

# CYBER SECURITY INTERNSHIP



#### Task 3: Perform a Basic Vulnerability Scan on Your PC.

- Objective: Use free tools to identify common vulnerabilities on your computer.
- Tools: OpenVAS Community Edition (free vulnerability scanner) or Nessus Essentials.
- Deliverables: Vulnerability scan report with identified issues.

#### Hints/Mini Guide:

- 1. Install OpenVAS or Nessus Essentials.
- 2. Set up scan target as your local machine IP or localhost.
- 3. Start a full vulnerability scan.
- 4. Wait for scan to complete (may take 30-60 mins).
- 5. Review the report for vulnerabilities and severity.
- 6. Research simple fixes or mitigations for found vulnerabilities.
- 7. Document the most critical vulnerabilities.
- 8. Take screenshots of the scan results.

Outcome: Introductory vulnerability assessment experience and understanding of common PC risks.

#### **Interview Questions:**

- 1. What is vulnerability scanning?
- 2. Difference between vulnerability scanning and penetration testing?
- 3. What are some common vulnerabilities in personal computers?
- 4. How do scanners detect vulnerabilities?
- 5. What is CVSS?
- 6. How often should vulnerability scans be performed?
- 7. What is a false positive in vulnerability scanning?
- 8. How do you prioritize vulnerabilities?

Key Concepts: Vulnerability scanning, risk assessment, CVSS, remediation, security tools.

## 📤 Submit Here:

After completing the task, paste your GitHub repo link and submit it using the link below:

• <u>F Submission Link</u>

### ★ Task Submission Guidelines

#### • Time Window:

You can complete the task anytime between 10:00 AM to 10:00 PM on the given day. Submission link closes at 10:00 PM

#### • Self-Research Allowed:

You are free to explore, Google, or refer to tutorials to understand concepts and complete the task effectively.

#### • X Debug Yourself:

Try to resolve all errors by yourself. This helps you learn problem-solving and ensures you don't face the same issues in future tasks.

#### • No Paid Tools:

If the task involves any paid software/tools, do not purchase anything. Just learn the process or find free alternatives.

#### • CitHub Submission:

Create a new GitHub repository for each task.

Add everything you used for the task — code, datasets, screenshots (if any), and a **short README.md** explaining what you did.

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