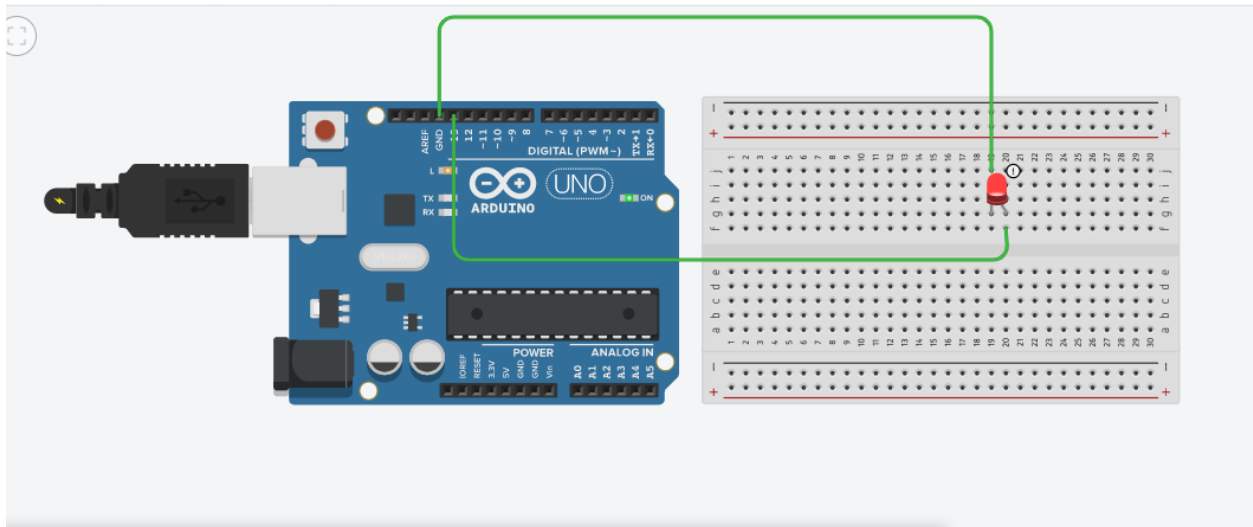


## EXP.2

### DESIGN AN LED flasher.

Circuit diagram:



### Theory:

Concept used:

- By using kirchoff's voltage law
- &
- By using kirchoff's current law

Learning and observations:

Connections in Breadboard and wiring.

How to control arduino and its coding.

Use of multimeter for continuity.

## **OBSERVATION:**

- **Blinking of an LED.**
- **Relation between software and hardware.**

## **Programming:**

```
void setup()

{

  pinMode(13, OUTPUT);

}

void loop()

{

  digitalWrite(13, HIGH);

  delay(1000);

  digitalWrite(13, LOW);

  delay(1000);

}
```

## **Problems & Troubleshooting:**

- **To select the right port and type of arduino**
- **To check the loose connections**
- **To check the connections according to the codes**
- **To check the continuity of the circuit**
- **To check the flow of current in the circuit**

## **Precautions:**

- **Handle tools carefully**
- **Wear gloves**
- **Do not connect arduino till the circuit is complete**

## **Outcomes:**

- **On and off of an LED**
- **Used in project works**