

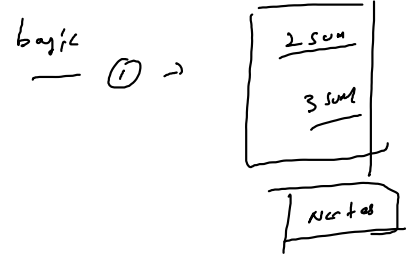
# Day 01

Tuesday, 29 December 2020 7:52 PM

## Homework Assignments For 12/09/2020:

### Java Language

- 1) Array Members
- 2) Array List Members
- 3) Initialize a 2d Array
- 4) <https://leetcode.com/problems/product-of-array-except-self/>
- 5) <https://leetcode.com/problems/two-sum/>
- 6) <https://leetcode.com/problems/3sum/>



### Problem Solving

- 1) Understanding the problem statement
- 2) Getting the approach
- 3) Coding
- 4) Unit Test Cases

## Array of products of All elements Except Itself :

Given an array `nums` of  $n$  integers where  $n > 1$ , return an array `output` such that `output[i]` is equal to the product of all the elements of `nums` except `nums[i]`.

**Example:**

**Input:** [1,2,3,4]

**Output:** [24,12,8,6]

**Constraint:** It's guaranteed that the product of the elements of any prefix or suffix of the array (including the whole array) fits in a 32 bit integer.

**Note:** Please solve it **without division** and in  $O(n)$ .

Hint 1 :

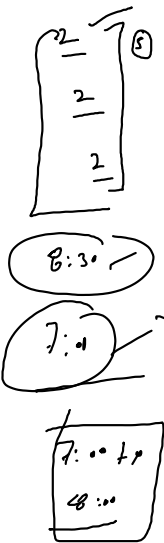
Create a new array with product of all elements to the left of each element .

[1, 1 ,2,6 ]

Hint 2:

Multiply each element in the array to product of all elements to the right of the array .

[ 24 , 12, 8 ,6 ]



```
public static int[] findProduct(int arr[])
{
    int n = arr.length;
    int i, temp = 1;

    // Allocation of result array
    int result = new int[n];

    //Product of elements on left side excluding arr[i]
    for(i = 0; i < n; i++)
    {
        result[i] = temp;
        temp = temp * arr[i];
    }

    // Initializing temp to 1 on right side excluding arr[i]
    temp = 1;
    // Input Array [1, 2, 3, 4]
    // Left Array [1, 1, 2, 6]
    // Result Array[ 24 12, 8, 6]

    for(i = n-1; i >= 0; i--)
    {
        result[i] = result[i] * temp;
        temp = temp * arr[i];
    }

    return result;
}
```

arr [1, 2, 3, 4]  
result [1, 1, 2, 6]  
temp [1]

S:1  
result[3] = 6 \* 1  
temp = 1 \* 4

S:2  
result[2] = temp \* result[3]

return result;

}

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{S:2} \quad \text{result}[2] = \text{temp} * \text{result}[1] \\ \quad \quad \quad = 4 * 3 = 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{temp} = 4 * 3 = 12 \\ \text{S:3} \quad \text{result}[3] = 12 * 1 = 12 \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{temp} = 12 * 2 = 24 \\ \text{S:4} \quad \text{result}[4] = 24 * 1 \\ \quad \quad \quad \text{temp} \end{array}$$