

# Bigdata Assignment 5

## Task 1

Given a list of strings - List[String] ("alpha", "gamma", "omega", "zeta", "beta")

- Find count of all strings with length 4.
- Convert the list of string to a list of integers, where each string is mapped to its corresponding length.
- Find count of all strings which contain alphabet 'm'.
- Find the count of all strings which start with the alphabet 'a'.

Code:

```
val list=List[String]("alpha","beta","gamma","omega","zeta")
```

Output:

```
scala> println(list.count(z=>z.length==4))  
2
```

Code:

```
def toMatch(arg:String)=arg match{  
  | case "_m_"=>print(c+1)  
  | case _=>print("Match not found")  
  | }
```

## Task 2

Create a list of tuples, where the 1st element of the tuple is an int and the second element is a string.

Example - ((1, 'alpha'), (2, 'beta'), (3, 'gamma'), (4, 'zeta'), (5, 'omega'))

- For the above list, print the numbers where the corresponding string length is 4.
- find the average of all numbers, where the corresponding string contains alphabet 'm' or alphabet 'z'.

Code:

```
val tuple=List[Any]((1,"alpha"),(2,"beta"),(3,"gamma"),(4,"zeta"),(5,"omega"))
```

## Task 3

Create a Scala application to find the GCD of two numbers

Code:

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```
def gcd(a: Int,b: Int): Int = {  
  |  
  |   if(b ==0) a else gcd(b, a%b)  
  |  
  | }  
  |
```

Output:

```
scala> def gcd(a: Int,b: Int): Int = {  
  |  
  |   if(b ==0) a else gcd(b, a%b)  
  |  
  | }  
gcd: (a: Int, b: Int)Int
```

```
scala> println(gcd(27,45))  
9
```

### Task 4

Fibonacci series (starting from 1) written in order without any spaces in between, thus producing a sequence of digits.

Write a Scala application to find the Nth digit in the sequence.

- Write the function using standard for loop
- Write the function using recursion

Code:

```
def fib1( n : Int) : Int = n match {  
  case 0 | 1 => n  
  case _ => fib1( n-1 ) + fib1( n-2 )  
}
```

```
def fib2( n : Int ) : Int = {  
  var a = 0  
  var b = 1  
  var i = 0
```

```
  while( i < n ) {  
    val c = a + b  
    a = b  
    b = c  
    i = i + 1  
  }  
  return a
```

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```
}
def fibSeq(n: Int): List[Int] = {
  var ret = scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer[Int](0, 1)
  while (ret.length - 1 < n) {
    val temp = ret(ret.length - 1) + ret(ret.length - 2)
    if (temp >= n) {
      return ret.toList
    }
    ret += temp
  }
  ret.toList
}
def nthFib(n: Int): Int = {
  var x = 0
  var y = 1
  for (_ <- 1 until n) {
    val temp = x + y
    x = y
    y = temp
  }
  y
}
def fib_rec(n: Long): Long = {
  def fib_recursion(n: Long, a: Long, b: Long): Long = {
    if (n == 0) a
    else fib_recursion(n - 1, b, a + b)
  }
  return fib_recursion(n, 0, 1)
}

println("fibonacci series of = " + fib1(10))
println("fibonacci series of =" + fib2(20))
println("list if fib series=" + fibSeq(15))
println("nth fibonacci value using for loop = " + nthFib(7))
println("nth fibonacci value using recursion function =" + fib_rec(18))
```

Output:

Attached the images at the last

### Task 5

Find square root of number using Babylonian method.

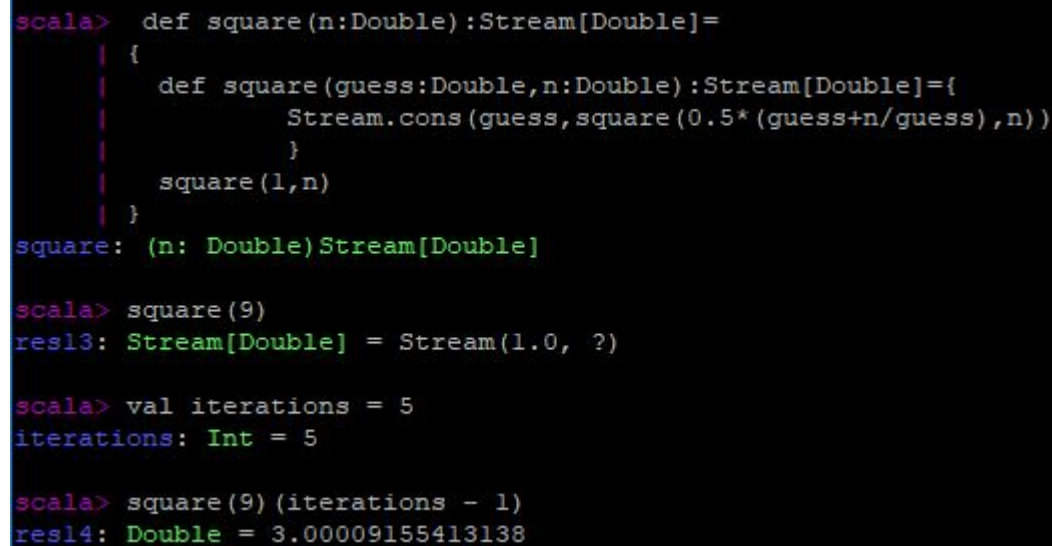
1. Start with an arbitrary positive start value x (the closer to the root, the better).
2. Initialize y = 1.
3. Do following until desired approximation is achieved.
  - a) Get the next approximation for root using average of x and y
  - b) Set y = n/x

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Code:

```
def square(n:Double):Stream[Double]=  
  | {  
  |   def square(guess:Double,n:Double):Stream[Double]={  
  |     Stream.cons(guess,square(0.5*(guess+n/guess),n))  
  |   }  
  |   square(1,n)  
  | }
```

Output:



```
scala> def square(n:Double):Stream[Double]=  
  | {  
  |   def square(guess:Double,n:Double):Stream[Double]={  
  |     Stream.cons(guess,square(0.5*(guess+n/guess),n))  
  |   }  
  |   square(1,n)  
  | }  
square: (n: Double)Stream[Double]  
  
scala> square(9)  
res13: Stream[Double] = Stream(1.0, ?)  
  
scala> val iterations = 5  
iterations: Int = 5  
  
scala> square(9)(iterations - 1)  
res14: Double = 3.00009155413138
```

Task 3 Output:

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```
scala> def fib1( n : Int) : Int = n match {  
  | case 0 | 1 => n  
  | case _ => fib1( n-1 ) + fib1( n-2 )  
  | }  
fib1: (n: Int)Int  
  
scala> def fib2( n : Int ) : Int = {  
  | var a = 0  
  | var b = 1  
  | var i = 0  
  |  
  | while( i < n ) {  
  |   val c = a + b  
  |   a = b  
  |   b = c  
  |   i = i + 1  
  | }  
  | return a  
  | }  
fib2: (n: Int)Int  
  
scala> def fibSeq(n: Int): List[Int] = {  
  | var ret = scala.collection.mutable.ListBuffer[Int](0, 1)  
  | while (ret(ret.length - 1) < n) {  
  |   val temp = ret(ret.length - 1) + ret(ret.length - 2)  
  |   if (temp >= n) {  
  |     return ret.toList  
  |   }  
  |   ret += temp  
  | }  
  | ret.toList  
  | }  
fibSeq: (n: Int)List[Int]
```

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```
scala> def nthFib(n: Int): Int = {  
  |   var x = 0  
  |   var y = 1  
  |   for (_ <- 1 until n) {  
  |     val temp = x + y  
  |     x = y  
  |     y = temp  
  |   }  
  |   y  
  | }  
nthFib: (n: Int)Int  
  
scala> def fib_rec(n:Long):Long = {  
  |   def fib_recursion(n:Long, a:Long, b:Long):Long = {  
  |     if(n == 0) a  
  |     else fib_recursion(n - 1, b, a + b)  
  |   }  
  |   return fib_recursion(n, 0, 1)  
  | }  
fib_rec: (n: Long)Long  
  
scala> println("fibonacci series of = "+ fib1(10))  
fibonacci series of = 55  
  
scala> println("fibonacci series of =" + fib2(20))  
fibonacci series of =6765  
  
scala> println("list if fib series="+fibSeq(15))  
list if fib series=List(0, 1, 1, 2, 3, 5, 8, 13)  
  
scala> println("nth fibonacci value using for loop = "+nthFib(7))  
nth fibonacci value using for loop = 13  
  
scala> println("nth fibonacci value using recursion function =" + fib_rec(18))  
nth fibonacci value using recursion function =2584  
  
scala> █
```