

## //C Program To Demonstrate Deletion & Height Calculation Of A BST

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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>

struct node
{
    int key;
    struct node *left, *right;
};

// function to create a new BST node
struct node *newNode(int item)
{
    struct node *temp = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    temp->key = item;
    temp->left = temp->right = NULL;
    return temp;
}

// function to do inorder traversal of BST
void inorder(struct node *root)
{
    if (root != NULL)
    {
        inorder(root->left);
        printf("%d ", root->key);
        inorder(root->right);
    }
}

/* function to insert a new node with given key in BST */
struct node* insert(struct node* node, int key)
{
    /* If the tree is empty, return a new node */
    if (node == NULL) return newNode(key);

    /* Otherwise, recur down the tree */
    if (key < node->key)
        node->left = insert(node->left, key);
    else
        node->right = insert(node->right, key);
}
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        /* return the (unchanged) node pointer */
        return node;
    }

    struct node * minValueNode(struct node* node)
    {
        struct node* current = node;

        /* loop down to find the leftmost leaf */
        while (current->left != NULL)
            current = current->left;

        return current;
    }

    struct node* deleteNode(struct node* root, int key)
    {
        if (root == NULL) return root;

        if (key < root->key)
            root->left = deleteNode(root->left, key);

        else if (key > root->key)
            root->right = deleteNode(root->right, key);

        else
        {
            if (root->left == NULL)
            {
                struct node *temp = root->right;
                free(root);
                return temp;
            }
            else if (root->right == NULL)
            {
                struct node *temp = root->left;
                free(root);
                return temp;
            }
        }
    }

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        struct node* temp = minValueNode(root->right);

        root->key = temp->key;

        root->right = deleteNode(root->right, temp->key);
    }
    return root;
}

int maxDepth(struct node* node)
{
    if (node==NULL)
        return 0;
    else
    {
        /* compute the depth of each subtree */
        int lDepth = maxDepth(node->left);
        int rDepth = maxDepth(node->right);

        /* consider the greater one */
        if (lDepth > rDepth)
            return(lDepth+1);
        else return(rDepth+1);
    }
}

int main(){
    int ch;
    struct node *root = NULL;
    int a=0;
    while(a==0){
        printf("\nPress 1 to add\nPress 2 to delete a node\nPress 3 to display the
in-order\nPress 4 to display height\nPress 5 to EXIT\nEnter Choice : ");
        scanf("%d",&ch);
        switch(ch){
            case 1: {
                int val;
                printf("\nEnter Value: ");
                scanf("%d",&val);
                root=insert(root,val);
                break;
            }
            case 2: {

```

```
int val;
printf("\nEnter Value: ");
scanf("%d",&val);
root=deleteNode(root,val);
break;
}
case 3: printf("\n");inorder(root);printf("\n");break;
case 4: printf("Height of tree is %d\n", maxDepth(root));break;
case 5: a=1; break;
default: printf("\nINVALID.");

}

}
```