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# Redfish Scalable Platforms Management API Specification

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## **Foreword**



2. Normative re	ferences		

	<del></del>	
3 Te	rms and definitions	
3. Te	rms and definitions	
3. Te	rms and definitions	

Term	Definition

Term	Definition
	NOTE

# 4. Symbols and abbreviated terms

Term	Definition

## 5. Overview

**5.1. Scope** 

**5.2. Goals** 

-			

5.5. Additiona	al design ba	ckground a	and rational	le
5.5.1. REST-base	ed			
5.5.2. Follow OD	ata conventio	ns		

5.6.2. Eventing mechanism		
5.6.3. Actions		
	actions	
5.6.4. Service entry point discovery		

5.6.5. Remote access support	
5.7. Security	
6. Protocol details	

6.1. Use of HTTP	
6.1.1. URIs	
0.1.1. OKIS	

Example: https://mgmt.vendor.com/redfish/vl/Systems/l

https://mgmt.vendor.com
/redfish/vl/
Systems/l

identifier

uniquely

identifies

Example: /redfish/vl/Systems/2

6.1.2. HTTP methods

HTTP Method	Interface Semantic	Required

6.1.3. HTTP redirect

6.1.4. Media types

## 6.1.5. ETags

ETag: W/"<string>"

#### 6.2. Protocol version

MajorVersion MinorVersion Errata

MajorVersion MinorVersion

Errata

```
{
    "v1": "/redfish/v1/"
}
```

## 6.3. Redfish-defined URIs and relative URI rules

URI	Description

URI	Description

URI	Associated Redfish-Defined URI

## 6.4. Requests

## 6.4.1. Request headers

Header	Required	Supported Values	Description

Header	Required	Supported Values	Description
			application/json application/json;charset=utf-8
			<pre>application/xml application/ xml;charset=utf-8</pre>
			application/ json application/json;charset=utf-8

Header	Required	Supported Values	Description

Header	Required	Supported Values	Description

## 6.4.2. Read requests (GET)

#### 6.4.2.1. Service root request

#### 6.4.2.2. Metadata document request

#### 6.4.2.3. OData service document request

6.4.2.4.	Resource	retrieval	requests
----------	----------	-----------	----------

#### 6.4.2.4.1. Query parameters

Attribute	Description	Example
		http://collection?\$skip=5
		http://collection?\$top=30

#### 6.4.2.4.2. Retrieving collections

6.4.3. HEAD

6.4.4. Data modification requests

6.4.4.1. Update (PATCH)

6.4.4.2. Replace (PUT)

6.4.4.3. Create (POST)

6.4.4.4. Delete (DELETE)

#### 6.4.4.5. Actions (POST)

ResourceUri QualifiedActionName

ResourceUri

QualifiedActionName

```
"Actions": {
    "#ComputerSystem.Reset": {
        "target":"/redfish/v1/Systems/1/Actions/ComputerSystem.Reset",
        "ResetType@Redfish.AllowableValues": [
            "On",
            "ForceOff",
            "GracefulRestart",
            "GracefulShutdown",
            "ForceRestart",
            "Nmi",
            "ForceOn",
            "PushPowerButton"
        ]
    }
}
```

```
POST /redfish/v1/Systems/1/Actions/ComputerSystem.Reset HTTP/1.1
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: <computed length>
OData-Version: 4.0

{
    "ResetType": "On"
}
```

## 6.5. Responses

## 6.5.1. Response headers

Header	Required	Supported Values	Description
			<pre>application/json     application/xml ;charset=utf-8</pre>

Header	Required	Supported Values	Description

Header	Required	Supported Values	Description

#### **6.5.1.1. Link header**

rel=describedby rel=describedby

rel=describedby

#### 6.5.2. Status codes

HTTP Status Code	Description

HTTP Status Code	Description

#### 6.5.3. Metadata responses

#### 6.5.3.1. Service metadata

```
<edmx:Edmx xmlns:edmx="http://docs.oasis-open.org/odata/ns/edmx" Version="4.0">
</edmx:Edmx>
```

#### 6.5.3.1.1. Referencing other schemas

```
<edmx:Include Namespace="RedfishExtensions.v1_0_0" Alias="Redfish"/>
</edmx:Reference>
```

#### 6.5.3.1.2. Referencing OEM extensions

```
<edmx:Reference Uri="http://contoso.org/Schema/CustomTypes">
    <edmx:Include Namespace="CustomTypes"/>
</edmx:Reference>
```

#### 6.5.3.1.3. Annotations

```
<edmx:Reference Uri="http://service/metadata/Service.Annotations">
    <edmx:IncludeAnnotations TermNamespace="Annotations.v1_0_0"/>
</edmx:Reference>
```

```
<Annotations Target="ComputerSystem.Reset/ResetType">
  <Annotation Term="Annotation.AdditionalValues">
        <Collection>
        <String>Update and Restart</String>
```

```
<String>Update and PowerOff</String>
</Collection>
</Annotation>
</Annotations>
```

#### 6.5.3.2. OData Service Document

```
"@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata",
 "value": [
    {
         "name": "Service",
         "kind": "Singleton",
         "url": "/redfish/v1/"
     },
         "name": "Systems",
         "kind": "Singleton",
         "url": "/redfish/v1/Systems"
     },
         "name": "Chassis",
         "kind": "Singleton",
         "url": "/redfish/v1/Chassis"
     },
         "name": "Managers",
         "kind": "Singleton",
         "url": "/redfish/v1/Managers"
    },
    . . .
]
```

application/

json

Namespace

TypeName

#### 6.5.4.4. ETag property

## 6.5.4.5. Primitive properties

JSON Representation

Туре	JSON Representation
6.5.4.5.1. DateTime valu	ues
*YYYY*-*MM*-*DD* T	*hh*:*mm*:*ss*[.*SSS*] (Z   (+   - ) *hh*:*mm*)
SSS	
6.5.4.6. Structured prop	perties

6.5.4.7. Collection properties

-			

```
"#ComputerSystem.Reset": {
    "target":"/redfish/v1/Systems/1/Actions/ComputerSystem.Reset",
    "ResetType@Redfish.AllowableValues": [
         "On",
         "ForceOff",
         "GracefulRestart",
         "GracefulShutdown",
         "ForceRestart",
         "Nmi",
         "ForceOn",
         "PushPowerButton"
        ]
    }
...
```

```
{
    "ResetType": "On"
}
```

#### 6.5.4.8.2. Allowable values

#### 6.5.4.9. Links property

```
{
  "Links" : {
    "ManagedBy": {
        "@odata.id":"/redfish/v1/Chassis/Encl1"
     }
}
```

#### 6.5.4.9.2. Array of references to related resources

```
"Links" : {
    "Contains" : [
    {
        "@odata.id":"/redfish/v1/Chassis/1"
    },
    {
        "@odata.id":"/redfish/v1/Chassis/Encl1"
    }
    ]
}
```

#### 6.5.4.10. OEM property

#### 6.5.4.11. Extended information

```
"@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#SerialInterface.SerialInterface",
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Managers/1/SerialInterfaces/1",
    "@odata.type": "#SerialInterface.v1 0 0.SerialInterface",
    "Name": "Managed Serial Interface 1",
    "Description": "Management for Serial Interface",
    "Status": {
        "State": "Enabled",
       "Health": "OK"
    "InterfaceEnabled": true,
    "SignalType": "Rs232",
    "BitRate": "115200",
    "Parity": "None",
    "DataBits": "8",
    "StopBits": "1",
    "FlowControl": "None",
    "ConnectorType": "RJ45",
    "PinOut": "Cyclades",
    "@Message.ExtendedInfo" : [
       {
            "MessageId": "Base.1.0.PropertyDuplicate",
            "Message": "The property InterfaceEnabled was duplicated in the request.",
            "RelatedProperties": [
               "#/InterfaceEnabled"
            ],
            "Severity": "Warning",
            "Resolution": "Remove the duplicate property from the request body and
resubmit the request if the operation failed."
  }
   ]
}
```

#### 6.5.4.11.2. Extended property information

```
"@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#SerialInterface.SerialInterface",
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/Managers/1/SerialInterfaces/1",
    "@odata.type": "#SerialInterface.v1 0 0.SerialInterface",
    "Name": "Managed Serial Interface 1",
    "Description": "Management for Serial Interface",
    "Status": {
       "State": "Enabled",
        "Health": "OK"
    },
    "InterfaceEnabled": true,
    "SignalType": "Rs232",
    "BitRate": 115200,
    "Parity": "None",
    "DataBits": 8,
    "StopBits": 1,
    "FlowControl": "None",
    "ConnectorType": "RJ45",
    "PinOut": "Cyclades",
    "PinOut@Message.ExtendedInfo" : [
           "MessageId": "Base.1.0.PropertyValueNotInList",
           "Message": "The value Contoso for the property PinOut is not in the list of
acceptable values.",
           "Severity": "Warning",
           "Resolution": "Choose a value from the enumeration list that the
implementation can support and resubmit the request if the operation failed."
   ]
```

#### 6.5.4.12. Additional annotations

PropertyName Namespace TermName

**PropertyName** 

Namespace		
TermName		
6.5.5. Collection resource response		
6.5.5.1. Context property		
_		
MetadataUrl CollectionResourceType Metadata	aUrl CollectionResourcePath	
MetadataUrl		
CollectionResourceType		
CollectionResourcePath		
6.5.5.2. Resource count property		
	-	
6.5.5.3. Resource members property		
6.5.5.4. Partial results		

6.5.5.5. Additional annotations	
Namespace TermName	
Namespace	 
TermName	

6.5.6. Error responses

Property	Description

```
{
    "error": {
        "code": "Base.1.0.GeneralError",
        "message": "A general error has occurred. See ExtendedInfo for more
information.",
        "@Message.ExtendedInfo": [
                "@odata.type" : "/redfish/v1/$metadata#Message.v1 0 0.Message",
                "MessageId": "Base.1.0.PropertyValueNotInList",
                "RelatedProperties": [
                   "#/IndicatorLED"
                ],
                "Message": "The value Red for the property IndicatorLED is not in the
list of acceptable values",
                "MessageArgs": [
                    "RED",
                   "IndicatorLED"
                "Severity": "Warning",
                "Resolution": "Remove the property from the request body and resubmit
the request if the operation failed"
            },
                "@odata.type" : "/redfish/v1/$metadata#Message.v1 0 0.Message",
                "MessageId": "Base.1.0.PropertyNotWriteable",
                "RelatedProperties": [
                   "#/SKU"
                "Message": "The property SKU is a read only property and cannot be
assigned a value",
                "MessageArgs": [
                   "SKU"
                "Severity": "Warning",
                "Resolution": "Remove the property from the request body and resubmit
```

the request if the operat	ion failed"		
}			
}			
}			

## 6.5.6.1. Message object

Property	Description

RegistryName MajorVersion MinorVersion MessageKey

RegistryName MajorVersion MinorVersion MessageKey

7. Data model and Schema	
7.1. Schema repository	

Folder contents

# 7.1.1. Programmatic access to schema files

# 7.2. Type identifiers

	Type URI	
*#		
	Management	
	Namespace TypeName	
	.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	
Resour	ceTypeName MajorVersionMinorVersionErrata	
	ResourceTypeName	
	MajorVersion	
	MinorVersion	
	Errata	
7.2.1.	Type identifiers in JSON	

# 7.3. Common naming conventions

7.4. Localization	consideratio	ns	
7.4. Localization	consideratio	ns	
<ul><li>7.4. Localization</li><li>7.5. Schema defi</li></ul>		ns	
		ns	
	inition	ns	
7.5. Schema defi	inition	ns ———————	
7.5. Schema defi	inition	ns 	

#### 7.5.1.2. Long description

LongDescription

#### 7.5.2. Schema documents

Edmx

Version

<edmx:Edmx xmlns:edmx="http://docs.oasis-open.org/odata/ns/edmx" Version="4.0">
</edmx:Edmx>

#### 7.5.2.1. Referencing other schemas

Reference

Uri

Include

Namespace

Alias

<sup>&</sup>lt;edmx:Reference Uri="http://docs.oasis-open.org/odata/odata/v4.0/cs01/vocabularies/
Org.OData.Core.V1.xml">
 <edmx:Include Namespace="Org.OData.Core.V1" Alias="OData"/>
 </edmx:Reference>

```
<edmx:Reference
    Uri="http://docs.oasis-open.org/odata/odata/v4.0/os/vocabularies/
Org.OData.Measures.V1.xml">
    <edmx:Include Namespace="Org.OData.Measures.V1" Alias="Measures"/>
    </edmx:Reference>
    <edmx:Reference Uri="http://redfish.dmtf.org/schemas/v1/RedfishExtensions_v1.xml">
         <edmx:Include Namespace="RedfishExtensions.v1_0_0" Alias="Redfish"/>
         </edmx:Reference>
    <edmx:Reference Uri="http://redfish.dmtf.org/schemas/v1/Resource_v1.xml">
         <edmx:Reference Uri="http://redfish.dmtf.org/schemas/v1/Resource_v1.xml">
          <edmx:Include Namespace="Resource"/>
         <edmx:Include Namespace="Resource.v1_0_0"/>
         </edmx:Reference>
```

#### 7.5.2.2. Namespace definitions

Schema Namespace
Alias

DataServices

## 7.5.3. Resource type definitions

\_\_\_\_\_ EntityType Name
BaseType

```
<EntityType Name="TypeA" BaseType="Resource.v1 0 0.Resource">
        <Annotation Term="OData.Description" String="This is the description of</pre>
TypeA."/>
       <Annotation Term="OData.LongDescription" String="This is the specification of</pre>
TypeA."/>
      </EntityType>
```

## 7.5.4. Resource properties

Property Name

Type

Name

```
<Property Name="Property1" Type="Edm.String" Nullable="false">
          <Annotation Term="OData.Description" String="This is a property of TypeA."/>
          <Annotation Term="OData.LongDescription" String="This is the specification</pre>
of Property1."/>
          <Annotation Term="OData.Permissions" EnumMember="OData.Permission/Read"/>
          <Annotation Term="Redfish.Required"/>
          <Annotation Term="Measures.Unit" String="Watts"/>
       </Property>
```

ODataPermission/Read

7.	5.4	.1.	Pr	op	erty	ty /	pes
----	-----	-----	----	----	------	------	-----

Type		

#### **7.5.4.1.1. Primitive types**

Туре	Meaning

## 7.5.4.1.2. Structured types

 ComplexType	Name
	BaseType

7.5.4.1.3. Enums

EnumType

Name

Member

Name

#### 7.5.4.1.4. Collections

NamespaceQualifiedTypeName

NamespaceQualifiedTypeName

#### 7.5.4.2. Additional properties

"False"

```
<Annotation Term="OData.AdditionalProperties"/>
   AdditionalProperties
7.5.4.3. Non-nullable properties
                                                            "true"
        <Property Name="Property1" Type="Edm.String" Nullable="false">
7.5.4.4. Read-only properties
                                                                    OData.Permission/
Read
          <Annotation Term="OData.Permissions" EnumMember="OData.Permission/Read"/>
    Permissions
7.5.4.5. Required properties
                                  "false"
          <Annotation Term="Redfish.Required"/>
    Required
```

## 7.5.4.6. Required properties on create

Boolean	"false"	
<annotation t<="" th=""><th>erm="Redfish.RequiredOnCreate"/&gt;</th><th></th></annotation>	erm="Redfish.RequiredOnCreate"/>	
RequiredOnCreate		
7.5.4.7. Units of measure		
<annotation t<="" th=""><th>erm="Measures.Unit" String="MiBy"/&gt;</th><th></th></annotation>	erm="Measures.Unit" String="MiBy"/>	
Unit		
7.5.5. Reference pro	perties	
NavigationProperty <pre>Type</pre>	NavigationProperty	Name

#### 7.5.5.1. Contained resources

ContainsTarget

true

ContainsTarget=true

#### 7.5.5.2. Expanded references

<Annotation Term="OData.AutoExpandReferences"/>
AutoExpandReferences

7.5.5.3. Expanded resources

<Annotation Term="OData.AutoExpand"/>
AutoExpand

#### 7.5.6. Resource actions

```
<Property Name="Actions" Type="MyType.Actions">
```

```
<ComplexType Name="Actions">
   <Property Name="OEM" Type="MyType.OEMActions"/>
</ComplexType>

<ComplexType Name="OEMActions"/>
```

Action

Name

IsBound

Parameter Name  $\underline{\text{Type}}$ 

<i>I</i>	$I \wedge A \wedge I \wedge$	-:	C	N I	
or an	14114-20	rianda	-nternrice	NIIImner	nretacer
. Or arr	$I \cap I \vee \cap \neg a \circ \circ$	sidiled	Enterprise	INGILIDE	DICIACEL

with "EID

## 7.5.8. Oem property examples

```
"Oem": {
    "Contoso": {
      "@odata.type": "http://contoso.com/schemas/
```

```
extensions.v1 2 1#contoso.AnvilTypes1",
     "slogan": "Contoso anvils never fail",
     "disclaimer": "* Most of the time"
    "Contoso_biz": {
     "@odata.type": "http://contoso.biz/schemas/extension1 1#RelatedSpeed",
     "speed" : "ludicrous"
    "EID 412 ASB 123": {
     "@odata.type": "http://AnotherStandardsBody/schemas.v1_0_1#powerInfoExt",
     "readingInfo": {
       "readingAccuracy": "5",
       "readingInterval": "20"
    },
    "Contoso customers customerA": {
     "@odata.type" : "http://slingShots.customerA.com/catExt.2015#slingPower",
     "AvailableTargets" : [ "rabbit", "duck", "runner" ],
     "launchPowerOptions" : [ "low", "medium", "eliminate" ],
     "powerSetting" : "eliminate",
     "targetSetting" : "rabbit"
 }
```

#### 7.5.8.1. Custom actions

```
<Action Name="Ping" IsBound="true">
   <Parameter Name="ContosoType" Type="MyType.OEMActions"/>
   </Action>
</Schema>
```

```
...
"Actions": {
    "OEM": {
        "Contoso.vx_x_x#Contoso.Ping": {
```

```
"target":"/redfish/v1/Systems/1/Actions/OEM/Contoso.Ping"
}
}
...
```

#### 7.5.8.2. Custom annotations

# 7.6. Common Redfish resource properties

7.6.1. ld

7.6.2. Name

7.6.3. Description			
7.6.4. Status			
7.6.5. Links			
7.6.6. <b>Members</b>			
7.6.7. RelatedItem			
7.6.8. Actions			
7.6.9. OEM			
	-	_	

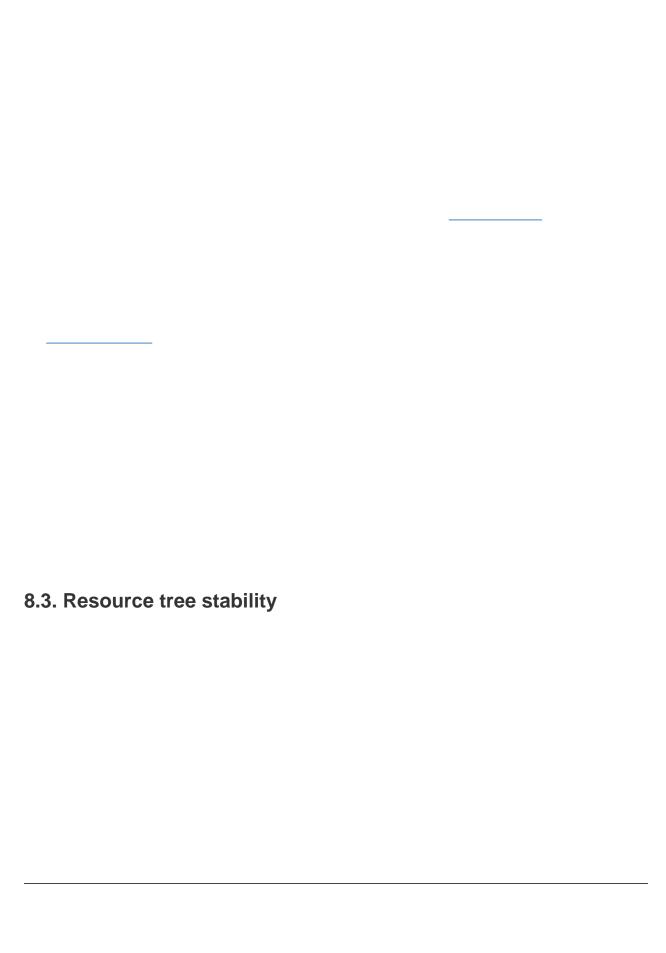
7.7. Redfish resources	
7.7.1. Current configuration	
7.7.2. Settings	
7.7.3. Services	

7.7.4. Registry	
7.8. Special resource situations	
7.8.1. Absent resources	
7.0.0.004.0000.00010110.000	
7.8.2. Schema variations	

8. Service details		
8.1. Eventing		

<del></del>	
8.1.1. Event message subscription	
8.1.2. Event message objects	
RegistryName MajorVersion MinorVersion MessageK	ey
RegistryName	
MajorVersion MinorVersion	
MessageKey	

8.1.3. Subscription cleanup	
8.2. Asynchronous operations	



8.4. Discovery	
8.4.1. UPnP compatibility	
8.4.2. USN format	
8.4.3. M-SEARCH response	

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK
CACHE-CONTROL:max-age=<seconds, at least 1800>
ST:urn:dmtf-org:service:redfish-rest:1
USN:uuid:<UUID of Manager>::urn:dmtf-org:service:redfish-rest:1
AL:<URL of Redfish service root>
EXT:
```

# 8.4.4. Notify, alive, and shutdown messages

# 9. Security

# 9.1. Protocols

9.1.1. TLS

# 9.1.2. Cipher suites

```
TLS_PSK_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
TLS_DHE_PSK_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
TLS_RSA_PSK_WITH_AES_256_GCM_SHA384
```

http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc5487 http://tools.ietf.org/html/rfc5288	
9.1.3. Certificates	
9.2. Authentication	
9.2.1. HTTP header security	
9.2.1.1. HTTP redirect	

## 9.2.2. Extended error handling

#### 9.2.3. HTTP header authentication

9.2.3.1. BASIC authentication

9.2.3.2. Request/Message level authentication

## 9.2.4. Session Management

9.2.4.1. Session lifecycle management

A Redfish Service shall provide login sessions compliant with this specification.

9.2.4.2. Redfish login sessions

```
"SessionService": {
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/SessionService"
},
"Links": {
    "Sessions": {
     "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/SessionService/Sessions"
```

```
}
---
```

#### 9.2.4.3. Session login

```
POST /redfish/v1/SessionService/Sessions HTTP/1.1
Host: <host-path>
Content-Type: application/json; charset=utf-8
Content-Length: <computed-length>
Accept: application/json; charset=utf-8
OData-Version: 4.0

{
    "UserName": "<username>",
    "Password": "<password>"
}
```

```
Location: /redfish/v1/SessionService/Sessions/1
X-Auth-Token: <session-auth-token>

{
    "@odata.context": "/redfish/v1/$metadata#Session.Session",
    "@odata.id": "/redfish/v1/SessionService/Sessions/1",
    "@odata.type": "#Session.v1_0_0.Session",
    "Id": "1",
    "Name": "User Session",
    "Description": "User Session",
    "UserName": "<username>"
}
```

9.2.4.4. X-Auth-Token HTTP header		
9.2.4.5. Session lifetime		
9.2.4.6. Session termination or logout		
9.2.5. AccountService		

9.2.6. Async tasks	
9.2.7. Event subscriptions	
9.2.8. Privilege model/Authorization	

# 10. ANNEX A (informative)

# 10.1. Change log

Version	Date	Description

Version	Date	Description

Version	Date	Description