MACHINE LEARNING

In Q1 to Q11, only one option is correct, choose the correct option:

1. Which of the following methods do we use to find the best fit line for data in Linear Regression?
   A) Least Square Error
   B) Maximum Likelihood
   C) Logarithmic Loss
   D) Both A and B

   Answer:
   A) Least Square Error

2. Which of the following statement is true about outliers in linear regression?
   A) Linear regression is sensitive to outliers
   B) linear regression is not sensitive to outliers
   C) Can't say
   D) none of these

   Answer:
   A) Linear regression is sensitive to outliers

3. A line falls from left to right if a slope is _____?
   A) Positive
   B) Negative
   C) Zero
   D) Undefined

   Answer:
   B) Negative

4. Which of the following will have symmetric relation between dependent variable and independent variable?
   A) Regression
   B) Correlation
   C) Both of them
   D) None of these

   Answer:
   B) Correlation

5. Which of the following is the reason for over fitting condition?
   A) High bias and high variance
   B) Low bias and low variance
   C) Low bias and high variance
   D) none of these

   Answer:
   C) Low bias and high variance

6. If output involves label then that model is called as:
   A) Descriptive model
   B) Predictive modal
   C) Reinforcement learning
   D) All of the above

   Answer:
   B) Predictive Model

7. Lasso and Ridge regression techniques belong to _____?
   A) Cross validation
   B) Removing outliers
   C) SMOTE
   D) Regularization

   Answer:
   D) Regularization

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8. To overcome with imbalance dataset which technique can be used?
   A) Cross validation
   B) Regularization
   C) Kernel
   D) SMOTE

   Answer:
   D) SMOTE

9. The AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve is an evaluation metric for binary classification problems. It uses _____to make graph?
   A) TPR and FPR
   B) Sensitivity and precision
   C) Sensitivity and Specificity
   D) Recall and precision

   Answer:
   A) TPR and FPR

10. In AUC Receiver Operator Characteristic (AUCROC) curve for the better model area under the curve should be less.
    A) True
    B) False

    Answer:
    B) False

11. Pick the feature extraction from below:
    A) Construction bag of words from a email
    B) Apply PCA to project high dimensional data
    C) Removing stop words
    D) Forward selection

    Answer:
    B) Apply PCA to project high dimensional data

In Q12, more than one options are correct, choose all the correct options:

12. Which of the following is true about Normal Equation used to compute the coefficient of the Linear Regression?
    A) We don't have to choose the learning rate.
    B) It becomes slow when number of features is very large.
    C) We need to iterate.
    D) It does not make use of dependent variable.

Answer:
A) & D)

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Q13 and Q15 are subjective answer type questions, Answer them briefly.

13. Explain the term regularization?

Answer:

Regularization is a set of methods for reducing overfitting in machine learning models. Typically, regularization trades a marginal decrease in training accuracy for an increase in generalizability.

14. Which particular algorithms are used for regularization?

Answer:

- Lasso regression (L1 regularization)
- Ridge regression (L2 regularization)
- Elastic net (L1 + L2) regularization. ...
- Ensembling
- Neural network dropout

15. Explain the term error present in linear regression equation?

Answer:

The error term is the difference between the predicted and observed values of a dependent variable. It represents all the factors that influence the dependent variable that the model doesn't account for.