

Name

OPEN NOTES QUIZ. EXCHANGE OF NOTES NOT ALLOWED. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN BRIEF. THERE ARE TWO QUESTIONS IN TWO PAGES.

Maximum Marks 20

14th Oct. 2025 12:05 PM – 12:20 PM

Q.1 In Figure 1, Assume all transistors are identical and Q1, Q2 are in the active region.

- a) Find I in terms of I_0 . (5 Marks)
- b) Draw the appropriate circuit equivalent using only MOS transistors and resistance. (5 Marks)

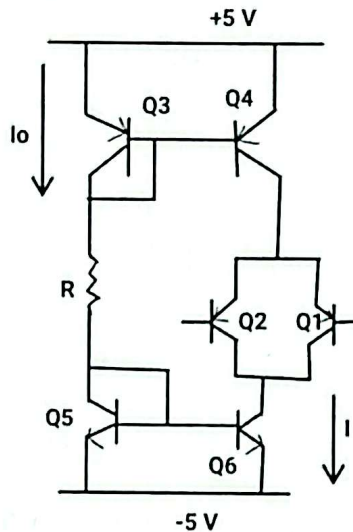


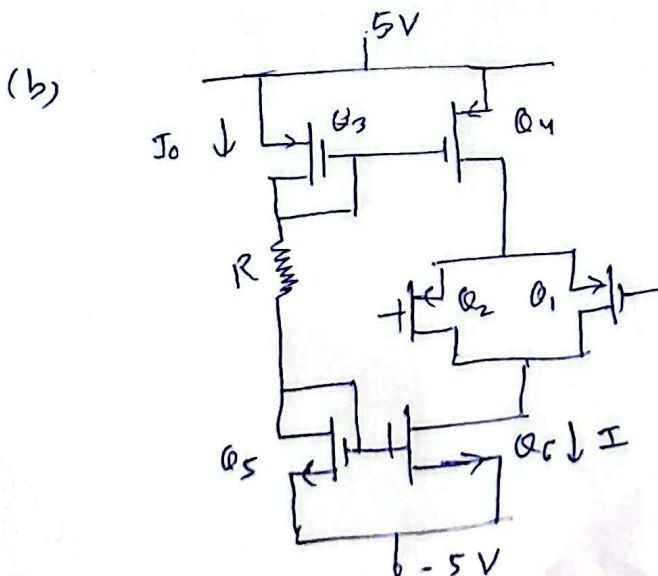
Figure 1

Answer.

Answer.

(a) Since Q_3 and Q_4 are identical and in a current mirror. Q_5 and Q_6 are identical and are current mirror. so $I_0 = I_5 = I_4$

Thus, $\boxed{I_4 = I_0} \Rightarrow \boxed{I = I_0}$



Q.2 For the differential amplifier shown in Figure 2, when both inputs V_{IN1} & $V_{IN2} = 0$ we are getting an output $V_{OUT1} - V_{OUT2} \neq 0$. What are the reasons for having a non zero output.

(10 Marks)

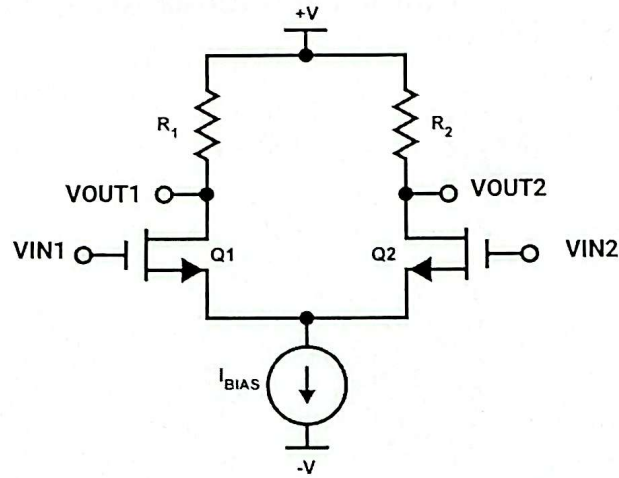


Figure 2

Answer.

- (i) Transistors are not identical.
- (ii) Resistances are not identical.
- (iii) Process variations in two transistors fabrication.