

History

Lecture II

1859 → Indigo Revolt

Dadon → loan given for indigo cultivation ~~for~~ to the farmers

Related Newspaper → The Hindoo Patriot

- Harish Chandra Mukherjee

Related Drama → Neel Darpan

- Dinobandhu Mitra

1860 → 'Nil Darpan' translated into English by Michael Madhusudan Dutta, & published by the name of Rev. James Long.

1861 → • Indian Council Act was passed, which started the portfolio system [separation of Legislative, Executive & Judiciary]

• Publication of Times of India (Bombay Times) as a National Daily.

• High Court Act was enacted.

• Archaeological Survey of India was set up by Alexander Cunningham. → called father of Indian Archaeology

1862 → Three High Courts set up at Calcutta, Bombay and Madras.

↓ Indian only one judge was appointed here only

First Muslim President of the INC

→ Badaruddin Tyabji

1863 →

History

classmate

Date _____

Page _____

Modern History

1858 - 1947:-

- 1858 -
- (i) Government of India Act was passed.
 - (ii) This act is known as Act for ^{better} ~~good~~ government of India.
 - (iii) By this act, end of power of East India Company.
 - (iv) ~~Gov~~ India came directly under the British parliament.
 - (v) Governor-General of India post was abolished.
 - (vi) Last governor general of India → Lord Canning → also became the first Viceroy of India.
 - (vii) Abolition of Board of Control.

Pitt's India Act (1784)

- Started a new post as Secretary of State.
- Linking body b/w India & England → Secretary of State.

→ Derozio set up Academic Association in 1827.
He also started a newspaper named 'Parthenon' in 1858. His movement is known as 'Young Bengal'.

Date _____

Page _____

→ Grand Durbar in Allahabad (1st Nov.) → King Proclamation.

→ Supreme authority of England → King / Queen.

Grand Durbar events →

- (a) Queen's declaratⁿ was announced by Lord Canning.
- (b) 1st declaratⁿ → Abolitⁿ of Doctrine of Lapse (started by Lord Dalhousie in 1848).

• 1859 :-

Indigo Revolt :-

- (i) Dadan system related with it (One type of loan)
- (ii) Related newspaper - Hindu Patriot. (editor → Harish Chandra Mukherjee)
- (iii) Related novel → Nil Darpan (by Dinabandhu Mitra)

1860 → Nil Darpan got translated in english by Michael Madhusudan Dutta & published in the name of Reverend James Long.

1860 :- (i) End of Indigo revolt.

→ Aga Khan & Salim-Ullah set up Muslim League in 1906.

→ Raja Rammohan Roy set up Atmiya Sabha (1815).
Atmiya Sabha's name changed to ~~and~~ Brahmo Samaj in 1830.

classmate

Date _____

Page _____

(ii) Publishing of Nil Darpan in English

1861:-

(i) Archaeological survey of India was established by Alexander Cunningham (Father of Indian Archaeology)

(ii) Publication of Times of India (Previous name → Bombay Times)

(iii) Indian High Court Act was enacted.

(iv) Indian Council Act was passed.

↳ Lord Canning

(v) Started portfolio system in India. (means separation by Indian Council Act (1861) of power)

1862:-

(i) Three high courts were set up (Calcutta, Madras, Bombay)

(ii) 1st one → Calcutta High Court.

(iii) First Indian Chief Justice of Bombay High Court → Baharuddin Tyabji (1st Muslim President of INC)

→ Census is done every 10 years.

→ Last census was done in 2011

→ 1st president of INC → ~~W. C. Banerjee~~ ^{Womesh} Chandra Banerjee (1885)

classmate

Date _____

Page _____

1863 :- (i) Birth of Swami Vivekananda.

1866 :- (i) Sir Syed Ahmed Khan → started Scientific Society.

Father of Muslim Renaissance, father of Two Nation Theory

(ii) Society for the promotion of National feeling, set up by Rajnarayan Basu for development of our culture.

(Sikal Ar Ekal → famous book of Rajnarayan Basu)

1867 :- (i) Prarthana Samaj → set up by Atmaram Pandurang in Maharashtra

(ii) National paper, National festival, National library set up by Nabagopal Mitra (known as National Mitra)

1868 :- Publication of Ananta Bazar Patrika (now Ananda Bazar Patrika)
(1st editor → Sisir Kumar Ghosh)

1869 :- Birth of Mahatma Gandhi (2nd Oct.)

→ 1st general census was started in 1881. classmate
(regular census / official census)

Date _____
Page _____

1871:- Viceroy Lord Mayo started census for the 1st time. It was not general census or complete census.

→ Wahabi leader Sher Khan murdered Lord Mayo.

1872:- Native - Civil Marriage Act was enacted.

(i) First act → started ~~inter~~ caste marriage.
Abolition of polygamy.
Abolition of child marriage :- age = 14 (girls)
= 16 (boys).

(ii) Lord Mayo murdered by Sher Khan in Andaman (Kala Pani)
(Leader of Wahabi Movement)

1875:- Arya Samaj formation by Dayanand Saraswati in Maharashtra.

(Real name → Mul Shankar)

Books by Dayanand Saraswati :- (i) Satyarth Prakash
(ii) Rig Veda Adi Varkya Bhumi.

HISTORY

classmate

Date _____

Page _____

① Which act is known as Act for good government?

(a) Charter Act 1813

(b) Regulating Act 1773

(c) Charter Act 1833

☒ (d) None of these.

② Which famous personality is also known as National Mitra?

(a) P. Mitra

(b) ~~B.N.~~ M. Mitra

(c) S. Mitra

☒ (d) None of these.

③ Which act is not related with Native Civil Marriage Act?

(i) Abolition of polygamy.

(ii) Started intercaste marriage

(iii) Abolition of child marriage

☒ (iv) Started widow remarriage

④ First Indian Census started in which year?

(i) 1867

(ii) 1868

(iii) 1869

☒ (iv) None of these

⑤ Grand Durbar in Allahabad held on:-

→ 1st British president of INC → George Yule.

→ Lord Rippon → Most famous / popular / liberal Viceroy of India.

→ 1st Viceroy To start De-Centralised Administration.

classmate

Date _____

Page _____

✓ (i) 1st Nov, 1858

(ii) 1st Dec, 1858

(iii) 1st Jan, 1858

(iv) 1st Oct, 1858.

(6) Scientific Society was set up by:-

(i) Aga Khan

(ii) Raja Rammohan Roy

(iii) Derozio

✓ (iv) None of these

(7) Amrita Bazar Patrika was first edited in 1867:-

(i) 1867

✓ (ii) 1868

(iii) 1869

(iv) 1870

(8) Who is the 1st Muslim president of INC?

(i) Aga Khan

(ii) Salim-Ullah

✓ (iii) Bahauddin Tyabji

(iv) None of these

(9) Portfolio system was started by:-

(i) Lord Curzon

(ii) Lord Mayo

✓ (iii) " Canning

(iv) Lord Rippon.

(10) Prarthana Samaj was set up by:-

(i) Dayanand Saraswati

(ii) Rajnarayan Basu

✓ (iii) Atmaram Pandurang

(iv) None of these