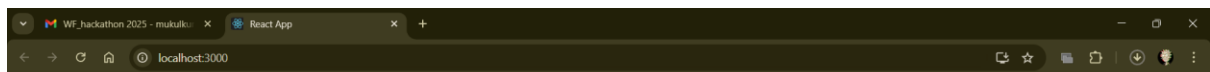


Hyper Personalization



Hyper Personalization

✔ Server says: User '3nsQGY' found in the backend



