web/20080214053947/http://www.therestisnoise.com/2004/04/mahler\_1.html). *The New Yorker*. Archived from the original (https://www.newyorker.com/archive/2001/08/20/010820fa\_FACT1) on 14 February 2008. Retrieved 22 February 2012.
- 3. Buxton, Adam (2016). "Ep. 22B Jonny Greenwood (bonus Jonny bits)" (https://soundcloud.com/adam-buxton/ep-22b-jonny-greenwood). *The Adam Buxton Podcast*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160820031658/https://soundcloud.com/adam-buxton/ep-22b-jonny-greenwood) from the original on 20 August 2016. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 4. Dalton, Stephen (18 March 2016). "Radiohead: 'We were spitting and fighting and crying...'" (https://www.uncut.co.uk/features/radiohead-we-were-spitting-and-fighting-and-crying-7325 4/). Uncut. Retrieved 23 May 2022.

- 5. "Jonny Greenwood 100 greatest guitarists" (https://web.archive.org/web/2014030101314 7/http://www.rollingstone.com/music/lists/100-greatest-guitarists-20111123/jonny-greenwood-20111122). Rolling Stone. 2011. Archived from the original (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/lists/100-greatest-guitarists-20111123/jonny-greenwood-20111122) on 1 March 2014. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 6. "Popcorn Superhet Receiver" (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/popcorn-superhet-receiver-46). Faber Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924021335/http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/popcorn-superhet-receiver-46) from the original on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.
- 7. "Jonny Greenwood, The First Time With... BBC Radio 6 Music" (https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b07hrxmh). BBC. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160621074234/http://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/b07hrxmh) from the original on 21 June 2016. Retrieved 24 June 2016.
- 8. Tait, Albert (1 March 2023). "Jonny Greenwood's music teacher remembers 'charming student' upon retirement" (https://www.oxfordmail.co.uk/news/23356170.jonny-greenwoods-teacher-jericho-announces-retirement/). Oxford Mail. Retrieved 14 August 2023.
- 9. Boilen, Bob (4 August 2016). "All Songs +1: A conversation with Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood" (https://www.npr.org/sections/allsongs/2016/08/04/488531531/all-songs-1-a-conversation-with-radioheads-jonny-greenwood). NPR. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160805181720/http://www.npr.org/sections/allsongs/2016/08/04/488531531/all-songs-1-a-conversation-with-radioheads-jonny-greenwood) from the original on 5 August 2016. Retrieved 4 August 2016.
- 10. "Jonny Greenwood on Penderecki, Messiaen and the BBC Concert Orchestra" (https://web.archive.org/web/20131111031149/http://www.ateaseweb.com/2010/10/18/jonny-greenwood-on-penderecki-messiaen-and-the-bbc-concert-orchestra/). Archived from the original (http://www.ateaseweb.com/2010/10/18/jonny-greenwood-on-penderecki-messiaen-and-the-bbc-concert-orchestra/) on 11 November 2013.
- 11. Fricke, David (26 April 2012). "Radiohead reconnect" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-news/radiohead-reconnect-248129/). *Rolling Stone*. No. 115.
- 12. Pask, Andrew (2 January 2014). "Mini Interview: Jonny Greenwood" (https://cycling74.com/2 014/01/02/mini-interview-jonny-greenwood/). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2014010 4211006/http://cycling74.com/2014/01/02/mini-interview-jonny-greenwood/) from the original on 4 January 2014. Retrieved 4 January 2014.
- 13. McLean, Craig (14 July 2003). "Don't worry, be happy" (https://www.smh.com.au/articles/20 03/06/13/1055220766407.html). *The Sydney Morning Herald*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20071208185616/http://www.smh.com.au/articles/2003/06/13/1055220766407.html) from the original on 8 December 2007. Retrieved 25 December 2007.
- 14. "Radiohead" (https://web.archive.org/web/20240821213232/https://archives.abingdon.org.uk/content/uncategorized/radiohead). *Abingdon School Archives*. Archived from the original (https://archives.abingdon.org.uk/content/uncategorized/radiohead) on 21 August 2024. Retrieved 21 August 2024.
- 15. Lewis, Luke (24 March 2013). "This Is What Radiohead Looked Like in The '80s" (https://www.buzzfeed.com/lukelewis/this-is-what-radiohead-looked-like-in-the-80s). Buzzfeed.

  Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20130328072449/http://www.buzzfeed.com/lukelewis/this-is-what-radiohead-looked-like-in-the-80s) from the original on 28 March 2013. Retrieved 24 June 2013.
- 16. Jones, Lucy (26 March 2013). "9 Photos of Artists Before They Hit The Big Time" (https://www.nme.com/blogs/nme-blogs/9-photos-of-artists-before-they-hit-the-big-time). NME.

  Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20130406004548/http://www.nme.com/blogs/nme-blogs/9-photos-of-artists-before-they-hit-the-big-time) from the original on 6 April 2013.

  Retrieved 24 June 2013.

- 17. Randall, Mac (1 April 1998). "The golden age of Radiohead" (https://www.guitarworld.com/fe atures/radiohead-interview-golden-age-radiohead). *Guitar World*.
- 18. Gross, Terry (7 February 2022). <u>"For Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood, there are no rules to composing for film" (https://www.npr.org/2022/02/07/1078802881/radiohead-jonny-greenwood-the-power-of-the-dog)</u>. NPR. Retrieved 7 February 2022.
- 19. Fricke, David (26 April 2012). "Radiohead reconnect" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/news/radiohead-reconnect-20120426). *Rolling Stone*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160317233858/http://www.rollingstone.com/music/news/radiohead-reconnect-20120426) from the original on 17 March 2016. Retrieved 15 March 2016.
- 20. Kellman, Andy. "Blind Mr. Jones | Biography & History | AllMusic" (https://www.allmusic.com/artist/blind-mr-jones-mn0000060250/biography). AllMusic. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180714023530/https://www.allmusic.com/artist/blind-mr-jones-mn0000060250/biography) from the original on 14 July 2018. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 21. Bromwich, Kathryn (16 August 2015). "On my radar: Jonny Greenwood's cultural highlights" (https://www.theguardian.com/culture/2015/aug/16/on-my-radar-jonny-greenwood-radiohea d). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077). Retrieved 14 August 2023.
- 22. Gill, Andy (31 October 2003). "Jonny Greenwood: So long to Jonny guitar" (https://www.independent.co.uk/arts-entertainment/music/features/jonny-greenwood-so-long-to-jonny-guitar-9 3830.html). *The Independent*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20241127063800/https://www.independent.co.uk/arts-entertainment/music/features/jonny-greenwood-so-long-to-jonny-guitar-93830.html) from the original on 27 November 2024. Retrieved 17 April 2025.
- 23. Irvin, Jim; Hoskyns, Barney (July 1997). "We have lift-off!". Mojo (45).
- 24. Reed, Bill (22 August 2003). <u>"Tune in, tune on to Radiohead" (https://newspaperarchive.com/colorado-springs-gazette-aug-22-2003-p-260/)</u>. *The Gazette*. Retrieved 15 September 2021.
- 25. DiMartino, Dave (2 May 1997), Give Radiohead to Your Computer, Yahoo Music
- 26. Randall, Mac (1 February 2012). *Exit Music: The Radiohead Story Updated Edition* (https://books.google.com/books?id=0q9bTJp2Bi4C). Backbeat Books. ISBN 978-1-4584-7147-5.
- 27. "Q Magazine: The 100 Greatest British Albums of All Time How many do you own? (Either on CD, Vinyl, Tape or Download)" (https://www.listchallenges.com/q-magazine-the-100-great est-british-albums-of-all). *List Challenges*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/202002190 52103/https://www.listchallenges.com/q-magazine-the-100-greatest-british-albums-of-all) from the original on 19 February 2020. Retrieved 20 April 2020.
- 28. "Radiohead's OK Computer named best album of the past 25 years" (https://www.telegraph.co.uk/culture/music/music-news/8219786/Radioheads-OK-Computer-named-best-album-of-the-past-25-years.html). *The Daily Telegraph*. 22 December 2010. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180201214751/http://www.telegraph.co.uk/culture/music/music-news/8219786/Radioheads-OK-Computer-named-best-album-of-the-past-25-years.html) from the original on 1 February 2018. Retrieved 4 April 2018.
- 29. "100 Greatest Guitar Solos: No. 34 "Paranoid Android" (Jonny Greenwood)" (https://www.guitarworld.com/100-greatest-guitar-solos-no-34-paranoid-android-jonny-greenwood). *Guitar World*. 28 October 2008. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170820073859/http://www.guitarworld.com/100-greatest-guitar-solos-no-34-paranoid-android-jonny-greenwood) from the original on 20 August 2017. Retrieved 23 June 2016.
- 30. Barrett, Neil (19 March 2015). "Weird fruit: Jonny Greenwood's creative contribution to 'The Bends'" (https://www.popmatters.com/feature/191098-weird-fruit-jonny-greenwoods-creative -contribution-to-the-bends/). *PopMatters*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2017051801 2102/http://www.popmatters.com/feature/191098-weird-fruit-jonny-greenwoods-creative-contribution-to-the-bends/) from the original on 18 May 2017. Retrieved 23 June 2016.

- 31. Scheim, Benjamin (6 May 2016). <u>"The history of Thom Yorke on other people's songs" (http s://pitchfork.com/thepitch/1139-the-history-of-thom-yorke-on-other-peoples-songs/)</u>. *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 19 July 2019.
- 32. Hoskyns, Barney (1999). "A Pavement interview: *Terror Twilight*, Radiohead, & going overground" (http://thequietus.com/articles/02783-pavement-reform-a-classic-interview-terro r-twilight-nigel-godrich-radiohead-and-going-overground). *The Quietus*. Retrieved 10 March 2024.
- 33. Reynolds, Simon (July 2001). "Walking on thin ice" (https://www.rocksbackpages.com/Librar y/Article/radiohead-walking-on-thin-ice). *The Wire*. Retrieved 10 March 2024.
- 34. Nic, Harcourt (12 October 2000). "Radiohead Morning Becomes Eclectic". *Morning Becomes Eclectic* (Interview). Jonny and Colin Greenwood. KCRW.
- 35. "Thom Yorke Talks About Life in the Public Eye" (https://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=15226006). NPR. 12 July 2006. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20090220 183402/http://www.npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=15226006) from the original on 20 February 2009. Retrieved 29 March 2009.
- 36. McNamee, David (12 October 2009). "Hey, what's that sound: Ondes martenot" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2009/oct/12/ondes-martenot). *The Guardian*. Archived (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2009/oct/12/ondes-martenot) from the original on 28 January 2017. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 37. Pappademas, Alex (9 March 2012). "Jonny Greenwood, Radiohead's runaway guitarist" (htt ps://www.nytimes.com/2012/03/11/magazine/jonny-greenwood-radioheads-runaway-guitaris t.html). The New York Times. ISSN 0362-4331 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0362-4331). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160520115900/http://www.nytimes.com/2012/03/1 1/magazine/jonny-greenwood-radioheads-runaway-guitarist.html) from the original on 20 May 2016. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 38. Zoric, Lauren (October 2000). "Fitter, Happier, More Productive". Juice.
- 39. Kornhaber, Spencer (4 June 2021). <u>"The 2001 album that captured modern dread" (https://www.theatlantic.com/culture/archive/2021/06/radiohead-amnesiac-best-album-20-years/619099/)</u>. *The Atlantic*. Retrieved 4 June 2021.
- 40. Varga, George (25 April 2019). "Radiohead's Jazz Frequencies" (https://jazztimes.com/archives/radioheads-jazz-frequencies/). *Jazz Times*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2019\_0826142100/https://jazztimes.com/archives/radioheads-jazz-frequencies/) from the original on 26 August 2019. Retrieved 13 May 2020.
- 41. "Frantic Bryan Ferry | Songs, Reviews, Credits | AllMusic" (https://www.allmusic.com/album/frantic-mw0000660001). AllMusic. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2020060113453 3/https://www.allmusic.com/album/frantic-mw0000660001) from the original on 1 June 2020. Retrieved 21 June 2016.
- 42. Astley-Brown, Michael (22 February 2017). "Recreate Jonny Greenwood's randomised stutter effect with new Feral Glitch pedal" (https://www.musicradar.com/news/recreate-jonny-greenwoods-randomised-stutter-effect-with-new-feral-glitch-pedal). *MusicRadar*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180904153940/https://www.musicradar.com/news/recreate-jonny-greenwoods-randomised-stutter-effect-with-new-feral-glitch-pedal) from the original on 4 September 2018. Retrieved 4 September 2018.
- 43. Bonner, Michael (December 2012), "An Audience With ... Jonny Greenwood", Uncut
- 44. Godrich, Nigel (29 November 2009). "Flashback: making Band Aid 20" (https://www.theguar dian.com/music/2009/nov/01/last-waltz-dylan-the-band). *The Guardian*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20171201035729/https://www.theguardian.com/music/2009/nov/01/last-waltz-dylan-the-band) from the original on 1 December 2017. Retrieved 2 May 2015.
- 45. Service, Tom (22 March 2005). "'I'm going to drive everyone slightly crazy'" (https://www.the guardian.com/music/2005/mar/22/popandrock.radiohead). *The Guardian*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20141025092253/http://www.theguardian.com/music/2005/mar/22/popandrock.radiohead) from the original on 25 October 2014. Retrieved 18 October 2014.

- 46. Pritchard, Stephen (3 April 2005). "Don't box them in" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2 005/apr/03/classicalmusicandopera.radiohead). *The Observer*. ISSN 0029-7712 (https://sea rch.worldcat.org/issn/0029-7712). Retrieved 6 March 2024.
- 47. Woolfrey, Chris (18 February 2014). "Music (For A Film): Jonny Greenwood of Radiohead interviewed" (http://thequietus.com/articles/14514-jonny-greenwood-radiohead-interview). 

  The Quietus. Archived (https://archive.today/20140223233120/http://thequietus.com/articles/14514-jonny-greenwood-radiohead-interview) from the original on 23 February 2014. 
  Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 48. Gledhill, Dan (19 May 2004). "Radiohead guitarist given BBC role" (https://www.independen t.co.uk/news/media/radiohead-guitarist-given-bbc-role-563943.html). *The Independent*. Retrieved 10 March 2024.
- 49. "Radiohead wins composer award" (https://www.nme.com/news/music/radiohead-642-1342 269). *NME*. 25 November 2006. Retrieved 10 March 2024.
- 50. Young, Alex (18 November 2010). "Break Yo' TV: Harry Potter's The Weird Sisters 'Do The Hippogriff' " (https://consequence.net/2010/11/break-yo-tv-harry-potters-the-weird-sisters-do-the-hippogriff/). Consequence. Retrieved 29 May 2023.
- 51. Fricke, David (1 June 2006). "Radiohead's Thom Yorke on going solo" (https://web.archive.org/web/20060705203037/https://www.rollingstone.com/artists/radiohead/articles/story/10464376/radioheads\_thom\_yorke\_on\_going\_solo). Rolling Stone. Archived from the original (https://www.rollingstone.com/artists/radiohead/articles/story/10464376/radioheads\_thom\_yorke\_on\_going\_solo) on 5 July 2006. Retrieved 16 July 2006.
- 52. "Best of British" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090422100821/http://www.thisislondon.co.uk/standard/article-23435626-details/Best+of+British/article.do). 2 April 2008. Archived from the original (http://www.thisislondon.co.uk/standard/article-23435626-details/Best+of+British/article.do) on 22 April 2009. Retrieved 22 March 2009.
- 53. Tapley, Kris (15 October 2007). "Red Carpet District" (https://www.variety.com/blog/8900004 89.html). *Variety*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20090414153441/http://www.variety.com/blog/890000489.html) from the original on 14 April 2009. Retrieved 22 March 2009.
- 54. Martin, Peter (22 January 2008). "Eight is Not Enough: Jonny Greenwood's 'Blood' Score DQ'ed" (http://www.cinematical.com/2008/01/22/eight-is-not-enough-jonny-greenwoods-blood-score-dqed/). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20090307120051/http://www.cinematical.com/2008/01/22/eight-is-not-enough-jonny-greenwoods-blood-score-dqed/) from the original on 7 March 2009. Retrieved 22 March 2009.
- 55. "Best Films of the 2000s" (https://www.rollingstone.com/movies/lists/10-best-movies-of-the-decade-19691231/there-will-be-blood-20101202). *Rolling Stone*. 3 December 2010. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170828061500/http://www.rollingstone.com/movies/lists/10-best-movies-of-the-decade-19691231/there-will-be-blood-20101202) from the original on 28 August 2017. Retrieved 26 August 2016.
- 56. Seah, Daniel (28 January 2021). <u>"Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood to score upcoming Princess Diana biopic"</u> (https://guitar.com/news/music-news/jonny-greenwood-scores-spencer/). *Guitar.com*. Retrieved 15 August 2024.
- 57. "Jonny Greenwood Is The Controller" (https://www.stereogum.com/4691/jonny\_greenwood\_i s\_the\_controller/news/). Stereogum. 22 February 2007. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200830233306/https://www.stereogum.com/4691/jonny\_greenwood\_is\_the\_controller/news/) from the original on 30 August 2020. Retrieved 23 June 2016.
- 58. Klein, Joshua. "Various artists: *Jonny Greenwood Is the Controller* Album Review" (https://pitchfork.com/reviews/albums/9911-jonny-greenwood-is-the-controller/). *Pitchfork*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20210310040933/https://pitchfork.com/reviews/albums/9911-jonny-greenwood-is-the-controller/) from the original on 10 March 2021. Retrieved 23 June 2016.

- 59. McLean, Craig (9 December 2007). "Caught in the flash" (http://music.guardian.co.uk/omm/story/0,,2222276,00.html). *The Observer*. London. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20080220030505/http://music.guardian.co.uk/omm/story/0,,2222276,00.html) from the original on 20 February 2008. Retrieved 1 January 2008.
- 60. "Dead Air Space" (https://web.archive.org/web/20110217003051/http://www.radiohead.com/deadairspace/080622/How-I-learnt-to-post-on-Dead-Air-Space). radiohead.com. 22 June 2008. Archived from the original (http://www.radiohead.com/deadairspace/080622/How-I-learnt-to-post-on-Dead-Air-Space) on 17 February 2011. Retrieved 8 March 2011.
- 61. Strauss, Matthew (13 April 2023). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood announces new album with Dudu Tassa, shares song" (https://pitchfork.com/news/radiohead-jonny-greenwood-announces-new-album-with-dudu-tassa-shares-song-listen/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 13 April 2023.
- 62. Carlick, Stephen (5 March 2010). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood Scoring Film Adaptation of Haruki Murakami's Norwegian Wood" (https://web.archive.org/web/20100507080813/htt p://www.exclaim.ca/articles/generalarticlesynopsfullart.aspx?csid1=115). Exclaim!. Archived from the original (http://www.exclaim.ca/articles/generalarticlesynopsfullart.aspx?csid1=115 &csid2=844&fid1=44842) on 7 May 2010. Retrieved 6 March 2010.
- 63. "Jonny Greenwood, Flea, Roxy Music (Including Brian Eno!) Join Bryan Ferry on New Album" (https://www.stereogum.com/436591/jonny-greenwood-flea-roxy-music-including-brian-eno-join-bryan-ferry-on-new-album/top-stories/). Stereogum. 12 July 2010. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180713231849/https://www.stereogum.com/436591/jonny-greenwood-flea-roxy-music-including-brian-eno-join-bryan-ferry-on-new-album/top-stories/) from the original on 13 July 2018. Retrieved 21 June 2016.
- 64. Fitzmaurice, Larry (25 June 2010). <u>"Thom Yorke and Jonny Greenwood play surprise Glastonbury set"</u> (https://pitchfork.com/news/39283-thom-yorke-and-jonny-greenwood-play-surprise-glastonbury-set/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 3 January 2015.
- 65. "'Everything in Its Right Place' interview outtake: "Another outtake from my @Radiohead interview on @npratc with Thom and Ed. What's The King of Limbs about?" " (https://web.ar chive.org/web/20111010004818/http://tvider.com/view/66328). All Things Considered. NPR. Archived from the original (http://tvider.com/view/66328) on 10 October 2011. Retrieved 7 October 2011.
- 66. Jonathan, Emma (3 May 2011). "BBC Worldwide takes exclusive Radiohead performance to the world" (https://www.bbc.co.uk/pressoffice/bbcworldwide/worldwidestories/pressreleases/2011/05\_may/radiohead.shtml). BBC. Retrieved 30 November 2023.
- 67. Kemp, Stuart (14 February 2011). "Radiohead's Johny Greenwood to Score We Need to Talk About Kevin (Berlin)" (https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/radioheads-johny-greenwood-score-we-99341). The Hollywood Reporter. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/201 10216060034/http://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/radioheads-johny-greenwood-score-we-99341) from the original on 16 February 2011. Retrieved 14 February 2011.
- 68. "Hear Thom Yorke, Jonny Greenwood, and DOOM: "Retarded Fren" " (https://pitchfork.com/news/44495-hear-thom-yorke-jonny-greenwood-and-doom-retarded-fren/). *Pitchfork*. November 2011. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150420044817/http://pitchfork.com/news/44495-hear-thom-yorke-jonny-greenwood-and-doom-retarded-fren/) from the original on 20 April 2015. Retrieved 28 April 2015.
- 69. "Jonny Greenwood Scoring PT Anderson's The Master" (https://stereogum.com/897841/jonn y-greenwood-scoring-pt-andersons-the-master/news/). Stereogum. 6 December 2011.

  Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20121012213609/http://stereogum.com/897841/jonny -greenwood-scoring-pt-andersons-the-master/news/) from the original on 12 October 2012.

  Retrieved 2 October 2012.
- 70. Michaels, Sean (23 January 2012). "Jonny Greenwood reveals details of Krzysztof Penderecki collaboration" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2012/jan/23/jonny-greenwood-krzysztof-penderecki). *The Guardian*. London. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2017\_0314154543/https://www.theguardian.com/music/2012/jan/23/jonny-greenwood-krzysztof-penderecki) from the original on 14 March 2017. Retrieved 15 December 2016.

- 71. Magnay, Jaquelin (26 September 2014). "Radiohead guitarist Jonny Greenwood and the ACO" (http://www.theaustralian.com.au/arts/music/radiohead-guitarist-jonny-greenwood-and-the-aco/news-story/bdf2256b16a2a4d3523cc6807d8da98a). *The Australian*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170517100253/http://www.theaustralian.com.au/arts/music/radiohead-guitarist-jonny-greenwood-and-the-aco/news-story/bdf2256b16a2a4d3523cc6807d8da98a) from the original on 17 May 2017. Retrieved 21 June 2016.
- 72. Kreps, Daniel (25 February 2015). "Listen to Thom Yorke's Minimalist 'UK Gold' Score Contributions" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/news/listen-to-thom-yorkes-minimalist-uk-gold-score-contributions-20150225). Rolling Stone. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2 0150226173009/http://www.rollingstone.com/music/news/listen-to-thom-yorkes-minimalist-uk-gold-score-contributions-20150225) from the original on 26 February 2015. Retrieved 25 February 2015.
- 73. Michaels, Sean (7 October 2014). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood hires Supergrass to cover Inherent Vice track" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2014/oct/07/radiohead-jonny-greenwood-supergrass-spooks-cover-inherent-vice-track). *The Guardian*. Archived (https://wwb.archive.org/web/20141007221436/http://www.theguardian.com/music/2014/oct/07/radiohead-jonny-greenwood-supergrass-spooks-cover-inherent-vice-track) from the original on 7 October 2014. Retrieved 15 October 2014.
- 74. "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood Performs with the London Contemporary Orchestra | Pitchfork" (https://pitchfork.com/news/57609-radioheads-jonny-greenwood-performs-with-th e-london-contemporary-orchestra/). *Pitchfork*. 26 November 2014. Archived (https://web.arc hive.org/web/20210309060050/https://pitchfork.com/news/57609-radioheads-jonny-greenwood-performs-with-the-london-contemporary-orchestra/) from the original on 9 March 2021. Retrieved 23 June 2016.
- 75. "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood on performing with Shye Ben-Tzur at The" (https://www.standard.co.uk/goingout/music/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-on-performing-with-shye-ben-tzur-at-the-alchemy-festival-9382301.html). *Evening Standard*. London. 16 May 2014. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170910083914/https://www.standard.co.uk/goingout/music/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-on-performing-with-shye-ben-tzur-at-the-alchemy-festival-9382 301.html) from the original on 10 September 2017. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 76. "Screen Junkies" (http://www.screenjunkies.com/movies/movie-news/paul-thomas-anderson-made-a-movie-about-radioheads-jonny-greenwood/). Screenjunkies.com. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150826064301/http://www.screenjunkies.com/movies/movie-news/paul-thomas-anderson-made-a-movie-about-radioheads-jonny-greenwood/) from the original on 26 August 2015. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 77. Ehrlich, David (10 July 2018). "Paul Thomas Anderson and Jonny Greenwood on 'Junun' and the Possibility of Making a Radiohead Documentary" (https://www.indiewire.com/2018/07/paul-thomas-anderson-jonny-greenwood-junun-interview-radiohead-documentary-1201982622/2/). IndieWire. Retrieved 11 July 2018.
- 78. Rooney, David (8 October 2015). "Junun: NYFF Review" (http://www.hollywoodreporter.co m/review/paul-thomas-andersons-junun-nyff-830826). The Hollywood Reporter. Retrieved 3 February 2022.
- 79. "Frank Ocean's New Visual Album Endless Features Jonny Greenwood, James Blake, More Pitchfork" (https://pitchfork.com/news/67658-frank-oceans-new-visual-album-endless-features-jonny-greenwood-james-blake-more/). *Pitchfork*. 19 August 2016. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200607185822/https://pitchfork.com/news/67658-frank-oceans-new-visual-album-endless-features-jonny-greenwood-james-blake-more/) from the original on 7 June 2020. Retrieved 19 August 2016.

- 80. Needham, Alex (20 August 2016). "Frank Ocean releases long-awaited album, Blond" (http s://www.theguardian.com/music/2016/aug/21/frank-ocean-releases-long-awaited-album-blond). The Guardian. ISSN 0261-3077 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160821070423/https://www.theguardian.com/music/2016/aug/21/frank-ocean-releases-long-awaited-album-blond) from the original on 21 August 2016. Retrieved 21 August 2016.
- 81. "Radiohead Announce New Album Release Date, Share "Daydreaming" Video | Pitchfork" (https://pitchfork.com/news/65297-radiohead-announce-new-album-release-date-share-daydreaming-video/). *Pitchfork*. 6 May 2016. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160508231728/http://pitchfork.com/news/65297-radiohead-announce-new-album-release-date-share-daydreaming-video/) from the original on 8 May 2016. Retrieved 6 May 2016.
- 82. Larson, Jeremy D. (9 May 2016). "Radiohead's A Moon Shaped Pool: The 5 Most Important Things To Know" (https://pitchfork.com/thepitch/1140-radioheads-a-moon-shaped-pool-the-5-most-important-things-to-know). *Pitchfork*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160510 103839/http://pitchfork.com/thepitch/1140-radioheads-a-moon-shaped-pool-the-5-most-important-things-to-know/) from the original on 10 May 2016. Retrieved 9 May 2016.
- 83. "Jonny Greenwood's project 'Junun' confirmed as support act for Radiohead tour" (https://far outmagazine.co.uk/jonny-greenwoods-project-junun-confirmed-as-support-act-for-radiohead -tour/). faroutmagazine.co.uk. 26 June 2018. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2018062 6194034/https://faroutmagazine.co.uk/jonny-greenwoods-project-junun-confirmed-as-suppor t-act-for-radiohead-tour/) from the original on 26 June 2018. Retrieved 26 June 2018.
- 84. Young, Alex (23 January 2018). "Jonny Greenwood earns first-ever Oscar nomination" (http s://consequenceofsound.net/2018/01/jonny-greenwood-earns-first-ever-oscar-nomination/). *Consequence of Sound.* Retrieved 21 February 2018.
- 85. Beaumont-Thomas, Ben (23 May 2019). "The 1975 win two major awards at 2019 Ivor Novellos" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2019/may/23/the-1975-win-two-major-award s-at-2019-ivor-novellos). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0 261-3077). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20190524010509/https://www.theguardian.com/music/2019/may/23/the-1975-win-two-major-awards-at-2019-ivor-novellos) from the original on 24 May 2019. Retrieved 24 May 2019.
- 86. Lyttelton, Oliver (2 May 2017). "Jonny Greenwood Scoring Lynne Ramsay's 'You Were Never Really Here' With Joaquin Phoenix" (http://theplaylist.net/jonny-greenwood-scoring-lynne-ramsays-never-really-joaquin-phoenix-20170502/). *IndieWire*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20181205044631/https://theplaylist.net/jonny-greenwood-scoring-lynne-ramsays-never-really-joaquin-phoenix-20170502/) from the original on 5 December 2018. Retrieved 2 May 2017.
- 87. Monroe, Jazz (20 June 2017). "Radiohead announce Italian earthquake benefit show" (http s://pitchfork.com/news/radiohead-announce-italian-earthquake-benefit-show/). *Pitchfork*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170822182651/http://pitchfork.com/news/radiohead -announce-italian-earthquake-benefit-show/) from the original on 22 August 2017. Retrieved 22 August 2017.
- 88. Lewis, John (11 September 2019). "Prom 70: Jonny Greenwood/BBCNOW /Daniel Pioro/Brunt review challenging and intense" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2019/se p/11/prom-70-jonny-greenwood-bbcnow-daniel-pioro-brunt-horror-vacui-radiohead). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20190911213205/https://www.theguardian.com/music/2019/sep/11/prom-70-jonny-greenwood-bbcnow-daniel-pioro-brunt-horror-vacui-radiohead) from the original on 11 September 2019. Retrieved 11 September 2019.

- 89. Greene, Andy; Wang, Amy X. (30 March 2019). "Read the heartfelt rock and roll hall of fame speeches by (some of) Radiohead" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-news/read-the-heartfelt-rock-and-roll-hall-of-fame-speeches-by-some-of-radiohead-814701/). Rolling Stone. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20190330030715/https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-news/read-the-heartfelt-rock-and-roll-hall-of-fame-speeches-by-some-of-radiohead-814701/) from the original on 30 March 2019. Retrieved 30 March 2019.
- 90. Greene, Andy (8 June 2017). "19 things we learned hanging out with Radiohead" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/nusic-news/19-things-we-learned-hanging-out-with-radiohead-20 2080/). *Rolling Stone*. Retrieved 10 March 2022.
- 91. Monroe, Jazz (16 September 2019). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood launches classical music label Octatonic" (https://pitchfork.com/news/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-launches-classical-music-label-octatonic/). *Pitchfork*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/201909180 23227/https://pitchfork.com/news/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-launches-classical-music-label-octatonic/) from the original on 18 September 2019. Retrieved 16 September 2019.
- 92. "Jonny Greenwood on writing the soundtrack for new Princess Diana biopic *Spencer*" (http s://www.nme.com/news/music/jonny-greenwood-spencer-soundtrack-interview-radiohead-n ew-album-the-smile-3036092). *NME*. 3 September 2021. Retrieved 3 September 2021.
- 93. Lewis, John (10 May 2024). "Jonny Greenwood: 'I'm still arsing around on instruments like when I was a kid' " (https://www.theguardian.com/music/article/2024/may/10/jonny-greenwo od-im-still-arsing-around-on-instruments-like-when-i-was-a-kid). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077). Retrieved 10 May 2024.
- 94. Ross, Alex (19 December 2021). "How Jonny Greenwood wrote the year's best film score" (https://www.newyorker.com/culture/the-new-yorker-interview/how-jonny-greenwood-wrote-the-years-best-film-score). *The New Yorker*. Retrieved 19 December 2021.
- 95. Bloom, Madison (8 February 2022). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood nominated for Best Original Score at 2022 Oscars" (https://pitchfork.com/news/oscars-2022-radiohead-jonny-greenwood-nominated-for-best-original-score/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 8 February 2022.
- 96. Strauss, Matthew (11 November 2021). "Paul Thomas Anderson's *Licorice Pizza* soundtrack announced" (https://pitchfork.com/news/paul-thomas-anderson-licorice-pizza-soundtrack-announced/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 12 November 2021.
- 97. "Radiohead's Thom Yorke and Jonny Greenwood form new project, the Smile" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2021/may/22/radioheads-thom-yorke-and-jonny-greenwood-form-new-project-the-smile). *The Guardian*. 22 May 2021. Retrieved 22 May 2021.
- 98. Monroe, Jazz (25 January 2024). "The Smile: *Wall of Eyes* album review" (https://pitchfork.c om/reviews/albums/the-smile-wall-of-eyes/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 25 January 2024.
- 99. Hussey, Allison (23 May 2021). "A Look at Thom Yorke and Jonny Greenwood's Debut as the Smile at Glastonbury 2021 Livestream" (https://pitchfork.com/news/a-look-at-thom-yorke -and-jonny-greenwoods-debut-as-the-smile-at-glastonbury-2021-livestream/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 23 May 2021.
- 100. Petridis, Alexis (23 May 2021). "Live at Worthy Farm review beautiful music marred by technical meltdown" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2021/may/23/live-at-worthy-farm-review-glastonburys-dodgy-pyramid-scheme-has-stunning-music). *The Guardian*. Retrieved 23 May 2021.
- 101. Lavin, Will (20 April 2022). <u>"The Smile announce debut album A Light for Attracting Attention"</u> (https://www.nme.com/news/music/the-smile-announce-debut-album-a-light-for-at tracting-attention-3208653). *NME*. Retrieved 20 April 2022.
- 102. Trendell, Andrew (24 February 2022). <u>"Thom Yorke and Jonny Greenwood have written original music for the new *Peaky Blinders* season" (https://www.nme.com/news/music/radiohead-smile-thom-yorke-jonny-greenwood-anna-calvi-peaky-blinders-series-six-music-316885 6). *NME*. Retrieved 25 February 2022.</u>

- 103. Lewry, Fraser (15 June 2023). <u>"The Pretenders hook up with Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood for new single 'I Think About You Daily' (https://www.loudersound.com/news/pretenders-jonny-greenwood-i-think-about-you-daily). Classic Rock. Retrieved 16 June 2023.</u>
- 104. Kalia, Ammar (26 May 2023). "Dudu Tassa & Jonny Greenwood: *Jarak Qaribak* review engaging reworkings of love songs from across the Middle East" (https://www.theguardian.c om/music/2023/may/26/dudu-tassa-jonny-greenwood-jarak-qaribak-review-global-radiohea d). *The Guardian*. Retrieved 4 June 2023.
- 105. Taysom, Joe (13 April 2023). "Dudu Tassa and Jonny Greenwood announce debut album" (https://faroutmagazine.co.uk/dudu-tassa-jonny-greenwood-announce-debut-album-jarak-qa ribak/). Far Out. Retrieved 13 April 2023.
- 106. DeVille, Chris (31 May 2024). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood Performs in Tel Aviv, Reportedly Attends Protest Against Israeli Government" (https://www.stereogum.com/22659 56/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-performs-in-tel-aviv-reportedly-attends-protest-against-isra eli-government/news/). Stereogum. Retrieved 1 June 2024.
- 107. Lindert, Hattie (13 November 2023). "The Smile Announce New Album *Wall of Eyes*, Share Video for New Song Directed by Paul Thomas Anderson" (https://pitchfork.com/news/the-smile-announce-new-album-wall-of-eyes-share-video-for-new-song-directed-by-paul-thomas-anderson/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 13 November 2023.
- 108. Greenwood, Jonny. "X Years of Reverb" (https://www.fabermusic.com/music/x-years-of-reverb). *Faber Music*. Retrieved 13 May 2024.
- 109. DeVille, Chris (31 May 2024). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood performs in Tel Aviv, attends protest against Israeli government" (https://www.stereogum.com/2265956/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-performs-in-tel-aviv-reportedly-attends-protest-against-israeli-government/new s/). Stereogum. Retrieved 1 June 2024.
- 110. Wilkes, Emma (31 May 2024). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood plays show in Israel, reportedly protests for hostage deal and elections" (https://www.nme.com/news/music/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-plays-show-in-israel-reportedly-protests-for-hostage-deal-and-elections-3761459). NME. Retrieved 1 June 2024.
- 111. Wilkes, Emma (4 June 2024). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood speaks out against 'silencing Israeli artists for being born Jewish in Israel' while defending current project" (https://www.nme.com/news/music/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-speaks-out-against-silencing-israeli-artist s-for-being-born-jewish-in-israel-while-defending-current-project-3762531). NME. Retrieved 4 June 2024.
- 112. DeVille, Chris (4 June 2024). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood shares statement on his involvement with Israeli musician Dudu Tassa" (https://www.stereogum.com/2266376/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-shares-statement-on-his-involvement-with-israeli-musician-dudu-tassa/news/). Stereogum. Retrieved 4 June 2024.
- 113. Youngs, Ian (12 July 2024). "Jonny Greenwood: Radiohead guitarist treated in intensive care" (https://www.bbc.com/news/articles/c1dmp5x758xo). BBC News. Retrieved 13 July 2024.
- 114. Trendell, Andrew (10 October 2024). "Jonny Greenwood tells us about the Smile's *Cutouts* and the 'fun and natural' Radiohead reunion" (https://www.nme.com/news/music/jonny-gree nwood-interview-the-smile-cutouts-radiohead-return-3801554). *NME*. Retrieved 10 October 2024.
- 115. Vito, Jo (28 August 2024). <u>"The Smile announce new album *Cutouts*, release two songs" (htt ps://consequence.net/2024/08/the-smile-new-album-cutouts-zero-foreign-spies-zero-sumsum-stream/). *Consequence*. Retrieved 28 August 2024.</u>
- 116. Coates, Lauren (20 March 2025). "One Battle After Another teaser: Leonardo DiCaprio, Paul Thomas Anderson unite with guns blazing in first footage" (https://variety.com/2025/film/news/one-battle-after-another-leonardo-dicaprio-paul-thomas-anderson-1236277796/#:~:text=%E2%80%9COne%20Battle%20After%20Another%E2%80%9D%20is,Warner%20Bros.). Variety. Retrieved 21 March 2025.

- 117. Snapes, Laura (6 May 2025). "Jonny Greenwood and Israeli musician Dudu Tassa condemn 'silencing' after UK concerts pulled" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2025/may/06/jonny -greenwood-and-israeli-musician-dudu-tassa-condemn-silencing-after-uk-concerts-pulled). The Guardian. ISSN 0261-3077 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077). Retrieved 6 May 2025.
- 118. Fricke, David (3 December 2010). "Ed O'Brien 100 Greatest Guitarists: David Fricke's Picks" (https://web.archive.org/web/20150909205556/http://www.rollingstone.com/music/list s/100-greatest-guitarists-of-all-time-19691231/ed-obrien-20101202). Rolling Stone. Archived from the original (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/lists/100-greatest-guitarists-of-all-time-19691231/ed-obrien-20101202) on 9 September 2015. Retrieved 24 August 2015.
- 119. Walker, Gary (15 February 2023). <u>"The Genius Of... Pablo Honey by Radiohead" (https://guitar.com/review/album/the-genius-of-pablo-honey-by-radiohead/)</u>. <u>Guitar.com</u>. Retrieved 16 May 2023.
- 120. Sood, Akhil (20 February 2015). "Jonny Greenwood is the controller: typewriters and washing machines" (https://sundayguardianlive.com/people-society/359-jonny-greenwood-controller-typewriters-washing-machines). *The Sunday Guardian*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160612000655/http://www.sunday-guardian.com/young-restless/jonny-greenwood-is-the-controller-typewriters-a-washing-machines) from the original on 12 June 2016. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 121. Greene, Andy (8 June 2017). "19 Things We Learned Hanging Out With Radiohead" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/news/19-things-we-learned-hanging-out-with-radiohead-w486278). Rolling Stone. Retrieved 8 June 2017.
- 122. "Gear rundown: Jonny Greenwood" (https://mixdownmag.com.au/features/gear-rundown-jonny-greenwood/). *Mixdown*. 20 March 2024. Retrieved 21 March 2025.
- 123. Michael, Astley-Brown (31 January 2022). <u>"The Smile just played their first-ever public gigs here are six things we learned about the Radiohead offshoot" (https://www.guitarworld.com/features/the-smile-first-public-gigs)</u>. *Guitar World*. Retrieved 2 February 2022.
- 124. "7 pieces of gear that helped shape Radiohead's timeless *OK Computer*" (https://www.factmag.com/2017/05/21/radiohead-ok-computer-gear-effects-pedals/). *Fact.* 21 May 2017. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200928003138/https://www.factmag.com/2017/05/21/radiohead-ok-computer-gear-effects-pedals/) from the original on 28 September 2020. Retrieved 14 October 2020.
- 125. "Iron man" (https://www.pressreader.com/australia/total-guitar/20181019/28301687568288 2). *Total Guitar*. 19 October 2018 via Press Reader.
- 126. "The greatest guitarists alive today" (https://www.nme.com/photos/the-greatest-guitarists-alive-today/183727). NME. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160925074150/http://www.nme.com/photos/the-greatest-guitarists-alive-today/183727) from the original on 25 September 2016. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 127. "Press Office John Frusciante voted greatest guitarist on 6 Music" (https://www.bbc.co.uk/pressoffice/pressreleases/stories/2010/04\_april/09/axefactor.shtml). BBC. Retrieved 5 February 2022.
- 128. Fricke, David (3 December 2010). "100 greatest guitarists: David Fricke's picks" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-lists/100-greatest-guitarists-david-frickes-picks-146383/). Rolling Stone. Retrieved 25 October 2023.
- 129. "Spin's 100 Greatest guitarists of all time" (http://www.spin.com/2012/05/spins-100-greatest-guitarists-all-time/7/). Spin. 3 May 2012. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2016070720 1950/http://www.spin.com/2012/05/spins-100-greatest-guitarists-all-time/7/) from the original on 7 July 2016. Retrieved 22 June 2016.
- 130. Vozick-Levinson, Simon (13 October 2023). <u>"The 250 greatest guitarists of all time" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/music-lists/best-guitarists-1234814010/)</u>. *Rolling Stone*. Retrieved 14 October 2023.

- 131. Battaglia, Andy (6 March 2014). "Ondes Martenot: An Introduction" (http://daily.redbullmusic academy.com/2014/03/ondes-martenot-introduction). *Red Bull Music Academy*. Retrieved 25 July 2018.
- 132. Battaglia, Andy (6 March 2014). "Ondes Martenot: An Introduction" (http://daily.redbullmusic academy.com/2014/03/ondes-martenot-introduction). *Red Bull Music Academy*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180725184110/http://daily.redbullmusicacademy.com/2014/03/ondes-martenot-introduction) from the original on 25 July 2018. Retrieved 25 July 2018.
- 133. "My Radiohead Adventure" (https://web.archive.org/web/20070213045758/https://music.princeton.edu/paul/radiohead.ml.html). Paul Lansky. 13 February 2007. Archived from the original (https://music.princeton.edu/paul/radiohead.ml.html) on 13 February 2007. Retrieved 19 February 2022.
- 134. Monroe, Jazz (13 June 2016). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood talks *A Moon Shaped Pool*, Pixies, Pavement, more in new interview" (https://pitchfork.com/news/66005-radioheads-jonny-greenwood-talks-a-moon-shaped-pool-pixies-pavement-more-in-new-interview/). *Pitchfork*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200512220625/https://pitchfork.com/news/66005-radioheads-jonny-greenwood-talks-a-moon-shaped-pool-pixies-pavement-more-in-new-interview/) from the original on 12 May 2020. Retrieved 25 June 2016.
- 135. Thorpe, Adam (18 May 2016). "In a room with Radiohead" (http://www.the-tls.co.uk/articles/public/just-playing-in-a-room-with-friends/). *The Times Literary Supplement*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160521213231/http://www.the-tls.co.uk/articles/public/just-playing-in-a-room-with-friends/) from the original on 21 May 2016. Retrieved 19 May 2016.
- 136. Snapes, Laura (25 February 2020). "Nigel Godrich: your questions answered on Radiohead, Macca and Marmite" (https://www.theguardian.com/culture/live/2020/feb/21/nigel-godrich-webchat-ultraista-radiohead-producer). *The Guardian*. ISSN 0261-3077 (https://search.worldcat.org/issn/0261-3077). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200225162738/https://www.theguardian.com/culture/live/2020/feb/21/nigel-godrich-webchat-ultraista-radiohead-producer) from the original on 25 February 2020. Retrieved 25 February 2020.
- 137. Twells, John (1 October 2016). <u>"The 14 pieces of software that shaped modern music"</u> (htt p://www.factmag.com/2016/10/01/the-14-pieces-of-software-that-shaped-modern-music/). *Fact*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20180914150734/http://www.factmag.com/201 6/10/01/the-14-pieces-of-software-that-shaped-modern-music/) from the original on 14 September 2018. Retrieved 4 September 2018.
- 138. "Jonny Greenwood: from Radiohead to some of cinema's most unsettling scores" (https://www.classical-music.com/features/composers/jonny-greenwood). *BBC Music Magazine*. 23 November 2024. Retrieved 19 January 2025.
- 139. "Radiohead Hail to the Thief Interview CD" (Interview). 2003. Promotional interview CD sent to British music press.
- 140. Greenwood, Jonny (11 February 2009). "I've been blown about for years" (https://web.archive.org/web/20090321164928/http://radiohead.com/deadairspace/index.php?a=455). Dead Air Space. Radiohead.com. Archived from the original (http://radiohead.com/deadairspace/index.php?a=455) on 21 March 2009. Retrieved 10 February 2022.
- 141. Thiessen, Brock (21 July 2009). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood 'too shy' to join reunited post-punks Magazine" (http://exclaim.ca/music/article/radioheads\_jonny\_greenwood\_too\_shy\_to\_join\_reunited\_post-punks\_magazine). Exclaim!. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20160915071059/http://exclaim.ca/music/article/radioheads\_jonny\_greenwood\_too\_shy\_to\_join\_reunited\_post-punks\_magazine) from the original on 15 September 2016. Retrieved 23 June 2016.
- 142. Service, Tom (23 February 2012). "When Poles collide: Jonny Greenwood's collaboration with Krzysztof Penderecki" (https://www.theguardian.com/music/2012/feb/23/poles-collide-jonny-greenwood-penderecki). *The Guardian*. Retrieved 7 June 2020.

- 143. Greene, Jayson. "Steve Reich: *Radio Rewrite* album review" (https://pitchfork.com/reviews/a lbums/19818-steve-reich-radio-rewrite/). *Pitchfork*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20 191207195719/https://pitchfork.com/reviews/albums/19818-steve-reich-radio-rewrite/) from the original on 7 December 2019. Retrieved 29 August 2016.
- 144. Bamford, Thom (24 June 2025). "Jonny Greenwood joins the Hallé for a world-class weekend at Manchester Classical" (https://ilovemanchester.com/jonny-greenwood-manchester-classical). *I Love Manchester*. Retrieved 26 June 2025.
- 145. Gardner, Lee; Byars, Matthew (17 August 2023). <u>"Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood on new album 'Jarak Qaribak'" (https://www.wbur.org/hereandnow/2023/08/17/jonny-greenwood-jarak-qaribak)</u>. WYPR. Retrieved 3 March 2024.
- 146. "הכל במקום הנכון" (https://www.yediot.co.il/articles/0,7340,L-4987627,00.html). ynet (in Hebrew). 14 July 2017. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20190408052209/https://www.yediot.co.il/articles/0,7340,L-4987627,00.html) from the original on 8 April 2019. Retrieved 8 April 2019.
- 147. "Album Artwork all sleeve designs by Dustin Stanton (except Bodysong by Stanley Donwood) and based on original cinematography by the relevent [sic] filmmaker (except Bodysong and Penderecki, which is original work) | Shin Katan" (http://www.shinkatan.com/album-artwork/). Shinkatan.com. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20170211010831/http://shinkatan.com/album-artwork/) from the original on 11 February 2017. Retrieved 5 February 2017.
- 148. "BBC Radio 4 Saturday Live, Russell Kane" (https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/m000s1zm). Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20210206160234/https://www.bbc.co.uk/programmes/m000s1zm) from the original on 6 February 2021. Retrieved 6 February 2021.
- 149. Monroe, Jazz (14 April 2023). "Radiohead's Jonny Greenwood Is Selling Olive Oil Now" (htt ps://pitchfork.com/news/radioheads-jonny-greenwood-is-selling-olive-oil-now/). *Pitchfork*. Retrieved 14 April 2023.
- 150. "Official Albums Sales Chart Top 100" (https://www.officialcharts.com/charts/albums-sales-chart/20230616/). Official Charts Company. Retrieved 16 June 2023.
- 151. "Official Independent Albums Chart Top 50" (https://www.officialcharts.com/charts/independent-albums-chart/20230616/). Official Charts Company. Retrieved 16 June 2023.
- 152. "Official Scottish Albums Chart Top 100" (https://www.officialcharts.com/charts/scottish-albums-chart/20230616/). Official Charts Company. Retrieved 16 June 2023.
- 153. "Jonny Greenwood Chart History (Current Albums Sales)" (https://www.billboard.com/artist/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/tcl/). *Billboard*. Retrieved 21 June 2023.
- 154. "Jonny-Greenwood: Chart History Heatseekers Albums" (https://www.billboard.com/artist/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/tln/). *Billboard*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200703043059/https://www.billboard.com/music/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/TLN) from the original on 3 July 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 155. "Jonny-Greenwood: Chart History World Albums" (https://www.billboard.com/artist/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/wlp/). *Billboard*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/202007022016 10/https://www.billboard.com/music/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/WLP) from the original on 2 July 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 156. "Jonny-Greenwood: Chart History Soundtracks" (https://www.billboard.com/artist/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/stx/). *Billboard*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2020070311502 2/https://www.billboard.com/music/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/STX) from the original on 3 July 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 157. "Jonny-Greenwood: Chart History Vinyl Albums" (https://www.billboard.com/artist/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/vnl/). *Billboard*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/202007022028 49/https://www.billboard.com/music/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/VNL) from the original on 2 July 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.

- 158. "Bodysong by Jonny Greenwood" (https://www.amazon.com/Bodysong-Jonny-Greenwood/dp/B07CCZY35B). Amazon Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20201112013932/https://www.amazon.com/Bodysong-Jonny-Greenwood/dp/B07CCZY35B) from the original on 12 November 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 159. "Phantom Thread (Original Picture Soundtrack)" (https://www.amazon.com/Phantom-Thread -Original-Picture-Soundtrack/dp/B078NJ34M6/ref=tmm\_msc\_swatch\_0?\_encoding=UTF8& qid=&sr=). Amazon Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20210320041150/https://www.amazon.com/Phantom-Thread-Original-Picture-Soundtrack/dp/B078NJ34M6/ref=tmm\_msc\_swatch\_0?\_encoding=UTF8&qid=&sr=) from the original on 20 March 2021. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 160. "Jonny-Greenwood: Chart History Reggae Albums" (https://www.billboard.com/artist/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/jah/). *Billboard*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/2020070220 1615/https://www.billboard.com/music/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/JAH) from the original on 2 July 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 161. "Jonny-Greenwood: Chart History" (https://www.billboard.com/artist/jonny-greenwood/chart-history/). *Billboard*. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200705093826/https://www.billboard.com/music/jonny-greenwood/chart-history) from the original on 5 July 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 162. "Volume 2: Industry, Water" (https://octatonicrecords.com/products/volume-2-industry-water-vinyl-jgw). octatonicrecords.com. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20200703192026/https://octatonicrecords.com/products/volume-2-industry-water-vinyl-jgw) from the original on 3 July 2020. Retrieved 2 July 2020.
- 163. <u>"The Quietus | Features | Rock's Backpages | A Pavement Interview: Terror Twilight, Radiohead, & Going Overground" (http://thequietus.com/articles/02783-pavement-reform-a-classic-interview-terror-twilight-nigel-godrich-radiohead-and-going-overground).</u> 21 September 2009. Retrieved 25 June 2016.
- 164. Fricke, David (1 June 2006). "Radiohead's Thom Yorke on going solo" (https://www.rollingstone.com/music/news/radioheads-frontman-goes-solo-20060615). Rolling Stone. Retrieved 16 July 2006.
- 165. "smear" (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/smear-47). Faber Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924021339/http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/smear-47) from the original on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.
- 166. "There Will Be Blood (live film version)" (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924021326/htt p://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/bebcaf4b-51f9-4809-a74e-6ecad7431a09). Faber Music. Archived from the original (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/bebcaf4b-51f9-4809-a74e-6ecad7431a09) on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.
- 167. "Doghouse" (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/doghouse-5448). Faber Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924021327/http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/doghouse-5448) from the original on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.
- 168. "Suite from Norwegian Wood" (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/suite-from-noruwei-no-mori-norwegian-wood-6344). Faber Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924 021342/http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/suite-from-noruwei-no-mori-norwegian-wood-6344) from the original on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.
- 169. "48 Responses to Polymorphia" (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/48-responses-to-polymorphia-6279). Faber Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924021322/http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/48-responses-to-polymorphia-6279) from the original on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.
- 170. "Suite from 'There Will Be Blood' " (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/suite-from-there-will-be-blood-6784). Faber Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924021343/http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/suite-from-there-will-be-blood-6784) from the original on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.

- 171. "Jonny Greenwood | Works | Faber Music" (https://www.fabermusic.com/we-represent/jonny-greenwood/works). *fabermusic.com*. Retrieved 4 October 2023.
- 172. "Water" (http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/water-6913). Faber Music. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20150924021345/http://www.fabermusic.com/repertoire/water-6913) from the original on 24 September 2015. Retrieved 18 October 2014.
- 173. "Jonny Greenwood Debuts New Music Via Ensemble Signal Tiny Desk Concert" (https://www.stereogum.com/2044314/jonny-greenwood-debuts-new-music-via-ensemble-signal-tiny-desk-concert/video/). Stereogum. 20 May 2019. Archived (https://web.archive.org/web/20190523051859/https://www.stereogum.com/2044314/jonny-greenwood-debuts-new-music-via-ensemble-signal-tiny-desk-concert/video/) from the original on 23 May 2019. Retrieved 11 September 2019.

### **External links**

- Official website (http://www.radiohead.com)
- Jonny Greenwood (https://www.imdb.com/name/nm0339351/) at IMDb
- StringsReunited.com (http://www.stringsreunited.com), a website by Plank, the guitar technician for Radiohead
- Greenwood's composer page on the Faber Music website (http://www.fabermusic.com/composers/jonny-greenwood)

Retrieved from "https://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Jonny\_Greenwood&oldid=1304050701"