

## ML LAB 4

Link to dataset-: <https://www.kaggle.com/datasets/yasserh/housing-prices-dataset>

(same dataset as previous lab)

**Q1:** Use the above given dataset, fit the Linear regression model using the function of Sklearn library. Check for all 5 assumptions of the linear regression.

**Q2:** Use the above given dataset, do the VIF analysis and fix the multicollinearity issue if exist.

### **Q3. Ridge Regression – Scratch Implementation**

a) Load the dataset and use all numerical features (area, bedrooms, bathrooms, stories, parking) to predict price.

b) Implement **Ridge Regression from scratch** using:

- Normal Equation (OLS) with L2 penalty
- Gradient Descent with L2 penalty

c) Evaluate the model using **MSE and  $R^2$** .

### **Q4. Hyperparameter Tuning with GridSearch**

a) Use GridSearchCV to tune **alpha** for Ridge over the range {0.01, 0.1, 1, 10, 100}.

b) Report the best alpha chosen by GridSearch.

c) Evaluate the final models on test data (MSE and  $R^2$ ).