

## **EXPERIMENT NO: 2**

### **BASIC SQL COMMANDS**

#### **AIM:**

To study the basic sql queries such as:

SELECT

INSERT

UPDATE

DELETE

#### **QUESTIONS**

**Create a table named Employee and populate the table as shown below.**

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME   | DEPT       | SALARY |
|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| -----  | -----      | -----      | -----  |
| 1      | MICHAEL    | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 2      | JOE        | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 3      | SMITH      | SALES      | 2250   |
| 4      | DAVID      | MARKETING  | 2900   |
| 5      | RICHARD    | SALES      | 1600   |
| 6      | JESSY      | MARKETING  | 1800   |
| 7      | JANE       | SALES      | 2000   |
| 8      | JANET      | PRODUCTION | 3000   |
| 9      | NEVILLE    | MARKETING  | 2750   |
| 10     | RICHARDSON | SALES      | 1800   |

```
CREATE TABLE Employee (Emp_idint,Emp_namevarchar(15),Deptvarchar(10),Salary int)
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(1,'Michael','Production',2500)
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(2,'Joe','Production',2500)
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(3,'Smith','Sales',2250)
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(4,'David','Marketing',2900)
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(5,'Richard','Sales',1600)
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(6,'Jessy','Marketing',1800)
```

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(7,'Jane','Sales',2000)
```

INSERT INTO Employee values(8,'Janet','Production',3000)

INSERT INTO Employee values(9,'Neville','Marketing',2750)

INSERT INTO Employee values(10,'Richardson','Sales',1800)

**1. Display the details of all the employees.**

SELECT \* FROM Employee

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME   | DEPT       | SALARY |
|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| 1      | MICHAEL    | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 2      | JOE        | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 3      | SMITH      | SALES      | 2250   |
| 4      | DAVID      | MARKETING  | 2900   |
| 5      | RICHARD    | SALES      | 1600   |
| 6      | JESSY      | MARKETING  | 1800   |
| 7      | JANE       | SALES      | 2000   |
| 8      | JANET      | PRODUCTION | 3000   |
| 9      | NEVILLE    | MARKETING  | 2750   |
| 10     | RICHARDSON | SALES      | 1800   |

**2. Display the names and id's of all employees.**

SELECT Emp\_id,Emp\_name FROM Employee

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME   |
|--------|------------|
| 1      | MICHAEL    |
| 2      | JOE        |
| 3      | SMITH      |
| 4      | DAVID      |
| 5      | RICHARD    |
| 6      | JESSY      |
| 7      | JANE       |
| 8      | JANET      |
| 9      | NEVILLE    |
| 10     | RICHARDSON |

**3. Delete the entry corresponding to employee id:10.**

DELETE FROM Employee WHERE Emp\_id=10

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME | DEPT       | SALARY |
|--------|----------|------------|--------|
| -----  | -----    | -----      | -----  |
| 1      | MICHAEL  | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 2      | JOE      | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 3      | SMITH    | SALES      | 2250   |
| 4      | DAVID    | MARKETING  | 2900   |
| 5      | RICHARD  | SALES      | 1600   |
| 6      | JESSY    | MARKETING  | 1800   |
| 7      | JANE     | SALES      | 2000   |
| 8      | JANET    | PRODUCTION | 3000   |
| 9      | NEVILLE  | MARKETING  | 2750   |

**4. Insert a new tuple to the table. The salary field of the new employee should be kept NULL.**

```
INSERT INTO Employee values(10,'Richardson','Sales',NULL)
```

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME   | DEPT       | SALARY |
|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| -----  | -----      | -----      | -----  |
| 1      | MICHAEL    | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 2      | JOE        | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 3      | SMITH      | SALES      | 2250   |
| 4      | DAVID      | MARKETING  | 2900   |
| 5      | RICHARD    | SALES      | 1600   |
| 6      | JESSY      | MARKETING  | 1800   |
| 7      | JANE       | SALES      | 2000   |
| 8      | JANET      | PRODUCTION | 3000   |
| 9      | NEVILLE    | MARKETING  | 2750   |
| 10     | RICHARDSON | SALES      | NULL   |

**5. Find the details of all employees working in the marketing department.**

```
SELECT * FROM Employee WHERE Dept='Marketing'
```

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME | DEPT      | SALARY |
|--------|----------|-----------|--------|
| -----  | -----    | -----     | -----  |
| 4      | DAVID    | MARKETING | 2900   |
| 6      | JESSY    | MARKETING | 1800   |
| 9      | NEVILLE  | MARKETING | 2750   |

**6. Add the salary details of the newly added employee.**

```
UPDATE Employee set Salary=1900 WHERE Emp_id=10
```

```
SELECT * FROM Employee
```

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME   | DEPT       | SALARY |
|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| -----  | -----      | -----      | -----  |
| 1      | MICHAEL    | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 2      | JOE        | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 3      | SMITH      | SALES      | 2250   |
| 4      | DAVID      | MARKETING  | 2900   |
| 5      | RICHARD    | SALES      | 1600   |
| 6      | JESSY      | MARKETING  | 1800   |
| 7      | JANE       | SALES      | 2000   |
| 8      | JANET      | PRODUCTION | 3000   |
| 9      | NEVILLE    | MARKETING  | 2750   |
| 10     | RICHARDSON | SALES      | 1900   |

**7. Update the salary of Richard to 1900\$.**

```
UPDATE Employee set Salary=1900 WHERE Emp_name='Richardson'
```

```
SELECT * FROM Employee
```

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME   | DEPT       | SALARY |
|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| -----  | -----      | -----      | -----  |
| 1      | MICHAEL    | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 2      | JOE        | PRODUCTION | 2500   |
| 3      | SMITH      | SALES      | 2250   |
| 4      | DAVID      | MARKETING  | 2900   |
| 5      | RICHARD    | SALES      | 1900   |
| 6      | JESSY      | MARKETING  | 1800   |
| 7      | JANE       | SALES      | 2000   |
| 8      | JANET      | PRODUCTION | 3000   |
| 9      | NEVILLE    | MARKETING  | 2750   |
| 10     | RICHARDSON | SALES      | 1900   |

**8. Find the details of all employees who working for marketing and has a salary greater than 2000\$.**

```
SELECT * FROM Employee WHERE Dept='Marketing' AND Salary>2000
```

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME | DEPT      | SALARY |
|--------|----------|-----------|--------|
| 4      | DAVID    | MARKETING | 2900   |
| 9      | NEVILLE  | MARKETING | 2750   |

**9. List the names of all employees working in sales department and marketing Department.**

```
SELECT emp_name FROM Employee WHERE Dept='Marketing' OR Dept='Sales'
```

| EMP_NAME   |
|------------|
| SMITH      |
| DAVID      |
| RICHARD    |
| JESSY      |
| JANE       |
| NEVILLE    |
| RICHARDSON |

**10. List the names and department of all employees whose salary is between 2300\$ and 3000\$.**

```
SELECT Emp_name,Dept FROM Employee WHERE Salary BETWEEN 2300 AND 3000
```

| EMP_NAME   | DEPT       |
|------------|------------|
| MICHAEL    | PRODUCTION |
| JOE        | PRODUCTION |
| DAVID      | MARKETING  |
| JANET      | PRODUCTION |
| NEVILLE    | MARKETING  |
| RICHARDSON | SALES      |

**11. Update the salary of all employees working in production department 12%.**

```
UPDATE Employee SET Salary=Salary+salary*0.12 WHERE Dept='Production'
```

```
SELECT * FROM Employee
```

| EMP_ID | EMP_NAME   | DEPT       | SALARY |
|--------|------------|------------|--------|
| -----  | -----      | -----      | -----  |
| 1      | MICHAEL    | PRODUCTION | 2800   |
| 2      | JOE        | PRODUCTION | 2800   |
| 3      | SMITH      | SALES      | 2250   |
| 4      | DAVID      | MARKETING  | 2900   |
| 5      | RICHARD    | SALES      | 1900   |
| 6      | JESSY      | MARKETING  | 1800   |
| 7      | JANE       | SALES      | 2000   |
| 8      | JANET      | PRODUCTION | 3360   |
| 9      | NEVILLE    | MARKETING  | 2750   |
| 10     | RICHARDSON | SALES      | 1900   |

**12. Display the names of all employees whose salary is less than 2000\$ or working for the sales department.**

```
SELECT Emp_name FROM Employee WHERE Salary<2000 OR Dept='Sales'
```

```
EMP_NAME
-----
SMITH
RICHARD
JESSY
JANE
RICHARDSON
```

### **RESULT**

The query was executed and the output was obtained