

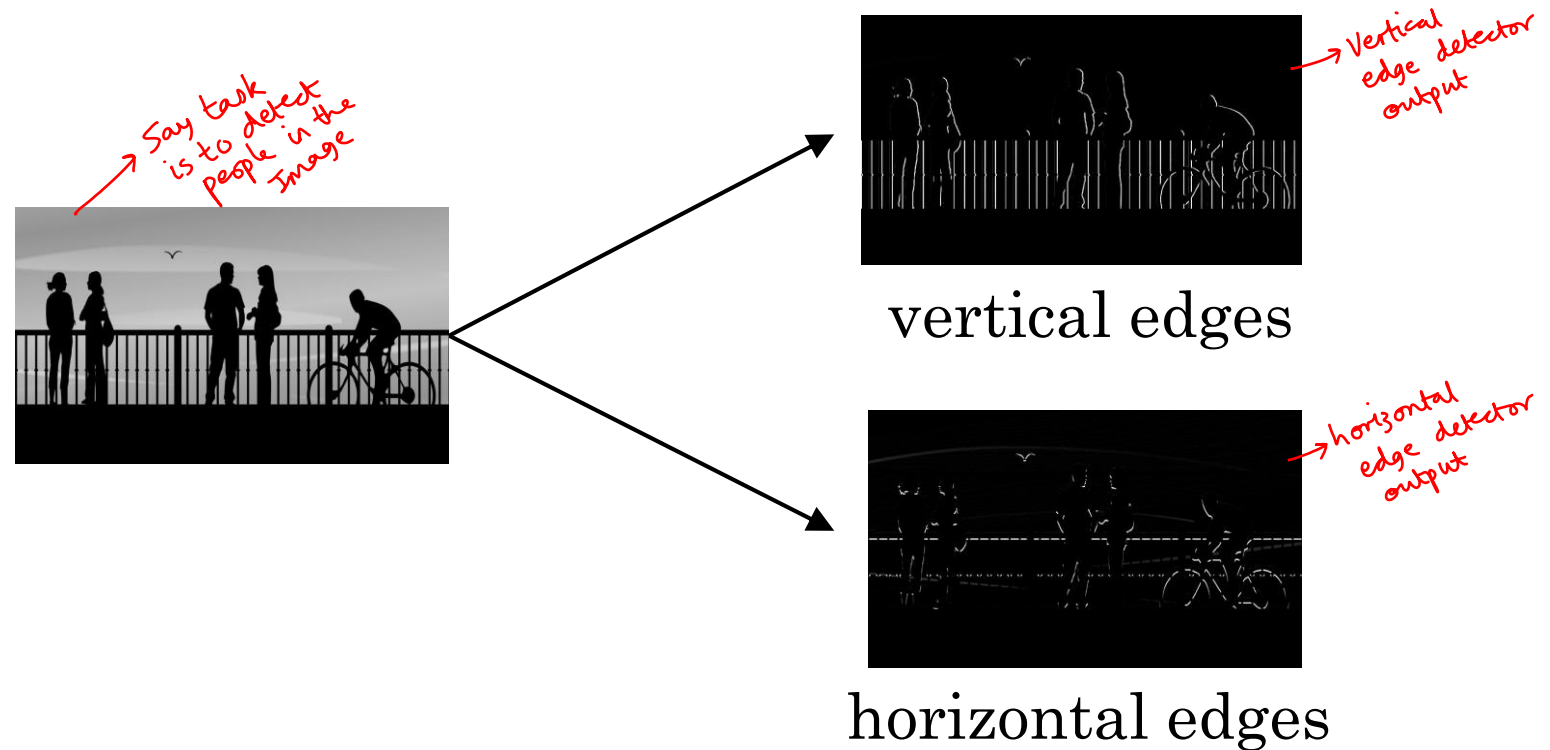


deeplearning.ai

Convolutional Neural Networks

Edge detection
example

Computer Vision Problem



Vertical edge detection

3 ¹	0 ⁰	1 ⁻¹	2 ⁻¹	7 ⁻⁰	4 ⁻¹
1 ¹	5 ⁰	8 ⁻¹	9 ⁻¹	3 ⁻⁰	1 ⁻¹
2 ¹	7 ⁰	2 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	1 ⁻⁰	3 ⁻¹
0 ¹	1 ⁰	3 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	7 ⁻⁰	8 ⁻¹
4	2	1	6	2	8
2	4	5	2	3	9

6x6x1 → grey scale
Image

*
"convolution"

3x3 (Filter) aka Kernel

1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

python: conv-forward

TF: tf.nn.conv2d

Keras: conv2D

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-5	-4	0	8
-10	-2	2	3
0	-2	-4	-7
-3	-2	-3	-16

4x4 o/p

This is the
pink box (left)
multiplied by the
filter

To get this, we do element wise
product sum
 $\frac{3 \times 1 + 1 \times 1 + 2 \times 1}{(1^{st} \text{ column})} + 0 \times 0 + 5 \times 0 + 7 \times 0$
(2nd column)
 $+ 1 \times -1 + 8 \times -1 + 2 \times -1$
(3rd column)

Vertical edge detection

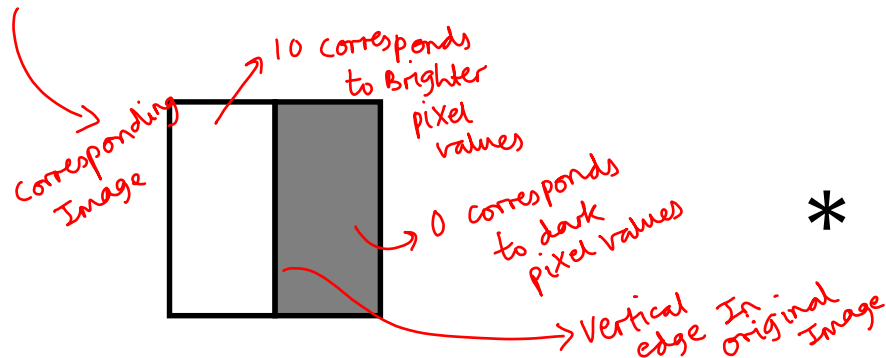
10	10	10	0	0	0
10	10	10	0	0	0
10	10	10	0	0	0
10	10	10	0	0	0
10	10	10	0	0	0
10	10	10	0	0	0

*

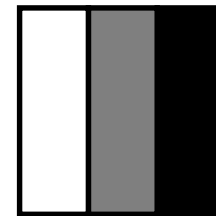
1	0	-1
1	0	-1
1	0	-1

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0	30	30	0
0	30	30	0
0	30	30	0
0	30	30	0



*



The middle part lights up, which is indicating that vertical edge we saw on the left.

