

```
#include <iostream>

#include <stack>

#include <string>

using namespace std;
```

```
// Define TreeNode structure
```

```
struct TreeNode {

    char data;

    TreeNode* left;

    TreeNode* right;

    TreeNode(char c) : data(c), left(nullptr), right(nullptr) {}

};
```

```
// Check if character is an operator
```

```
bool isOperator(char c) {

    return (c == '+' || c == '-' || c == '*' || c == '/');

}
```

```
// Construct expression tree from prefix expression
```

```
TreeNode* constructExpressionTree(const string& prefix) {

    stack<TreeNode*> st;

    for (int i = prefix.length() - 1; i >= 0; i--) {

        char c = prefix[i];

        TreeNode* newNode = new TreeNode(c);

        if (isOperator(c)) {

            if (!st.empty()) {

                newNode->left = st.top();

                st.pop();

            }

            if (!st.empty()) {
```

```

        newNode->right = st.top();
        st.pop();
    }
}

    st.push(newNode);
}

return st.empty() ? nullptr : st.top();
}

```

// Post-order traversal (non-recursive)

```

void postOrderTraversal(TreeNode* root) {
    if (root == nullptr) {
        cout << "Tree is empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
}

```

```

stack<TreeNode*> s1;
stack<char> s2;

```

```

s1.push(root);

```

```

while (!s1.empty()) {
    TreeNode* node = s1.top();
    s1.pop();

    s2.push(node->data);

    if (node->left)
        s1.push(node->left);
    if (node->right)
        s1.push(node->right);
}

```

```

cout << "Post-order traversal: ";
while (!s2.empty()) {
    cout << s2.top() << " ";
    s2.pop();
}
cout << endl;
}

```

// Delete the entire expression tree

```

void deleteTree(TreeNode* root) {
    if (root == nullptr) {
        cout << "Tree is already empty." << endl;
        return;
    }
}

```

```

stack<TreeNode*> s;
stack<TreeNode*> nodesToDelete;

```

```

s.push(root);

```

```

while (!s.empty()) {
    TreeNode* node = s.top();
    s.pop();

```

```

    nodesToDelete.push(node);

```

```

    if (node->left)
        s.push(node->left);

```

```

    if (node->right)
        s.push(node->right);
}

```

```

while (!nodesToDelete.empty()) {

```

```

    TreeNode* node = nodesToDelete.top();

    nodesToDelete.pop();

    delete node;
}

cout << "Tree deleted successfully." << endl;
}

int main() {
    TreeNode* root = nullptr;

    string prefix;

    int choice;

    do {
        cout << "\n----- EXPRESSION TREE MENU -----" << endl;
        cout << "1. Construct Tree from Prefix Expression" << endl;
        cout << "2. Post-order Traversal" << endl;
        cout << "3. Delete Tree" << endl;
        cout << "4. Exit" << endl;
        cout << "Enter your choice: ";
        cin >> choice;

        switch (choice) {
            case 1:
                // Delete existing tree if any
                if (root != nullptr) {
                    deleteTree(root);
                    root = nullptr;
                }

                cout << "Enter prefix expression: ";
                cin >> prefix;
                root = constructExpressionTree(prefix);
                cout << "Expression tree constructed." << endl;

```

```
break;
```

```
case 2:
```

```
    postOrderTraversal(root);
```

```
    break;
```

```
case 3:
```

```
    deleteTree(root);
```

```
    root = nullptr;
```

```
    break;
```

```
case 4:
```

```
    cout << "Exiting program..." << endl;
```

```
    break;
```

```
default:
```

```
    cout << "Invalid choice. Please try again." << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
} while (choice != 4);
```

```
// Clean up before exit
```

```
if (root != nullptr) {
```

```
    deleteTree(root);
```

```
}
```

```
return 0;
```

```
}
```