```
1 // array to sort
 2 \text{ var array} = [9, 2, 5, 6, 4, 3, 7, 10, 1, 8];
 4 // top-down implementation
 5 function mergeSortTopDown(array) {
     if(array.length < 2) {</pre>
 7
       return array;
 8
9
     var middle = Math.floor(array.length / 2);
10
     var left = array.slice(0, middle);
11
12
     var right = array.slice(middle);
13
     return mergeTopDown(mergeSortTopDown(left), mergeSortTopDown(right));
14
15 }
16 function mergeTopDown(left, right) {
17
     var array = [];
18
19
     while(left.length && right.length) {
20
       if(left[0] < right[0]) {
21
         array.push(left.shift());
22
       } else {
23
         array.push(right.shift());
24
25
     }
26
     return array.concat(left.slice()).concat(right.slice());
27 }
28
29 console.log(mergeSortTopDown(array.slice())); // => [ 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10 ]
30
31 // bottom-up implementation
32 function mergeSortBottomUp(array) {
33
     var step = 1;
34
     while (step < array.length) {</pre>
35
       var left = 0;
36
       while (left + step < array.length) {</pre>
37
         mergeBottomUp(array, left, step);
38
         left += step * 2;
39
       }
40
       step *= 2;
41
42
     return array;
43 }
44 function mergeBottomUp(array, left, step) {
     var right = left + step;
45
     var end = Math.min(left + step * 2 - 1, array.length - 1);
46
47
     var leftMoving = left;
     var rightMoving = right;
48
49
     var temp = [];
50
     for (var i = left; i \leftarrow end; i++) {
51
       if ((array[leftMoving] <= array[rightMoving] || rightMoving > end) &&
52
53
           leftMoving < right) {</pre>
         temp[i] = array[leftMoving];
54
55
         leftMoving++;
56
       } else {
57
         temp[i] = array[rightMoving];
58
         rightMoving++;
59
       }
     }
60
```