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AI LAB CIE - 2

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FOL to CNF:

```
def getAttributes(string):
    expr = '\ ([^)]+ \)'
    matches = re.findall(expr, string)
    return [m for m in str(matches) if m.isalpha()]
```

```
def getPredicates(string):
    expr = '[a-z~]+ \([A-Za-z~]+ \)'
    return re.findall(expr, string)
```

```
def Demorgan(sentence):
    string = ''.join(list(sentence).copy())
    string = string.replace('~', '')
    string flag = '[' in string
    string = string.replace('~[', '')
    string = string.strip('[]')
    for predicate in getPredicates(string):
        string = string.replace(predicate, f'~{predicate}')
    s = list(string)
    for i, c in enumerate(string):
        if c == '1':
            s[i] = 'x'
        elif c == 'x':
            s[i] = '1'
    string = ''.join(s)
    string = string.replace('~', '')
    return f'[{string}]' if flag else string
```

p.T.O

(1)

Abhiram

```
def skolemization(statement):
```

```
    SKOLEM_CONSTANTS = [f'${chr(c)}' for c in range(
        ord('A', ord('Z')+1))]
```

```
    matches = re.findall('[a-zA-Z_]+', statement)
```

```
    for match in matches[::-1]:
```

```
        statement = statement.replace(match, '')
```

```
        for predicate in getPredicates(statement):
```

```
            attributes = getAttributes(predicate)
```

```
            if ''.join(attributes).islower():
```

```
                statement = statement.replace(match[1],
```

```
                    SKOLEM_CONSTANTS.pop(0))
```

```
    return statement
```

```
import re
```

```
def fol_to_cnf(fol):
```

```
    statement = fol.replace('=>', '→')
```

```
    expr = '\[[a-zA-Z_]+\]\)'
```

```
    statements = re.findall(expr, statement)
```

```
    for i, s in enumerate(statements):
```

```
        if '[' in s and ']' not in s:
```

```
            statements[i] += ']'
```

```
    for s in statements:
```

```
        statements = statement.replace(s, fol_to_cnf(s))
```

```
    while '→' in statement:
```

```
        i = statement.index('→')
```

```
        br = statement.index('(') if '(' in statement
```

```
        else 0
```

```
        new_statement = '~' + statement[br:i] + '→' + statement[i+1:]
```

```
        statement = statement[:br] + new_statement
```

```
        if br > 0 else new_statement
```

```
    return skolemization(statement)
```

```
Print(fol_to_cnf('∀x (likes(Ram, x) → likes(Sita, x))'))
```