

Abhinav Verma
IBM18CS003

Abhinav

~~Struct~~
AVL Trees.

Insertion :-

```
Struct Node *insertNode (struct Node  
*node, int key)
```

```
{
```

```
    if (node == NULL)
```

```
        return (newNode(key));
```

```
    if (key < node->key)
```

```
        node->left = insertNode (node->left, key);
```

```
    else if (key > node->key)
```

```
        node->right = insertNode (node->right,  
key);
```

```
    else
```

```
        return node;
```

```
    node->height = 1 + max (height (node  
->left),
```

```
height (node->right));
```

```
int balance = getBalance(node);  
if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key)  
    return rightRotate(node);  
if (balance < -1 && key > node->right->key)  
    return leftRotate(node);  
if (balance > 1 && key < node->left->key)  
{  
    node->left = leftRotate(node->left);  
    return rightRotate(node);  
}  
if (balance < -1 && key < node->right->key)  
{  
    node->right = rightRotate(node->right);  
    return leftRotate(node);  
}  
return node;
```


Deletion :-

```
struct Node * deleteNode (struct Node  
                          * root, int key)
```

```
{  
    if (root == NULL)  
        return root;  
    if (key < root->key)  
        root->left = deleteNode (root->left,  
                                key);  
    else if (key > root->key)  
        root->right = deleteNode (root->right,  
                                key);
```

```
else
```

```
{
```

```
    if ( (root->left == NULL) || (root->  
                                right == NULL)
```

```
    .. {
```

```
        struct node *temp = root->left ? root->  
                                left : root->right;
```

```
        if (temp == NULL)
```

```
        {
```

```
            temp == root;
```

```
        } root = NULL;
```

else

```
*root = *temp;  
free(temp);  
}
```

else

{

```
struct tNode *temp = minValueNode  
(&root->right);
```

```
root->key = temp->key;  
root->right = deleteNode(&root->right,  
temp->key);
```

}

}

if (root == NULL)

```
return root;
```

// Balancing the tree

```
root->height = 1 + max(height(root->left),  
height(root->right));
```

```
int balance = getBalance(root);
```



```
if (balance > 1 && getBalance(xroot->left) < 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    xroot->left = leftRotate(xroot->left);
```

```
    return rightRotate(xroot);
```

```
}
```

```
if (balance < -1 && getBalance(xroot->right) <= 0)
```

```
    return leftRotate(xroot);
```

```
if (balance <= 1 && getBalance(xroot->right) > 0)
```

```
{
```

```
    xroot->right = rightRotate(xroot->right);
```

```
    return leftRotate(xroot);
```

```
}
```

```
return xroot;
```

```
}
```