

## DATA 601: Project 2

FALL 2022



#### Introduction

- Arxiv (pronounced archive) is a website that hosts a lot of pre-published research papers
- For this project you will need to access Arxiv metadata on papers from 2017 to 2021 for certain categories
- Using this data, you will do the rest of the tasks
- Submit your project folder as a .zip or .7z.
- Name convention for folder "<Lastname>\_Pr2"
- A total of 100 pts
- No bonus pts in this Project



#### Task 1 (25 pts)

- Access Arxiv and get metadata (title, authors, summary etc) of all the papers in the **primary** categories of:
  - AI
  - ML
  - Computational complexity
  - Hardware architecture
- Do the above for the years from start of 2017 to the end of 2021
- Store data in your choice of file (json,csv etc) or multiple files.
- Create notebook task1.ipynb inside your project folder. This should have the code you used for extracting and storing the data



#### Task 2 (25 pts)

- Create notebook task2.ipynb for the code and results of this task.
- Using the stored data from the last task, create a dataframe for each **primary** category (ML, AI, computational complexity, Hardware architecture), the various fields of the metadata will become columns (title, authors, summary, etc)
- Show first 5 lines of each primary category



## Task 3 (25 pts)

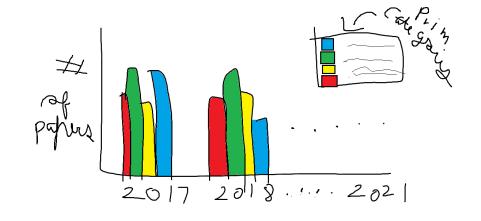
- Create notebook task3.ipynb for the code and results of this task.
- For each of the four primary categories considered, draw a pie chart with slices (%age) for
  - > single author papers
  - > two authors papers
  - > 3-4 authors papers
  - > More than four authors.

(NOTE: Two authors means ONLY two authors)



## Task 4 (25 pts)

- Create task4.ipynb
- Make a bar graph
- On the X axis, put the years
- On the Y axis, put the number of papers uploaded
- Bars should be grouped by category (see right for an example diagram)



Just a illustrative sketch, please don't reproduce this graph literally.



#### Other Instructions

- Write comments in code
- Document what is being done for each task using Markdown cells (so that I understand what you are doing).



#### How to get the metadata of papers?

- Use the Arxiv API (Application Programming Interface) to get the desired metadata (title, authors, summary,...etc)
- Do this directly using web API
- Or with the <u>Pypi arxiv package</u>
- Do not use the arxivscraper, arxivabscraper or arxiv-miner packages (inaccurate results)



#### Using the API: one way to do it

- **Problem:** You can't search by date using the arxiv package or API (directly). Also, package has a max return of 300,000.
- Possible Solution: We can search using the arxiv ID:
  each paper has a unique arxiv ID that is related to
  which year and month the paper was upload.
- If you have other ideas, you are free to do it.



#### **ARXIV ID**

1703.00663

Year 17 = 2017

Month 03 = March

Number of paper for that month Starts from 00001

Can go upto 99999



## For example code...

Take a look at access\_arxiv\_paper.ipynb (It also tells you about all of the information fields for each paper)



## Category IDs in ARXIV

| Categories               | Arxiv Category ID |
|--------------------------|-------------------|
| Artificial Intelligence  | cs.Al             |
| Machine Learning         | cs.LG             |
| Computational Complexity | cs.CC             |
| Hardware Architecture    | cs.AR             |

Credit: https://arxiv.org/category\_taxonomy

# General Strategy with the Pypi arxiv package

#### **Solution:**

- 1. Using arxiv id (id\_list) access every file from Jan 1 2017 to Dec 31 2021.
- 2. Filter out (discard results) that do not have the primary\_category as cs.Al, cs.LG, cs.CC or cs.AR

#### To access every paper using arxiv id

- You can start with 1701.00001 and go up
- Digits after .
  - Increment from 00001 up to the number where no paper exists (result = [])
- Digits before.
  - For each year, increment month from 01 to 12 to cover entire year
  - Repeat for years from 17 to 21 (include)



# Or do it any other way you like

Within the bounds of the description of this project (see the packages that are forbidden)