#### Task 1:

Write a program to implement wordcount using Pig.

```
grunty You have new meall in /war/spool/mail/acadgild (acadgild@localhost -1 p pg -x local (acadgild@localhost -1 pg pd -x localhost -1 pg -x localhost -1
```

```
grunt>text_lines = LOAD 'wc.txt' as (line:chararray);

2018-07-30 00:16:30,154 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecat
ion = 10.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2018-07-30 00:16:30,155 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecat
ion = fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS

grunt>text_words = FOREACH text_lines GENERAIE FLATIEN (TORENIZE(line)) as word;

grunt>text_words = FOREACH text_lines GENERAIE FLATIEN (TORENIZE(line)) as word;

grunt>text_words = FOREACH text_lines GENERAIE FLATIEN (TORENIZE(line)) as word;

grunt>text_words = FOREACH text_grouped foreach.pq.impl.uril.SpillableMemoryManage

r - Selected heap (Tenured Gen) of size 699072512 to monitor. collectionUsageThre
shold = 489350752, usageThreshold = 499350752

grunttvard_count = FOREACH text_grouped GENERAIE group, COUNT(text_words);

gruntby DUMP word_count;

gruntby DUMP word_count * FOREACH * Extraction*

gruntby DUMP word_count*

gruntby
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
2018-07-30 00:29:23,874 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.metrics.jvm.JvmMetrics - Ca mot initialized 2018-07-30 00:29:23,884 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine .mapReduceLaver.MapReduceLauncher - Success! 2018-07-30 00:29:23,990 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine .mapReduceLaver.MapReduceLauncher - Success! 2018-07-30 00:29:23,990 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecat ion - 10.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum 2018-07-30 00:29:23,990 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecat ion - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.default.fs 2018-07-30 00:29:23,990 [main] WARN org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprecat ion - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.default.fs 2018-07-30 00:29:24,017 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemafupleBackend - SchemafupleBackend has already been intitialized 2018-07-30 00:29:24,017 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.mapreduce.lib.input.FileInputFormat - Total input paths to process: 1 [Map. 1] 2018-07-30 00:29:24,017 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.backend.hadoop.executionengine (We.,1) [Map. 1] [
```

#### Task 2:

We have employee\_details and employee\_expenses files. Use local mode while running Pig and write Pig Latin script to get below results:

Step 1: Running Pig in Local mode

```
[acadgild@localhost pig_test]$ pig -x local
SLF4J: Class path contains multiple SLF4J bindings.
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/sha
e/hadoop/common/lib/slf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.
class
SLF4J: Found binding in [jar:file:/home/acadgild/install/hbase/hbase-1.2.6/lib/s
lf4j-log4j12-1.7.5.jar!/org/slf4j/impl/StaticLoggerBinder.class]
SLF4J: See http://www.slf4j.org/codes.html#multiple bindings for an explanation.
SLF4J: Actual binding is of type [org.slf4j.impl.Log4jLoggerFactory]
18/07/17 09:12:57 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Trying ExecType : LOCAL
18/07/17 09:12:57 INFO pig.ExecTypeProvider: Picked LOCAL as the ExecType
2018-07-17 09:12:57,855 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.Main - Apache Pig version 0.
16.0 (r1746530) compiled Jun 01 2016, 23:10:49
2018-07-17 09:12:57,855 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.Main - Logging error message
s to: /home/acadgild/pig_test/pig_1531798977852.log
2018-07-17 09:12:58,034 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.impl.util.Utils - Default bo
otup file /home/acadgild/.pigbootup not found
2018-07-17 09:12:58,664 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - mapred.job.tracker is deprecated. Instead, use mapreduce.jobtracker.addr
ess
```

#### Grunt Shell opens:



employee details (EmpID, Name, Salary, Rating)

```
[acadgild@localhost pig_test]$ vi employee details.txt
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost pig_test]$ cat employee details.txt
101, Amitabh, 20000, 1
102, Shahrukh, 10000, 2
103, Akshay, 11000, 3
104, Anubhav, 5000, 4
105, Pawan, 2500, 5
106, Aamir, 25000, 1
107, Salman, 17500, 2
108, Ranbir, 14000, 3
109, Katrina, 1000, 4
110, Priyanka, 2000, 5
111, Tushar, 500, 1
112, Ajay, 5000, 2
113, Jubeen, 1000, 1
114,Madhuri,2000,2
```

#### employee\_expenses(EmpID,Expense)

```
[acadgild@localhost pig_test] vi employee_expenses.txt
[acadgild@localhost pig test] cat employee expenses.txt
101
        200
102
        100
110
        400
114
        200
119
        200
105
        100
101
        100
104
       300
```

Step 3: Loading the "employee\_details file"

```
grunt> empl = LOAD 'employee details.txt' USING PigStorage(',') AS (emp id:int,
emp name:chararray, emp salary:int,emp rating:int);
2018-07-17 09:25:59,703 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2018-07-17 09:25:59,703 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
grunt> dump empl;
2018-07-17 09:26:05,495 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState -
Pig features used in the script: UNKNOWN
2018-07-17 09:26:05,562 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2018-07-17 09:26:05,566 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2018-07-17 09:26:05,566 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Sc
hemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
2018-07-17 09:26:05,567 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.Lo
```

```
(101, Amitabh, 20000, 1)
(102, Shahrukh, 10000, 2)
(103, Akshay, 11000, 3)
(104, Anubhav, 5000, 4)
(105, Pawan, 2500, 5)
(106, Aamir, 25000, 1)
(107, Salman, 17500, 2)
(108, Ranbir, 14000, 3)
(109, Katrina, 1000, 4)
(110, Priyanka, 2000, 5)
(111, Tushar, 500, 1)
(112, Ajay, 5000, 2)
(113, Jubeen, 1000, 1)
(114, Madhuri, 2000, 2)
grunt> describe empl;
empl: {emp id: int,emp name: chararray,emp salary: int,emp rating: int}
```

Step 4: Loading "employee expenses.txt" file

```
grunt> emp expl = LOAD 'employee expenses.txt' AS (emp id:int, expenses:int);
2018-07-17 09:29:42,742 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.depred
ation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2018-07-17 09:29:42,742 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
grunt> dump emp expl;
2018-07-17 09:29:56,572 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.tools.pigstats.ScriptState
Pig features used in the script: UNKNOWN
2018-07-17 09:29:56,630 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2018-07-17 09:29:56,630 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
2018-07-17 09:29:56,630 [main] WARN org.apache.pig.data.SchemaTupleBackend - Sc
hemaTupleBackend has already been initialized
2018-07-17 09:29:56,634 [main] INFO org.apache.pig.newplan.logical.optimizer.Lo
gicalPlanOptimizer - {RULES_ENABLED=[AddForEach, ColumnMapKeyPrune, ConstantCalc
       GroupByConstParallelSetter, LimitOptimizer,
                                                   LoadTypeCastInserter.
```

```
(101,200)
(102,100)
(110,400)
(114,200)
(119,200)
(105,100)
(101,100)
(104,300)
grunt> describe emp_expl;
emp_expl: {emp_id: int,expenses: int}
```

 Top 5 employees (employee id and employee name) with highest rating. (In case two employees have same rating, employee with name coming first in dictionary should get preference)

```
grunt> empl_with_high_rating = ORDER empl by emp_rating DESC, emp_name ASC;
grunt> empl_limit_five = LIMIT empl_with_high_rating 5;
grunt> dump empl_limit_five;
```

#### **Output:**

```
(105, Pawan, 2500, 5)
(110, Priyanka, 2000, 5)
(104, Anubhav, 5000, 4)
(109, Katrina, 1000, 4)
(103, Akshay, 11000, 3)
```

(b) Top 3 employees (employee id and employee name) with highest salary, whose employee id is an odd number. (In case two employees have same salary, employee with name coming first in dictionary should get preference

```
grunt> empl_salary_order = ORDER empl by emp_salary DESC;
grunt> emp_empl_id = FILTER empl by emp_id % 2 ==1;
grunt> emp_high_salary = FOREACH emp_empl_id generate emp_id,emp_name;
grunt> emp_limit_three = LIMIT emp_high_salary 3;
grunt> dump emp_limit_three;
```

#### **Output:**

```
(101,Amitabh)
(103,Akshay)
(105,Pawan)
```

(c) Employee (employee id and employee name) with maximum expense (In case two employees have same expense, employee with name coming first in dictionary should get preference)

```
grunt> empl = LOAD 'employee details.txt' USING PigStorage(',') AS (emp id:int,
emp name:chararray, emp salary:int);
2018-07-17 11:20:54,028 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2018-07-17 11:20:54,028 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
grunt> emp_expenses = LOAD 'employee_expenses.txt' USING PigStorage(',') AS (emp
id:int, emp expense:int);
2018-07-17 ll:21:08,291 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - io.bytes.per.checksum is deprecated. Instead, use dfs.bytes-per-checksum
2018-07-17 11:21:08,291 [main] INFO org.apache.hadoop.conf.Configuration.deprec
ation - fs.default.name is deprecated. Instead, use fs.defaultFS
grunt> describe empl;
empl: {emp_id: int,emp_name: chararray,emp_salary: int}
grunt> describe emp expenses;
emp expenses: {emp id: int,emp expense: int}
```

```
grunt> join_emp_empexpense = join empl by emp_id,emp_expenses by emp_id;
grunt> max_expense = ORDER join_emp_empexpense by emp_expenses::emp_expense desc
;
grunt> Limit_maxepnse = LIMIT max_expense 1;
grunt> max_expense_final = foreach Limit_maxepnse generate empl::emp_id,empl::emp_name;
grunt> dump_max_expense_final;
```

**OUTPUT:** 

```
(110,Priyanka)
```

(d) List of employees (employee id and employee name) having entries in employee\_expenses file.

```
grunt> emp_with_exp = JOIN emp1 BY emp_id, emp_expenses BY emp_id;
grunt> emp_with_exp_limit = FOREACH emp_with_exp GENERATE empl::emp_id, empl::em
p_name;
grunt> emp_with_exp_distinct_data = DISTINCT emp_with_exp_limit;
grunt> dump emp_with_exp_distinct_data
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
(101,Amitabh)
(102,Shahrukh)
(104,Anubhav)
(105,Pawan)
(110,Priyanka)
(114,Madhuri)
```

(e) List of employees (employee id and employee name) having no entry in employee\_expenses file.

```
grunt> emp_without_exp = JOIN empl BY emp_id LEFT OUTER, emp_expenses BY emp_id;
grunt> emp_without_exp_filter = FILTER emp_without_exp BY emp_expenses::emp_id i
s null;
grunt> emp_without_exp_filter_data = FOREACH emp_without_exp_filter GENERATE emp
l::emp_id, empl::emp_name;
grunt> dump emp_without_exp_filter_data;
```

#### Output:

```
(103,Akshay)
(106,Aamir)
(107,Salman)
(108,Ranbir)
(109,Katrina)
(111,Tushar)
(112,Ajay)
(113,Jubeen)
```

### **HIVE Assignment**

#### Task 1:

Create a database named 'custom'. Create a table named temperature\_data inside custom having below fields:

1. date (mm-dd-yyyy) format 2. zip code 3. temperature The table will be loaded from commadelimited file.

Load the dataset.txt (which is ',' delimited) in the table.-

Step 1: Ensuring database customer exists. "custom database" doesnot exists

```
hive> show databases;
OK
default
```

Step 2: Creating the database "custom"

```
hive> CREATE DATABASE custom;
OK
Time taken: 0.26 seconds
hive> show databases;
OK
custom
default
```

Step 3: Creating table "temperature\_data' with fields date, zipcode and temperature

```
hive> describe temperature_data;

OK

t_date string

zip_code int

temperature int

Time taken: 0.512 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
```

Step 4: Loading data into table "temperature\_data"

```
hive> load data local inpath 'temp-dataset.txt' into table temperature_data;
Loading data to table default.temperature_data
OK
Time taken: 2.666 seconds
```

```
hive> select * from temperature data;
OK
10-01-1990
             123112 10
14-02-1991
             283901 11
             381920 15
10-03-1990
10-01-1991
             302918 22
12-02-1990
             384902 9
10-01-1991
             123112 11
14-02-1990
             283901 12
10-03-1991
             381920 16
              302918 23
10-01-1990
              384902 10
12-02-1991
10-01-1993
             123112 11
14-02-1994
             283901 12
             381920 16
10-03-1993
10-01-1994
             302918 23
12-02-1991
             384902 10
10-01-1991
             123112 11
             283901 12
14-02-1990
10-03-1991
             381920 16
10-01-1990
             302918 23
12-02-1991
              384902 10
Time taken: 0.625 seconds, Fetched: 20 row(s)
```

#### Task 2:

1. Fetch date and temperature from temperature\_data where zip code is greater than 300000 and less than 399999.

```
10-03-1990
                15
10-01-1991
                22
12-02-1990
10-03-1991
                16
10-01-1990
                23
12-02-1991
                10
10-03-1993
                16
10-01-1994
               23
12-02-1991
               10
10-03-1991
               16
10-01-1990
                23
12-02-1991
                10
Time taken: 0.871 seconds, Fetched: 12 row(s)
```

2. Calculate maximum temperature corresponding to every year from temperature\_data table. Where MapReduce launches as using aggregate functions like "max"

```
hive> select substr(t date,7) as year , max(temperature) as maxtemp
    > from temperature data group by substr(t date,7);
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild 20180805130103 901a8882-ea53-48c9-b0fb-b4d22e2a6fc5
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: l
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job 1533450969481 0001, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application 1533450969481 0001/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job 1533450969481 0001
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2018-08-05 13:02:12,127 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
```

```
Hadoop job information for Stage-l: number of mappers: l; number of reducers: l
2018-08-05 13:02:31,383 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.22 se
2018-08-05 13:03:03,973 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 67%, Cumulative CPU 4.7 se
2018-08-05 13:03:06,427 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 6.29
sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 6 seconds 290 msec
Ended Job = job 1533450969481 0001
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 6.29 sec HDFS Read: 9076 HD
FS Write: 167 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 6 seconds 290 msec
OK
1990
       23
1991
       22
1993
       16
       23
Time taken: 125.249 seconds, Fetched: 4 row(s)
```

3. Calculate maximum temperature from temperature\_data table corresponding to those years which have at least 2 entries in the table.

```
hive> select substr(t_date,7) as year , max(temperature) as maxtemp
    > from temperature_data group by substr(t_date,7)
    > having COUNT(substr(t date,7))>=2;
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild 20180805130809 081aa92e-87bf-4c5e-8c55-fc9f57883266
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: l
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
 set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
 set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
 set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job 1533450969481 0002, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application 1533450969481 0002/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job 1533450969481 0002
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2018-08-05 13:08:31,755 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-05 13:08:52,277 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.99 se
2018-08-05 13:09:08,862 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 6.68
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 6 seconds 680 msec
Ended Job = job 1533450969481 0002
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 6.68 sec HDFS Read: 10133 H
DFS Write: 167 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 6 seconds 680 msec
OK
1990
       23
1991
1993
       16
1994
Time taken: 61.287 seconds, Fetched: 4 row(s)
```

4. Create a view on the top of last query, name it temperature\_data\_vw.

5. Export contents from temperature\_data\_vw to a file in local file system, such that each file is '|' delimited.

```
hive> insert overwrite local directory '/home/acadgild/maxtemp data'
    > row format delimited fields terminated by '|'
    > select * from temp_data_vw;
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive l.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild 20180805133017 eb4ceeab-b745-4bb7-a8c2-044fd071160c
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: l
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
 set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
 set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
 set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job 1533450969481 0003, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application 1533450969481 0003/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job 1533450969481 0003
Hadoop job information for Stage-l: number of mappers: l; number of reducers: l
2018-08-05 13:30:29,083 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-05 13:30:41,198 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.79 se
2018-08-05 13:30:53,479 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 5.99
sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 5 seconds 990 msec
Ended Job = job 1533450969481 0003
Moving data to local directory /home/acadgild/maxtemp_data
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 5.99 sec HDFS Read: 9804 HD
FS Write: 32 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 5 seconds 990 msec
OK
```

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ cd maxtemp_data
[acadgild@localhost maxtemp_data]$ cat *
1990|23
1991|22
1993|16
1994|23
```

#### **Advanced Hive:**

#### Task 1:

This Data set is about Olympics. You can download the data set from the below link:

https://drive.google.com/open?id=0ByJLBTmJojjzV1czX3Nha0R3bTQ

#### **DATE SET DESCRIPTION**

The data set consists of the following fields.

Athlete: This field consists of the athlete name

Age: This field consists of athlete ages

Country: This fields consists of the country names which participated in Olympics

Year: This field consists of the year

Closing Date: This field consists of the closing date of ceremony

Sport: Consists of the sports name Gold Medals: No. of Gold medals Silver Medals: No. of Silver medals Bronze Medals: No. of Bronze medals

Total Medals: Consists of total no. of medals

#### Step 1: creating table Olympics\_data1

```
hive> describe olympics datal;
OK
athlete
                        string
age
                        int
country
                        string
vear
                        double
closing date
                        string
sport
                        string
gold medals
                        int
silver medals
                        int
bronze medals
                        int
total medals
                        int
Time taken: 0.193 seconds, Fetched: 10 row(s)
```

#### Step 2: loading data into Olympics data1 table

```
hive> load data local inpath 'olympix_data.csv' into table olympics_datal;
Loading data to table default.olympics_datal
OK
Time taken: 1.466 seconds
```

1. Write a Hive program to find the number of medals won by each country in swimming.

Query : select country, count (total\_medals)from Olympics\_data1
Where sport = "Swimming" group by country;

```
hive> select country, count(total medals)
   > from olympics_datal
   > where sport="Swimming"
    > group by country;
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild 20180805140724 86da6a12-74a7-41e3-b9de-471dcb8b9268
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
 set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
 set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
 set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job 1533450969481 0004, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application 1533450969481 0004/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job 1533450969481 0004
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2018-08-05 14:07:37,962 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-05 14:07:55,297 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.22 se
2018-08-05 14:08:07,424 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 5.73
sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 5 seconds 730 msec
Ended Job = job 1533450969481 0004
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 5.73 sec HDFS Read: 529056
HDFS Write: 878 SUCCESS
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 5 seconds 730 msec
Argentina 1
Australia 92
Austria 2
Belarus 1
Brazil 7
Canada 5
China 29
Costa Rica 1
Croatia 1
Denmark 1
France 26
Germany 27
Great Britain 9
Hungary 7
Italy 13
Japan 30
Netherlands 32
Norway 2
Poland 1
Romania 4
Russia 19
Serbia 1
Slovakia 1
Slovenia 1
South Africa 8
South Korea
              2
Spain 2
Sweden 7
Trinidad and Tobago 1
Tunisia 2
Ukraine 4
United States 145
Zimbabwe
Time taken: 43.913 seconds, Fetched: 34 row(s)
```

2. Write a Hive program to find the number of medals that India won year wise.

Query executed to get the number of medals that India won year wise :

```
Select year , count (total_medals) from Olympics_data1
Where country = "India"
Group by country;
```

```
> group by year;
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive l.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild_20180805141433_b8eb7ef5-c583-4773-8864-a7766982d2ee
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: l
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
 set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
 set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
 set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job 1533450969481 0005, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application_1533450969481_0005/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job_1533450969481_0005
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2018-08-05 14:14:45,778 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-05 14:14:56,012 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.25 se
2018-08-05 14:15:50,269 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 5.48
sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 5 seconds 480 msec
Ended Job = job 1533450969481 0005
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 5.48 sec HDFS Read: 529087
HDFS Write: 171 SUCCESS
```

#### **OUTPUT:**

```
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 5 seconds 480 msec OK

2000.0 1

2004.0 1

2008.0 3

2012.0 6

Time taken: 78.548 seconds, Fetched: 4 row(s)
```

3. Write a Hive Program to find the total number of medals each country won.

Query executed to get the total number of medals won by each country

Select country , sum(total\_medals)
From Olympics\_data1
Group by country;

```
hive> select country, sum(total_medals)
   > from olympics_datal
   > group by country;
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild 20180805142332 39f45147-78b1-4e99-a58e-a91f3e09a4b6
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: l
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
 set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
 set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job 1533450969481 0006, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application 1533450969481 0006/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job 1533450969481 0006
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2018-08-05 14:23:44,551 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-05 14:23:53,653 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.24 se
2018-08-05 14:24:04,501 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 4.69
sec
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 690 msec
Ended Job = job 1533450969481 0006
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.69 sec HDFS Read: 528213
HDFS Write: 2742 SUCCESS
```

```
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 4 seconds 690 msec
Afghanistan
Algeria 8
               141
Argentina
Armenia 10
Australia
               609
Austria 91
Azerbaijan 25
Bahamas 24
Bahrain 1
Barbados
Belarus 97
Belgium 18
Botswana
Brazil 221
Bulgaria
              41
Cameroon
Canada 370
               20
Chile 22
China 530
Chinese Taipei 20
Colombia
              13
Costa Rica
Croatia 81
Cuba 188
Cyprus 1
Czech Republic 81
Denmark 89
Dominican Republic 5
Ecuador 1
Egypt 8
Eritrea l
Estonia 18
               29
Ethiopia
Finland 118
France 318
Gabon 1
Georgia 23
Germany 629
Great Britain
               322
Greece 59
Grenada 1
Guatemala
```

***************************************	2	
Hong Kong	3	
Hungary 145		
Iceland 15		
India 11		
Indonesia	22	
Iran 24		
Ireland 9		
Israel 4		
Italy 331		
Jamaica 80		
Japan 282		
Kazakhstan	42	
Kenya 39		
Kuwait 2		
Kyrgyzstan	3	
Latvia 17		
Lithuania	30	
Macedonia	1	
Malaysia	3	
Mauritius	1	
Mexico 38		
Moldova 5		
Mongolia	10	
Montenegro	14	
Morocco 11		
Mozambique	1	
Netherlands	318	
New Zealand	52	
Nigeria 39		
North Korea	21	
Norway 192		
Panama 1		
Paraguay	17	
Poland 80		
Portugal	9	
Puerto Rico	2	
Qatar 3	_	
Romania 123		
Russia 768		
Saudi Arabia	6	
Serbia 31		
Serbia and Mont	enegro	38
Singapore	7	30
Slovakia	35	
DIOVAKIA	33	

```
Slovenia
               25
South Africa
              25
South Korea
              308
Spain 205
Sri Lanka
Sudan 1
Sweden 181
              93
Switzerland
Syria 1
Tajikistan
              3
Thailand
             18
Togo 1
Trinidad and Tobago
                      19
Tunisia 4
Turkey 28
Uganda 1
Ukraine 143
United Arab Emirates
United States 1312
Uruguay 1
Uzbekistan
             19
Venezuela
Vietnam 2
Zimbabwe
Time taken: 33.458 seconds, Fetched: 110 row(s)
```

4. Write a Hive program to find the number of gold medals each country won. Query executed to get the total number of gold medals each country won Selectcountry,sum(gold\_medals)

From Olympics data1 group by country;

```
hive> select country , sum(gold medals)
   > from olympics_datal
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild_20180805143234_878a6e7a-6810-4a3f-8ec8-82a9f1572b2f
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks not specified. Estimated from input data size: 1
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
 set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
 set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
 set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job 1533450969481 0007, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application_1533450969481_0007/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job_1533450969481_0007
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 1
2018-08-05 14:32:46,270 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-05 14:32:55,555 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 2.12 se
2018-08-05 14:33:07,644 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 100%, Cumulative CPU 4.29
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 4 seconds 290 msec Ended Job = job_1533450969481_0007 MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 1 Cumulative CPU: 4.29 sec HDFS Read: 528211
HDFS Write: 2703 SUCCESS
```

```
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 4 seconds 290 msec
Afghanistan
Algeria 2
Argentina
Armenia 0
Australia
            163
Austria 36
Azerbaijan
Bahamas 11
Bahrain 0
Barbados
Belarus 17
Belgium 2
Brazil 46
Bulgaria 8
Cameroon 20
Canada 168
Chile 3
China 234
Chinese Taipei 2
Colombia
Costa Rica
Croatia 35
Cuba 57
Cyprus 0
Czech Republic 14
Denmark 46
Dominican Republic
Ecuador 0
Egypt 1
Eritrea 0
Estonia 6
Ethiopia 13
Finland 11
France 108
Gabon 0
Georgia 6
Germany 223
Great Britain 124
Greece 12
Grenada 1
Guatemala 0
```

```
Hong Kong
                0
Hungary 77
Iceland 0
India 1
Indonesia
Iran 10
Ireland 1
Israel 1
Italy 86
Jamaica 24
Japan 57
Kazakhstan
              13
Kenya 11
Kuwait 0
Kyrgyzstan
Latvia 3
Lithuania
Macedonia
Malaysia
Mauritius
Mexico 19
Moldova 0
Mongolia
Montenegro
Morocco 2
Mozambique
Netherlands
              101
New Zealand
               18
Nigeria 6
North Korea
              6
Norway 97
Panama 1
Paraguay
Poland 20
Portugal
Puerto Rico
Qatar 0
Romania 57
Russia 234
Saudi Arabia
Serbia l
Serbia and Montenegro
                        11
Singapore
Slovakia
```

```
Slovenia
South Africa 10
South Korea
             110
Spain 19
Sri Lanka 0
Sudan 0
Sweden 57
Switzerland 21
Syria 0
Tajikistan
Thailand
             6
Togo 0
Trinidad and Tobago 1
Tunisia 2
Turkey 9
Uganda 1
Ukraine 31
United Arab Emirates 1
United States 552
Uruguay 0
Uzbekistan 5
Venezuela 1
Vietnam 0
Zimbabwe
Time taken: 34.712 seconds, Fetched: 110 row(s)
```

#### Task 2:

Write a hive UDF that implements functionality of string concat\_ws(string SEP, array<string>). This UDF will accept two arguments, one string and one array of string. It will return a single string where all the elements of the array are separated by the SEP.

Step 1: Creating a text file stud\_course\_array.txt in local & populating the following data to load into a table

```
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ vi student_array.txt
You have new mail in /var/spool/mail/acadgild
[acadgild@localhost ~]$ cat student_array.txt
stud_1 Big Data, Java
stud_2 NoSQL, Java, Hadoop
stud_3 AWS
stud_4 NULL
stud_5 DotNet, Java, Hadoop, Ruby
stud_6 Python, Java, Hadoop, Ruby, DotNet
stud_7 NoSQL, CSharp, Python, Java, Hadoop, Ruby
```

#### Step 2: Creating table stud course

```
hive> create table stud coursel
   > stud id int,
   > stud name string,
   > course array<string>
   > row format delimited
   > fields terminated by '\t'
   > collection items terminated by ','
   > lines terminated by '\n'
   > stored as textfile;
Time taken: 0.212 seconds
hive> describe stud coursel;
OK
stud id
stud name
                       string
              array<string>
course
Time taken: 0.162 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
```

#### Step 3: Loading data into table "stud\_course1"

#### Step 4: Adding hive-udf.jar file and creating a function concat ws as concat udf

Step 5: Displaying course using HIVE UDF 'CONCAT WS' using '|' separator

```
hive> select concat_ws ('|',course) from stud_coursel;
OK
Big Data|Java
NoSQL|Java|Hadoop
AWS
NULL
DotNet|Java|Hadoop|Ruby
Python|Java|Hadoop|Ruby|DotNet
NoSQL|CSharp|Python|Java|Hadoop|Ruby
Time taken: 1.379 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)
```

#### Task 3:

Link: https://acadgild.com/blog/transactions-in-hive/ Refer the above given link for transactions in Hive and implement the operations given in the blog using your own sample data set and send us the screenshot.

Row-level Transactions Available in Hive 0.14

Step 1: Configurations: The below properties needs to be set appropriately in hive shell

```
hive> set hive.support.concurrency=true;
hive> set hive.enforce.bucketing = true;
hive> set hive.exec.dynamic.partition.mode = nonstrict;
hive> set hive.txn.manager = org.apache.hadoop.hive.ql.lockmgr.DbTxnManager;
hive> set hive.compactor.initiator.on = true;
hive> set hive.compactor.worker.threads = a positive number on at least one inst
ance of the Thrift metastore service;
```

#### Step 2: Creating table "college"

```
hive> CREATE TABLE college(clg_id int,clg_name string,clg_loc string) clustered by (clg_id) into 5 buckets stored as orc TBLPROPERTIES('transactional'='true'); OK
Time taken: 1.355 seconds
```

```
hive> show tables;

OK

college

stud_course

stud_coursel

Time taken: 2.911 seconds, Fetched: 3 row(s)
```

Step 3: Inserting Data into a Hive Table

```
nive> INSERT INTO table college values(1,'nec','nlr'),(2,'vit','vlr'),(3,'srm',
chen'),(4,'lpu','del'),(5,'stanford','uk'),(6,'JNTUA','atp'),(7,'cambridge','us'
WARNING: Hive-on-MR is deprecated in Hive 2 and may not be available in the futu
re versions. Consider using a different execution engine (i.e. spark, tez) or us
ing Hive 1.X releases.
Query ID = acadgild 20180806093432 d6c0a7ab-64la-4327-a991-b3f380ff0aae
Total jobs = 1
Launching Job 1 out of 1
Number of reduce tasks determined at compile time: 5
In order to change the average load for a reducer (in bytes):
 set hive.exec.reducers.bytes.per.reducer=<number>
In order to limit the maximum number of reducers:
 set hive.exec.reducers.max=<number>
In order to set a constant number of reducers:
 set mapreduce.job.reduces=<number>
Starting Job = job_1533516361020_0001, Tracking URL = http://localhost:8088/prox
y/application 1533516361020 0001/
Kill Command = /home/acadgild/install/hadoop/hadoop-2.6.5/bin/hadoop job -kill
job 1533516361020 0001
Hadoop job information for Stage-1: number of mappers: 1; number of reducers: 5
2018-08-06 09:36:30,059 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-06 09:37:30,335 Stage-1 map = 0%, reduce = 0%
2018-08-06 09:38:21,694 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.47 se
2018-08-06 09:39:23,456 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.47 se
2018-08-06 09:40:23,492 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.47 se
2018-08-06 09:41:23,756 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 0%, Cumulative CPU 3.47 se
2018-08-06 09:41:56,447 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 40%, Cumulative CPU 9.01 s
2018-08-06 09:41:58,978 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 67%, Cumulative CPU 9.64 s
2018-08-06 09:42:59,584 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 67%, Cumulative CPU 11.48
2018-08-06 09:44:00,419 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 67%, Cumulative CPU 11.48
2018-08-06 09:45:10,044 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 67%, Cumulative CPU 11.48
sec
2018-08-06 09:46:10,661 Stage-1 map = 100%, reduce = 67%, Cumulative CPU 11.48
MapReduce Total cumulative CPU time: 36 seconds 820 msec
Ended Job = job 1533516361020 0001
Loading data to table custom.college
MapReduce Jobs Launched:
Stage-Stage-1: Map: 1 Reduce: 5 Cumulative CPU: 36.82 sec HDFS Read: 27056
HDFS Write: 3996 SUCCESS
Total MapReduce CPU Time Spent: 36 seconds 820 msec
Time taken: 836,073 seconds
```

```
hive> select * from college;
OK
5
        stanford
                        uk
6
        JNTUA atp
1
                nlr
        nec
        cambridge
                        us
        vit
                vlr
3
                chen
        srm
                del
        lpu
Time taken: 3.001 seconds, Fetched: 7 row(s)
```

Step 4: Updating the Data in Hive Table used to update a row in Hive table.

```
hive> UPDATE college set clg_id = 8 where clg_id = 7;

FAILED: SemanticException [Error 10302]: Updating values of bucketing columns is not supported. Column clg_id.
```